# Cumulative Subject and Geographic Index

# Volume 23 (1991)

Broad subject areas are in capital letters, followed by specific document topics in lighter type. The four-digit numbers refer to abstract numbers that appear, in ascending order and in bold type, above each abstract in the journal.

ABORIGINALS see also: Minority Groups; Native Americans

Aboriginal police, Australia 0505
ABSCAM

Case against U.S. Senstor H. Williams 1545 Investigation compared to land fraud case 0155

ADOLESCENTS see: Children; Juvenile Offenders; Runsways; Status Offenders AFRICAN-AMERICANS see: Blacks

AGE see also: Elder abuse; Elderly Offenders
Age factor in homicide, Baltimore, MD 0129
Crime and older people, U.K. 1158
Crime rates and, U.S. 1160
Female murderers 0780
Homicide victimization and, U.S. 0827
Maturational reform hypothesis 0037
Structure, and homicide rates, 5 nations
0401

AGGRESSION see also: Deviance; Crime; Violence Cognitive mediators 0834

Female inmates, Minnesota 0310

AIDS (ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME)

Community corrections and 0317
Concerns among crime scene investigators
0182
Criminal justice and 0702

Drug abusers in criminal justice system 0336
Due process and segregation of HIV + inmates 0645
Education in New South Wales pricess 0292

Education in New South Wales prisons 0293 HIV disease in U.S. correctional facilities 1389

HIV/AIDS and prisons 1390 Impact on criminal justice system 0329 Incarcerated youths and 0115 Increasing incident of tuberculosis and, New York 0663 Inmates' knowledge and risk perceptions, Pennsylvania 1454

Knowledge and behaviors of juvenile detainees 1248

Knowledge and risky behavior by female inmates 0658

Prevalence among entrants to U.S. prisons 1036

Prostitution and 0373
Prostitution, drug use and, among delinquents 0888

Risk behavior of inmates, New South Wales, AUS 1424

ALABAMA

Family abuse seriousness ratings across agency types 0394

Innovative trial techniques in domestic violence 0243

Public support for victim rights movement

0029
Temporal evolution of "sting" clientele, Bir-

Temporal evolution of "sting" clientele, Bir mingham 0165 ALARM SYSTEMS

Deterrence of suburban burglaries 1084
ALASKA

Appellate review of sentences 1351 Frontier justice 0749

Plea bargaining ban 0212
ALCOHOL ABUSE AND ALCOHOLISM see

also: Driving While Intoxicated; Drug Addiction and Abuse; Public Intoxication
Alcohol, drugs and justice policy 1535
Alcoholics Anonymous and probation 1016
Crime and 1204

Crime and, Poland 0753 Crimes of violence and 0816 Drugs and criminality 1555 Sex offenders and 0846 Treatment centers, evaluation, Mas-

sachusetts 0640

Treatment of violent offenders 1476 ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS

Probation and 1016 ALTERNATIVES TO INCARCERATION see also:

Community Corrections; Diversion; Deinstitutionalization; Juvenile Community Corrections; Juvenile Diversion; and specific programs, e.g., Restitution

American, future of 0626

Burglar treatment program, Plymouth, U.K.

Community corrections programs 0303 Community residential programs 1082
Community service and periodic detention, N.S.W., AUS 0998

Day reporting centers 1402

Electronic monitoring in federal Community Control Project 1447

Electronic monitoring projects, U.K. 0631 Emerging technologies 0275

History and current issues 1449

Intensive supervision of juveniles, Michigan 0084

Intensive supervision, Marion County, OR 1004

Intermediate sanctions, effect on prisons and recidivism 1406 International bibliography 0319

International state-of-the-art 1031

Juvenile, Taiwan 0494

Kansas Community Corrections Act 1391 Managing development of community correc-

tions 1034 Managing insanity acquittees in the community, New York 1056

NIMBY syndrome and, Canada 0655

Offender mental health status and electronic monitoring 1403

Ohio's Community Corrections Act programs 0660

Probation Mentor Home Program, Allen County, IN 0479

Recidivism and Community Corrections Act, Kansas 1055

Restitution centers, Texas 1024

Risk profile of prison population, Missouri 1462

Safety concerns of staff, New York 0651 Theft program for women, Minnesota 1052 U.K. 0628

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION

Death penalty appeals, recommendations 0213

AMERICAN INDIANS see: Native Americans ANSLINGER, HARRY N.

Federal Bureau of Narcotics and 0909

ANTITRUST OFFENSES Internationalization of 1360

APPELLATE COURTS see also: Court; U.S.

Courts; U.S. Supreme Court

History of review in U.S. courts 0260

Improving case processing in intermediate courts 0955

Innovations in U.S. Ninth Circuit 0953 Sentence review, Alaska 1351

U.S. federal appellate judiciary in 21st century 0255

Winners and losers, Louisiana 0994

ARCHITECTURE

Crime-free housing design 1489 Theft in a hospital setting, Richmond, VA

ARGENTINA

Police use of deadly force 0145 Trafficking and sale of children 0006

ARIZONA

Comparison of men's and women's homicide offenses 0811 Juvenile aftercare placement decisions 0082

Repeat Offender Program, Phoenix 1324 Therapeutic community approach for substance abusers 0080

ARMED ROBBERY see: Bank Robbery; Robbery ARREST AND APPREHENSION see also: Bail; Police Investigations; Police Use of Force;

Preventive Detention Confessions, Great Britain 1290

Determinants of police response to domestic violence, Ohio 1331

Deterrent effect, Pennsylvania 1326 Human factor in decision to arrest, Australia

0156 Impact of Minnesota domestic violence experiment 0196

Multijurisdictional drug task forces and, Indiana 1292

Police officers' awareness of state law, Texas 0550

Social structure and, California 1123 Spouse assault replication project, Charlotte, NC 0139

Unintended effects in domestic violence 0571

Women batterers, effect on recidivism 0194

ARREST RECORDS see: Criminal History Records; Juvenile Records

ARSON

Investigations 0531 Investigator's manual 0510 ASIA

Corrections 0683

Crime and criminal justice systems 0361 Domestic violence in Oceania 0048

ASIAN-AMERICANS

Home Invaders gang and 0427

ASSASSINATIONS

John Hinckley and others 0015

ASSAULT see also: Child Abuse and Neglect; Domestic Violence; Rape; Sexual Assault; Violence

Attitudes of assaulted police officers 0186 Effect of density on jail assaults, Dade County, FL 1452

Police victims, South Australia 0930 Use of warrants in misdemeanor assaults, Omaha, NE 0924 Violence toward parents 0446

Why police are attacked, U.K. 0916
ASSESSMENT see: Classification of Offenders;
Prediction; Psychology

ATTENTION DEFICIT DISORDER

Delinquency and, New Zealand 0877 ATTORNEYS see also: Defense Attorneys;

Legal Aid; Judges; Prosecutors Successful legal advocacy for children 0481 Training for forensic careers 0236 AUSTRALIA

Aboriginal police, 19th century 0505 AIDS education in New South Wales prisons 0293

AIDS risk behavior of inmates, New South Water 1424

Assaults on police, South Australia 0930
Biography of criminologist Paul Wilson 0025
Community policing in the states 1327
Community service and periodic detention,
New South Wales 0998

Complaints against police 0518 Costs and prevention of youth crime 0852 Court response to child sex abuse, New South Wales 0439

Crimes involving women 1164
Criminological theories and regulatory compliance 1127

Deaths in custody, compared to Britain 1068 Deterrence and prevention of drunk driving 0737

0737
Estimating size of car theft population 0387
Guilty pleas in juvenile justice, South

Australia 1257 Heroin prohibition policy 0341 HIV/AIDS and prisons 1390

Human factor in decision to arrest, New South Wales 0156

Insider trading 0023, 1488

Juvenile law reform movement, South
Australia 0114

Lawyers in children's court, South Australia 1240

Lives of prostitutes, Sydney 1141 One- and 2-person patrols 0903

Paths to probation officer burnout, Victoria
1471

Periodic detention and community service orders, N.S.W. 0997

Police employee health trends 0174
Police powers of detention and investigation,
N.S.W. 0566

Prosecution of corporate crime 0972 Public opinion and the death penalty 0740

Public telephones, managing vandalism prevention 1511 Recidivism of prisoners released for first

time 0279

Robbery displacement from banks to other targets 1508

Role of gender in intimate homicide, Victoria 0823

Role of paralogals in justice system 1387 Sentencing decision making, Victoria 0233 Sex offending and recidivism, Western Australia 1163

Victimization of homeless youths 0885 Views of community service organizers, New South Wales 0996

Violence 0332

Violence against youth services clients 0886 Youth crime prevention 1213

AUSTRIA

Sentencing determinates 0221

**AUTOMOBILE THEFT** 

Effect of Motor Vehicle Theft Law, U.S. 1133 Estimating size of criminal population, Australia 2297 Northern Ireland 1208

BAIL see also: Bail Reform Act, U.S.; Pretrial Release

Anticipatory, India 1356

Commercial bail bonding, alternatives 1343 BAIL REFORM ACT, U.S.

Detention decisions and, Sacramento, CA 0624

Pretrial detention and 1377 BANDITRY see also: Outlawry

Political component, Latin America 1157

BANK ROBBERY see: Armed Robbery; Robbery
BANKS

Collepse of savings and loan industry 0059
Collective embezzlement in banking and insurance firms 0829

BECCARIA, CESARE

Impact on modern crime policy 0345 BELGIUM

Police computers and crime analysis, Genk 0950

**BIAS CRIMES** 

California 1093

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Alternatives to incarceration, international 0319, 1031

Criminal justice ethics 1516

German language journal articles 1198 Two-dimensional typology of crime prevention projects 1558

BIOLOGY see also: Crime—Causes and Correlates; Genetics; Heredity

Brain density and symmetry in sex offenders 0398

Central and autonomic undergrousal and criminality 0385

Crime and 0762

Human violence and 0371

Identifying marker for antisocial behavior 0810 Sex differences in criminality 0377 BLACK MARKET

Human organ procurement and 1198 BLACKS see also: Discrimination; Minority Groups; Race

African-American organized crime, New Jersey 0422

Afro-American organized crime 0413 Black on black policing, South Africa 0144 Black threat and incarceration, postbellum Georgia 0742

Delinquents, values and attitudes 0865 Discrimination and juveniles, Pennsylvania 0111

Exclusion in criminology and criminal justice 0389

Family violence 1135

Family violence and, U.S. 0376

Homicide and 0367

Homicide and, Baltimore, MD 0055 Image of police in black communities, Atlan-

ta, GA 0534 Imprisonment of young males, New York 0285

Incarceration, and international comparison 0671

Origins of black hostility to polica, U.K. 1338 Racial disparities in juvenile dispositions, Missouri 1220

Slaves and criminal law of colonial Virginia 1525

Street committees and people's courts, South Africa 0241

Young men in criminal justice system, California 1410

BOOT CAMP PRISONS see: Shock Incarceration BRAZIL

Debate on justice for minors 0901
Police use of deadly force 0145
Torture and extrajudicial execution 0324
BRIGANDAGE see: Banditry; Outlawry; Robbery

BRITISH CRIME SURVEY
Findings on police and public 0506
Threats and threatening behavior 0044

BURGLARY
Comparison of UCR and NCS data 0825
Deterrance of 1084

Effect of Operation Identification on burglaries, U.K. 1505

Effects of PACE law on burglary investigations, U.K. 1295

Ethnographic analysis, Texas 0005 Literature review 0842 Predicting case outcomes 0957

Prevention, in U.K. public housing estate 1506

Repeat victimization, Saskatoon City, CAN 0062

Research, Germany 0339 Treatment program, Plymouth, U.K. 1064 Victims' assessment of police work, Victoria, TX 0937

#### BURMA

Insein Prison 0692

BUSINESS see also: Commercial Crime; Corporate Crime; Economic Conditions and Crime; Employee Theft; White Collar Crime Crime prevention initiatives, U.K. 1529 Effects of crime and fear, Columbus, OH 1167

## CALIFORNIA

Arming of parole officers, and agency mission 1432

Child sex abuse prevention programs 1205 Classification of offenders 1080 Community Reclamation Project, Los Angeles 1228

Cost of drunk driving case processing, Alameda County 1352

Cost of drunk driving cases, Alameda County 0263

Decision making in felony cases, Los Angeles 0974

Deterrence of juvenile drunk drivers, Sacramento 1253

Education and county jails 0637 Effect of race on juvenile dispositions, Los Angeles 1211

Effects of Taser in fatalities, Los Angeles 0560

Gang organization and migration 0760 Group anger management with incarcerated murderers 1441

Habitual offender statute, critique 0585 Home detention program, Los Angeles, CA 1022

Intensive supervision evaluation 0264 Intensive supervision probation, social context 0085

Indecent exposers, Los Angeles 0047

Intrastate variation in incarceration 0244 J.D. McNamera and police-minority relations, San Jose 0163

Jail overcrowding, policymakers' perceptions, Orange County 0309
Juvenile Institutions, parole and restitution

program 0474

Juvenile justice, compared to other states 0866

Juvenile prostitution intervention projects 1261

Number of siblings and delinquency 0890 Parental child abduction 0127

Police beating of Rodney King, Los Angeles 1269

Police employment of women and minorities, Los Angeles 0143 Police officer suicide, Los Angeles 0204

Police officer suicide, Los Angeles 0204 Police response to homelessness, Santa Monica 0519

Police-fire agency consolidation 0175

Policing, communities, and case attrition, Los Angeles 0203

Private prisons in the 1850s 1426 Problem-oriented policing, Oakland 1272 Recidivism, and serious juvenile offenders 1258

Regional youth educational facility 0086 Social structure and social control 1:23 Spousal violence and ethnicity, Los Angeles 1162

U.S. Bail Reform Act and detention, Sacramento 0624

Victim impact statement, Fresno 0299 Victims' Justice Reform Initiative 0963 Young black men in criminal justice system 1410

Youthful paroles risk prediction scales 0098 Zoot-Suit Riots, Los Angeles 1288 CANADA

Adaptation to police career plateauing 0574
Adolescent prostitution 0460
Allocation of policing, Vancouver 0153

Allocation of policing, Vancouver 0153
Changes in senior police administration course 0548

Child sex abuse jail sentences, Kitchener, 1238

Control of prosecutions 0603 Crime and public transport, research agends.

Vancouver 1509

Crime and under/unemployment 0453 Criminal justice doctoral programs 1100 Critique of urban victim survey 1161 Detention of insanity acquittees, Ontario, CAN 1078

Drug policies 1106 Drunk driving adjudication, Ontario 0715 Drunk driving laws 0258

Effect of defense counsel on juvenile court plea and outcome 0450

Effectiveness of diversion, Quebec 0437
Efficacy of youth court sentences, Montreal
0449

Emergence of penitentiary, Ontario 1039
Female delinquents and their sisters, Ontario
1237

Female inmates' experience of imprisonment, Quebec 1399

Future of policing 0514

Gender, social control, class and crime, Toronto, CAN 0049

History of policing in Maritima Provinces 0547

History of Quebec police 1323 Impact of Young Offenders Act 1219 Institutional design and correctional environments 1434

Law of sentencing, parole and judicial review 0250

Mental health of inmates in isolation units, Quebec 1040

Money laundering 0063 Native Indian victims 0845 Neighborhood foot patrol, Edmonton 0498 News on crime, law and justice, Toronto 1139

NIMBY syndrome and community corrections 0655

Officers' viewpoints on policing 0515
Outlaw bikers, British Columbia 1194
Parole, compared to England 1469
Penitentiary chaptaincy 1405
Police and sayual behavior in public was

Police and sexual behavior in public washrooms 0549

Police and society 1270
Profile of police leaders and managers 0171
Public opinion and criminal justice 0717
Public versus court actors on punishment,

Montreal 0594
Punitiveness and fear of crime, Montreal 0971

Recidivism of rapists, Ontario 0668 Regionalization of police, British Columbia 0905

Repeat burglary victimization, Saskatoon City 0062

Risky lifestyles and victimization 0046 Runaways 1214 Temporal paths in delinquency, Montreal

0435 Trends in juvenile homicide 0451 Urban crime 0378

Use of provisional detention, Quebec 1479 Way out of "war on drugs" 0328 Women and criminal justice collection 1499 Young Offenders Act 1206

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT see also: Deterrence; Punishment, Legal

Arbitrariness 0716

China 0356

Competency for execution evaluations 0993 Cost of 0747

Death penalty appeals 0213 Deterrence and, 5 states 0352

Deterrence of felony murder, U.S. 1540
Evaluations of competency to be executed 0990

Executing minors and mentally retarded 0724 Execution of juvenile and retarded offenders 0355

Famous executions in U.S. history 0736 International use 1495, 1496 Juror bias, Texas 0238

Juvenile offenders 0132 Knowledge and opinion on 1515 Literary responses, U.K. 1094

Literary responses, U.K. 1094 Low wages of defense counsel 0612

New Jersey 1527

Predictions of dangerousness and 0992 Public opinion and, Australia 0740 Race and support for 1112

Short-term deterrent effect of executions 1115

South Africa 1546

Thirteen executions, case studies 0706

CAPITALISM see also: Business; Corporate Crime

State criminality and 1142

CAREER CRIMINALS see also: Criminal Careers; Criminal History Records; Dangerous Offenders; Habitual Offenders Failure of deterrence with repeat property offenders 1120

Guidebook for establishing enforcement programs 0711

Model of optimal fines for repeat offenders 0704

Repeat Offender Program, Phoenix, AZ 1324 CENTRAL AMERICA see a/so: Latin America Cocaine trafficking and politics 1086

Judicial reform, El Salvador 0962
CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT see also: Child
Sexual Abuse; Domestic Violence; Incest
Abused children who kill their perents 1260
Behavioral treatment 0475

Current research 1231
Guide for cooperation between police and child protection 0444

Interpol activities 1 298 Leading drug use indicators 0787 Overview 0463

Parental substance abuse and 0490 Police policies, U.S. 1273

Police response, U.S. 0160 Postpartum psychosis and 0625

Prosecution of pregnant addicts 0614 Research and policy issues 0335

State as parent, international research 0443 Taiwan 1218

Theories, models and perspectives 1249
CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE see elso: Child Abuse
and Neglect; Incest; Sex Offenses; Sexual
Assault

Clinical subtypes of incestuous child molestors 0032

Court response, New South Wales, AUS 0439

Current research 1231 Evaluating children's allegations 1233

Gender disorders and the paraphilias 0794 initial effects, Boston, MA 0863 Jail sentences and, Kitchener, CAN 1238

Mothers' role and father-daughter incest 0476

Pedophilis, biosocial dimensions 0102 Police response 0542

Prevention movement 1205 Ritualism and 0489

Ritualistic practices and 0133 Sweden 1225

Treatment manual 1223 Victims' testimony at trial 0869

CHILD WELFARE SERVICES see also: Juvenile Court; Juvenile Corrections; Runaways; Status Offenders

Child sex abuse prevention programs, California 1205 France 0851

Guide for cooperation between police and child protection 0444 State as parent, international research 0443

CHILDREN see also: Adolescents; Child Abuse and Neglect; Child Sexual Abuse; Family; Incest; Infanticide; Juvenile Offenders; Runaways; Status Offenders

Attitudes toward criminal justice, Scotland and Germany 0109

Evidence from, U.K. 1256

Eyewitness memory, and repeated interview 0100

Homicide victims 0813

Juvenile victimization in 3 settings 0876 Kidnapping and international adoptions, Ecuador 0868

Murdered, race differences in 2 jurisdictions 0126

Peer group norms among Israeli youths 1254 Perceptions of police among adolescents, U.K. 1340

Police response to missing children cases 0150

Risk assessment inventory 0484 Rules of evidence and, U.K. 1385 Stranger-abduction homicides of children, U.S. 035

U.S. 0125 Trafficking and sale, Argentina 0006 Victims of homicide 1236

Violence against youth services clients, Australia 0886

Witnesses' testimony 0483
CHINA (PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC) see also: Taiwan

Banditry and bandit suppression in South China 1502 Bureaucratic corruption 0770

History of death penalty 0356 Local police station reform 1280 Police patrol 1285 Public safety measures 0154

Traditional penal law 1348
CITIZEN INVOLVEMENT IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE see also: Citizen Patrols; Community
Crime Prevention; Volunteers
Case for modern-day "vigilantism" 0694
Protective handgun ownership 1542

CIVIL RIGHTS see: Children's Rights; Inmates' Rights; Prison Litigation

CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENDERS see also: Corrections; Juvenile Corrections; Offenders; Personality; Psychopathology Client Management Classification system 0284

0284 Disciplinary adjustment of inmates 1061 Evaluation, California 1080

Evaluation, Nevada 0272
Juvenile aftercare placement decisions,

Arizona 0082
Risk assessment of delinquents, Nebraska

0091 Risk assessment, Florida 0636 Risk profile of prison population, Missouri 1462

Selective incapacitation policy and 1085 Staff perspectives, Louisiana 1023 Youthful parolee risk prediction scales, California 0098

COCAINE see also: Crack Cocaine; Drug Abuse and Addiction

Gang organization and migration 0760 Politics and, Central America 1086 Trafficking, and control 1087

COHORT STUDIES see also: Longitudinal Studies; Self-Report Studies; and specific studies, e.g., Cambridge Cohort Study Causes and correlates of delinquency 0847 Delinquency and Attention Deficit Disorder,

New Zealand 0877 Family school and delinquency, Rochester, NY 0434

Juvenile delinquency in Puerto Rico 0432
Predicting crime participation, onset and persistence 0370

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES see also: Criminal Justice Education; Education; Prison Education Programs; Schools; Studants

Academic departments of crime and criminal justice 0774

Criminal justice doctoral programs in North America 1100

Faculty compensation in criminal justice 0781

### COLOMBIA

Cocaine trafficking 1087 Criminal law and justice administration 0978 Institutional responses to violence 1551 Organized crime 0380

COLORADO

Community policing, Aurora 1297 Denver Juvenile Court 0867 How police manage emotions in tragic events, Denver 1316 Korean-Americans, crime and policing, Aurora 0525

COMMERCIAL CRIME see: Antitrust Offenses; Computer Crime; Corporate Crime; Employee Theft; Insider Trading; White Col-

Employee Theft; Insider Trading; White Collar Crime

COMMUNITY see: Neighborhoods

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS see also: Alternatives to Incarceration; Diversion; Parole;

Probation; and specific programs, e.g., Community Service Orders History and current issues 1449 Minimum rules for treatment of offenders

COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION see also: Citizen Patrols; Crime Prevention; Juvenile Delinquency Prevention; Neighborhood Watch; Private Security

Case for modern-day "vigilantism" 0694

Community projects sponsored by Eisenhower Foundation 0428
Control of corruption 1104

Displacement and free-rider effects, Seattle, WA 1541

Domains and participation 0738 Effect of Operation Identification on burglaries, U.K. 1505

Global trends and policies 0320 Neighborhood attributes and, Oklahoma City, OK 1520

Neighborhood Watch, assessment of impact, U.K. 0693

Participation in auxiliary police program, U.S. 1130

Participation in block associations 1116
Partnerships with communities, U.K. 0707

COMMUNITY POLICING see: Police Agencies and Programs; Police-Community Relations; Police Patrol; Police Reform

COMMUNITY SERVICE ORDERS
Compliance factors, Scotland 0688
Juvenile intensive supervision, restitution
and 0081

U.S. federal probation and 0297
Use as alternative to incarceration, New
South Wales, AUS 0998

Use, survey of judges, New South Wales, Australia 0997 Views of organizers, New South Wales, AUS

0996

COMPARATIVE STUDIES see: Cross-National Studies

COMPETENCE TO STAND TRIAL Demographic variables and 0623 Mentally retarded offenders 0259 Prediction 0999

COMPLAINTS AGAINST POLICE see: Police Accountability; Police Misconduct COMPUTER CRIME

COMPUTER CRIME

Great Britain 1184

Prosecutions in U.S. urban counties 0977 COMPUTERS see also: Information Systems;

Police Communication Systems

Computer coping skills training in jail setting

0678

Criminal justice and, issues and applications 1107

Emerging technologies in community corrections 0275

Police and, Genk, BEL 0950

Police crime reporting systems 1301 Use of technology to fight crime 1319

CONFESSIONS see also: Miranda v. Arizona Two methods of police interrogation and 0942

CONJUGAL VISITS

Impact on inmates' family functioning, New York State 1467

CONNECTICUT

Female delinquents, follow up study 0873 Monitoring insanity acquittees 0229 Newgate Prison, history 0308

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW see: Civil Rights; Criminal Law; Criminal Procedure; Due Process; and specific provisions, e.g.,

**Fourth Amendment** 

CORPORATE CRIME see also: Antitrust Offenses; Business; Commercial Crime; Economic Crime; Environmental Offenses;

Fraud; Insider Trading; Securities Offenses; White Collar Crime

Collective embezziement in banking and insurance firms 0829

Compliance theories of regulation 1097, 1098

Crimes of industry and the professions 1554 Criminological theories and regulatory compliance 1127

Employee fraud perpetrators, data collection in U.S. firms 1176

Prosecution, Australia 0972

CORRECTIONS (general references) see also:
Alternatives to Incarceration; Community
Corrections; Corrections Officers; Diversion; Detention; Imprisonment; Incarceration Rates; Inmates; Jalls; Juvenile
Corrections; Juvenile Corrections; Parole;
Prison; Probation; Recidivism; Rehabilitation; Therapy; Treatment

Alcohol education courses, U.K. 1404

American, future of 0626

Asia 0683
Classification of offenders, California 1080
Cognitive psychology programs 0673
Community reintegration and recidivism,

Massachusetts 0270

Correctional education 1428 Cost of correctional health care, U.S. 1419 Council of Europe member states 1030

Day reporting centers 1402

Early release, France 1470
Effectiveness of Intervention, recent trends
1436

Effects of uniforms 1011

Efficacy of probation versus imprisonment, largel 1455

Electronic monitoring, South Carolina 1415 Emerging technologies 0275

Evaluation research, preserving internal validity 1019

Family and, conference 0638

Female inmates, U.S. 1400

Furloughs and prerelease, Massachusetts 1065

Growth of U.S. corrections populations 1027 Habilitation/developmental perspective 1053 Hair analysis for detection of drug use 1045 History, New Zealand 1425

HIV disease in U.S. correctional facilities 1389

Hungary 1444

Imprisonment of drug offenders, Florida 1461

Institutional design and correctional environments, Canada 1434

Institutions, Japan 0267

Intensive supervision, Marion County, OR 1004

Intermediate sanctions, effect on prisons and recidivism 1406

Intervention programs 1464

Interventions with substance-abusing offenders 1445

Kibbutz resocialization program, Israel 1465 Managing insanity acquittees in the community, New York 1056 Medical Issues 0655

Meta-evaluation of rehabilitation programs 0306

Minor crisis intervention 1451

National Corrections Reporting Program 1025 Organization of prison health care, U.S. 1420 Poland 0753

Privatization 0282, 1038

Recidivism and Community Corrections Act, Kansas 1056

Recovering costs through offender fees, U.S. 0641

Relapse Prevention Model for sex offenders 1427

Rules for treatment of offenders in community corrections 1401

Sex offender management strategies for the 1990s 1417

State of the art 1458

Substance abuse and 0672

Substance abuse treatment strategies in community correction 0674

CORRECTIONS OFFICERS

Communications and inmate management 1058

Cross-gender supervision, Orange County, FL 1466

Effect of education level on job satisfaction 1057

Female jail guards 1076

Job performance prediction 1059 New Generation jails and 0629

Professionalization 1070

Psychology guide 0690

Stress and job dissatisfaction 1062

Stress and, benefits of exercise programs 0642

Training for environmental health services, Puerto Rico 0302

CORRUPTION see also: Bribery; White Collar Crime

Bureaucratic, China 0770

Construction industry, New York, NY 0396 Control of, and citizen co-production 1104

Cotton scandal, USSR 0772 Offenses by heads of state 1149

U.S. General Services Administration scandal

COUNSELING see: Crisis Intervention; Correc-tions; Rehabilitation; Social Workers; Therapy; Treatment

COURT see also: Appeals; Appellate Courts; Attorneys; Court Administration: Court Delay; Court Personnel; Criminal Law; Criminal Procedure; Defense Attorneys; Defense, Legal; Dispute Settlement; Evidence; Judges; Jury; Juvenile Court; Plea Bargaining; Prosecution; Sentencing; Trials; U.S. Courts; U.S. Supreme Court; Witnesses

Adjudication of Drug Arrestees project 1346 Cost of drunk driving case processing 1352 Impact of court interpreters 1350 Impact of drug trafficking law on justice sys-

tem, Delaware 1363 Legal consciousness among working-class Americans 1344

Monitoring time limits on custodial remands, U.K. 1371

Sociolinguists as expert witnesses 1386 Theft/violence ratio among court cases, Boston. MA 1370

Wealth discrimination in U.S. 1365 Witnesses and space in crown court, U.K. 1375

COURT (general references) Court response to child sex abuse, New

South Wales, AUS 0439 Differentiated case management 0576, 0961 Economic sanctions, Harris County, TX 0239 Effects of victim impact statements, Bronx, NY 0960

German, in Hitler's Third Reich 0579 History of British courts 0732 Impact of broadcast coverage, Alachua County, FL 0982

Impact of misdemeanor trial law, New York 0578

Improving case processing in intermediate courts 0955

Innovations in U.S. Ninth Circuit 0953 Judicial reform program, El Salvador 0962 Mandatory drug testing of defendants 0958 Predicting outcomes 0957

Processing of homicide cases, Atlanta, GA

Profiles of courts that succeed 0216 Race and sentencing process, U.K. 0959 Racism in New York State courts 0954 Standing trial versus plea bargaining, Ohio

Statistical evidence, evolving role 0587 Street committees and people's courts, South Africa 0241

Tracking offenders in 12 U.S. states 0590 Victims' Justice Reform Initiative, California 0963

Videotaping of drunk drivers, Massachusetts 0965

#### COURT ADMINISTRATION

Caseflow management, Essex County, NJ 0222

Fine enforcement myths 0248

Limits of "crash" programs, New York, NY 0232

Speedy Disposition Program, New York, NY 0224

Strategies to improve fee collection, Harris County, TX 0240

#### CRACK COCAINE

Criminal justice responses, New York, NY 0726

CRIME (general references) see also: Antitrust Offenses; Computer Crime; Commercial Crime; Corporate Crime; Crime-Causes and Correlates; Crime Analysis; Crime Control; Crime Prevention; Crime Rates; Crime Statistics; Criminal Careers; Criminology; Deviance; Drug Offenses; Economic Crime; Environmental Offenses; Fear of Crime; Female Crime; Juvenile Delinquency; Offenders; Organized Crime; Property Crime: Recidivism: Rural Crime: Sex Offenses; Traffic Offenses; Urban Crime; Violent Crime: White Collar Crime: and specific of-

fenses, e.g., Homicide American obsession with street crime 1481 Acia 0361

Community and, inner city London, UK 0026 Costs of, France 1501

Crime trends, Sweden 0414 Cycle of, and socialization 0849

Development of categories 0395

Deviance and 1145 Europe 0364

Fear of crime and 0763

Functions of 0828

Geometry of violence and democracy 0363 History, U.K. 0732

Immigration offenses, U.S. 0022

Interview with Dutch safe-cracker 0830 Longitudinal analysis, Japan 1148

Middle class offenders 0751

News reporting in urban newspapers 1181

Offenses by heads of state 1149

Poland 0753

Problems and policy, India 1172

Public transport and, research agenda, Vancouver, CAN 1509

Satarism and 0060

Seriousness ratings 0785

Showa Era, Japan 1137

Situational characteristics, 2 nations 0410

Social actor and 0818

Social reproduction of a criminal class, London, UK 0028

South Africa 0699

State criminality 1142

Terrorism, drugs and after 1992, Europe

Typification of social problems 0405

USSR 0365 Year 2000 1203 Yugoslavia 1485

CRIME-CAUSES AND CORRELATES see elso: Juvenile Delinquency-Causes and Correlates; and specific variables, e.g., Family Age structure and homicide, 5 nations 0401 Age structure of population and, U.S. 1160 Alcohol and 0816, 1204 Biological, social and moral contexts 0762 Casino gambling and, Atlantic City, NJ 1159 Central and autonomic undergrousal 0385 Community structure 0406 Criminal milieu 1201 Culture, poverty and region 0800 Drug abuse and, Sweden 0806 Drugs and violence 0754 Employment, Brooklyn, NY 1168 Ethnic inequality and homicide rate 0034 Family instability, Denmark 0121 Family relationships, Boston, MA 1259 Gender, class and social control, Toronto,

CAN 0049
Gun availability, and homicide rates, Detroit,
MI 1177

Heredity 0051, 0052 Identifying biological marker 0810 Inequality and 0824 Lay model 0056 Laad and cadmium levels in violent criminals 0817

Maturational reform hypothesis 0037 Perinatal events and violent offending, Denmark 1190

Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior 0001 Regional variations, U.S. 0782

Poland 0753

Risky lifestyles, Canada 0046

Sex differences in criminality 0377
Sex ratio, family disruption and violence
0799

Social factors and crime rate forecasting 0773

Socialization 0849
Socioeconomic development 0002
Socioeconomic predictors, rural Georgia
1169
Stockholm Project, Sweden 1095
Sutherland-Glueck debate 0759

Urbanization and, Canada 0378
Violent crimes in New York City 0727
Women, race and crime 0050
Workforce position, white collar crime and

gender 1151
CRIME ANALYSIS

Police computers and, Genk, BEL 0950

CRIME CONTROL see also: Crime Prevention; Criminal Justice Systems; Deterrence; Selective Incapacitation Banditry and bandit suppression in South China 1502

Global trends and policies 0320 Nordic criminologists and 1526

Nordic criminologists and 1526 CRIME LABORATORIES are also: Criminalistics Recent breakthroughs in forensics 0508 CRIME PREVENTION see also: Citizen Patrols;

CHIME PREVENTION see aiso: Citizen Patrols;
Community Crime Prevention; Crime Stoppers; Deterrence; Drug Abuse Prevention;
Juvenile Delinquency Prevention; and specific programs, e.g., Neighborhood Watch

Airport and aircraft hijacking 1482 Burglary prevention in U.K. public housing estate 1506

Burglary, German research 0339
Combining drunk driving enforcement and education 1483
Convenience stores, and environmental fac-

tors, Florida 1507 Crime control on mass transit, Hong Kong 0741

Crime-free housing design 1489
Deterrence of suburban burglaries 1084
Displacement from banks to other targets,
Australia 1508
Drunk driving 1126

Drunk driving, 3 nations 0737 Environmental design and, Richmond, VA 0346

0346 Environmental prevention of suicide 0340 European colloquium 0354 Family violence as cause of crime 1108

Global trends and policies 0320 Graffiti and vandalism 1493 Hedonic prices and demand for public safety 0720

0720
Hospital building design and, Richmond, VA
1099
Initiatives from British business 1529

Insurance crime 0333 Neighborhood Watch, assessment of impact, U.K. 0693

Partnerships with communities, U.K. 0707 Public safety measures, Chins 0154 Public telephones, managing prevention, Australia 1511

Reduction of violence through economic equality for women 1518
Selective incapacitation policy and 1085
Situational, in 2 parking facilities 1510
Theories of criminal justice 0347
Two-dimensional typology 1558
United Nations norms and guidelines 0322
United Nations programs 0321
Victim-oriented interventions by polics, Holland 1533

Violence, data and policy 0332 Women's behavior in public places 0065 CRIME RATES see also: Crime Statistics; Criminal Justice Statistics

Age structure of population and, U.S. 1160 Alaska frontier justice and 0749

Causes, prevention and control of violence 0071

Child homicide victims, Sweden 0487 Comparison of UCR and NCS data 0825 Decline, Japan 0802 Effects of criminal experience, and deter-

rence 0528 Female, and violent crime, U.S. 1152

Gun availability, and homicide, Detroit, MI Juvenile victimization in 3 settings 0876

Lesbian and gay men victims of violence Sex ratios and rape rates, power control

theory 0411 Social factors and crime rate forecasting 0773

Trends, Sweden 0414

Yugoslavia 1485

CRIME STATISTICS see also: British Crime Survey; Crime Rates; Criminal Justice Statistics; Reporting of Offenses; Uniform Crime Reports; Victimization Surveys

Automated U.S. crime information systems 1534

Black family violence, U.S. 1135 Conceptual and methodological problems 0765, 0766

Estimating size of car theft population, Australia 0387

Immigration offenses, U.S. 0022

Incident-based data 1154 Longitudinal analysis of crime, Japan 1148 Recidivism of incarcerated U.S. federal offenders 1416

Spousal homicide, U.S. 0383

Stranger-abduction homicides of children, U.S. 0125

Why UCR diverges from NCS 1138 CRIMINAL CAREERS see also: Career Criminals; Criminal History Records;

Juvenile Crime Records

Delinquency participation vs. frequency determinants 0464

Dimensions of delinquency 0466 Employment and crime, Brooklyn, NY 1168 Measuring individual offending frequency

1188 Predicting participation, onset and persist-

ence, London, UK 0370 Temporal paths in delinquency, Montreal,

**CAN 0435** 

Termination rate 0755

Test of Greenwood's predictive scale, New Orleans, LA 1189

Validity of models 0409

**CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS** 

Criminal history information systems, U.S. 1523

Original records of entry 1114

TASC programs' access to criminal history records 0661

U.S. state privacy and security legislation 0362

CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS see: Evidence: Crime Laboratories; Fingerprints; Police Investigations; Polygraph Testing

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION see also: Colleges and Universities; Education; Prison **Education Programs; Schools; Students** Doctoral programs in North America 1100

CRIMINAL JUSTICE LEGISLATION see also: Criminal Law; Juvenile Law Politics of law and order, New York State

1514 CRIMINAL JUSTICE PERSONNEL see: Child Welfare; Corrections Officers; Court Personnel: Juvenile Justice Systems: Police Officers; Social Workers; Stress

CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY see: Crime Control; Crime Prevention; Criminal Justice Reform: Criminal Justice Systems: Juvenile Justice Systems

CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH and Criminalogy

CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS

Children in custody 1989, U.S. 0430 Cost of correctional health care, U.S. 1419

Female inmates, U.S. 1400 International comparison of incarceration

rates 0671 Minority youth detentions, and drug offenses 0130

National Corrections Reporting Program 1025 Original records of entry 1114

Police recruitment, selection and training, U.S. 1320

Population density in local jails, U.S. 0648 Pretrial release of felony defendants, U.S.

Six large U.S. police departments 0495 Statistical analysis center, U.S. 1088 Survey of women in prison, U.S. 1035 Tracking offenders in 12 U.S. states 0590 Use of toy guns in crimes, U.S. 0152 Violent inmates and their victims, U.S. 0276

CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS see also: Criminal Justice Policy; Criminal Justice Statistics; Juvenile Justice Systems Abscam case against U.S. Senator H. Wil-Nams 1545

AIDS and 0702

AIDS impact 0329

AIDS prevention, and drug abusers 0336 Alcohol, drugs and justice policy 1535 Americanization of Dutch drug policy 0349 Asia 0361

Colombia 0978, 1551

Compliance theories of corporate regulation

1097, 1098

Computer applications 1107

Costs of, France 1501 Countermeasures to transnational crime 0735 Creative writers and 0353 Crime and criminal justice trends, Yugoslavia Crime problems and policy, India 1172 Crimes of industry and the professions 1554 Criminal justice in Victorian Kent, U.K. 1102 Criminal justice responses to crack, New York, NY 0726 Criminology and public policy 1557 Democratization, South Africa 1548 Disabled persons and 1539 Discrimination against minorities in U.S. and Canada 1550 Drug crime and criminal justice system, Florida 1552 El Salvador 1494 Ethics, bibliography 1516 Europe 0364 Europe and North America 1092 European colloquium 0354 Family violence research and policy issues Field training concept 0334 Get-tough policies, U.S. 1109 Gun Court Act, Jamaica 1497 Historical transition in U.K. 0732 Impact of Casare Beccaria 0345 Impact of victimology 0425 Inmates' perspectives on criminal justice, Mexico 1414 Insurance crime control 0333 issues in social order and social control 0718 Japan 0360 Justice and, Europe 0734 Justice, guilt and forgiveness in penal system 0723

Legal reforms, U.S.S.R. 0592

Mess media and 0709, 1532 Netherlands 1117

Peacemaking perspective 1486 Post-Franco Spain 1359

Public opinion and, Canada 0717
Public survey on crime and criminal justice,

Restorative model of justice 0697 Role in elder abuse cases 1128 Role of paralegals, Australia 1387

Management, U.K. 1530

New York 0703

Reforms, U.S.S.R. 1513

Renaissance Florence 0359

Response to Satanism 1487 Restorative model 0705

Management of information systems 0351

Norms and rules of legal socialization 1364

Processing of homicide cases, Atlanta, GA

Showa Era, Japan 1137 Social actor and 0818 Social control and, Poland 1484 South Africa 0699 Spain 1491 Status degradation among white collar offenders 0739 Third Sino-American Criminal Justice Conference 0502 Torture and extrajudicial execution, Brazil 0324 Tracking offenders in 12 U.S. states 0590 U.S.S.R. 1559 United Nations norms and guidelines 0322 United Nations programs 0321 Use of technology to fight crime 1319 Volunteers and, U.K. 0326 Women and, catalogue 1499 Year 2000 and 1203 Young black men in criminal justice system, California 1410 CRIMINAL LAW see also: Criminal Procedure; Juvenile Law; and specific laws, e.g., Bail Reform Act Adoption of U.S. drunk driving commission's proposals 1490 Americanization of Dutch drug policy 0349 Answering critics of drug legalization 1549 Automatism and psychology of criminal responsibility 1381 Bad Samaritan statute, Portugal 1000 Belief in witchcraft and, South Africa 0621 Bias and presumption of innocence 0586 British approach to heroin 1090 Colombia 0978 Computer crime prosecutions 0977 Confessions, Great Britain 1290 Correlates of rape law reform 1521 Crime, culpability and remedy 0235 Crimes of industry and the professions 1554 Criminal justice guide to legal research 1101 Criminal law as a preference-shaping policy 0251 Criminal records, privacy and security legislation, U.S. 0362 Criminalization of psychotherapist-patient sex 1517 Death of bank secrecy in U.K. 0995 Drug decriminalization 0350 Drug legalization debate 0695 Drug policies in Western Europe 0696 Drug policies, Canada 1106 Drug policy for the 1990s 0746 Drug policy, Netherlands 1091 Drug regulation, principles 0708 Drug trafficking 0722 Drugs and criminality 1555 Drunk driver vehicle impoundment. New Mexico 0593 Drunk driving, Canada 0258 Effect of Motor Vshicle Theft Law, U.S. 1133 Enforcement of intellectual property rights 0581

Environmental offense criminal penalties, Pennsylvania 0253

European colloquium 0354

Evidence from children, U.K. 1256

Foreneic psychiatry and, West Germany 0964 Get-tough policies, U.S. 1109

Government white paper on sentencing, U.K. 0596

Habitual offender statute, California 0585 Heroin policy, and limits of Left Realism 0403 History of review in U.S. courts 0260

Imagining drug legalization 1103 Impact of British Road Safety Act 0731

Impact of drug trafficking law on justice sys-

tem, Delaware 1363 Instrumental and symbolic functions 1119 Integrative conflict model of law formation process 0976

Internationalization of antitrust doctrine 1360

Kantien influences 1367 Media-related issues 0601

Norms and rules of legal socialization 1364 Parental kidnapping, and U.S. social policy 0101

Politics of law and order, New York State 1514

Post-Franco Spain 1359

Postpartum psychosis and infanticide 0625 Prenatal cocaine exposure 0984

Promise and reality of retributive justice, New York State 1531

Prostitution and, Netherlands 1125 Prostitution policy after unification, Italy

1503 Public opinion on prostitution, Toledo. OH

1132 Ranking offense seriousness, Australia 0234

Rape and, Sierra Leone 1358 Rape law reform, Michigan 1002

Religiosity and tax cheating 1129

Rights of defendants, Japan 0261 Roots of International Association of

Criminal Law 1376 Sentencing, parole and judicial review,

Canada 0250 Slaves and criminal law of colonial Virginia

1525

Social control and, Poland 1484 Social dangerousness law, Spain 0973 Traditional penal law, China 1348

U.S. Supreme Court decisions in 1989-90 term 0979

U.S., annual review 1380 U.S.S.R. reforms 0592

Viet Nam's first modern penal code 0589 White collar crime legal issues 1372

CRIMINAL PERSONALITY THEORY Treatment based on 0687

Wisconsin Drug Abuse Treatment Unit and 1033

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE see also: Acquittals; Arrest and Apprehension; Bail; Confes-

sions; Court; Criminal Law; Defense, Legal; Evidence; Grand Jury; Jury; Plea Bargaining; Prosecution; Search and

Seizure; Sentencing Post-trial phase, comparative analysis 1383 Punitive juvenile courts and 0105 Response to "Truth in Criminal Justice

series 0254 Search warrant cases and exclusionary sanc-

tion 0584 CRIMINAL RECORDS see: Criminal History

Records; Juvenile Records CRIMINALISTICS see: Crime Laboratories;

Police Investigations

CRIMINALS see: Offenders; Juvenile Offenders CRIMINOLOGY see also: Measurement;

Methodology; Prediction; Statistics; and specific theories or types of studies, e.g., Cohort Studies

Academic departments 0774 Benefits of studying literature 0821 Biography of Paul Wilson 0025

British Criminology Conference 1989 1155 Child abuse theories, models and perspec-

tives 1249 Comparative studies of police 0949 Conceptual issues 0368

Conceptual notes on satanic cults 0024 Constitutive, and maturation of critical theory 0826

Criminal justice guide to legal research 1101 Criminal milieu 1201

Development of crime categories 0395 Differences between British and American 0764

Employee crime concept 0388

Exclusion of black scholars 0389

Faculty compensation 0781

Failure of organized crime models and drug trafficking 1147

Family violence research and policy issues 0335

Feminist perspectives 0839

Founding moments 0070 France 0369

Functions of crime 0828

Geometry of violence and democracy 0363

German language journal articles 1198 Germany 1143

Impact of Cesare Beccaria on modern crime

policy 0345 Inequality as focus of general theory 0824

International Centre for Clinical Criminology

Left Realism, and women's issues 0421 Left Realism, critique 0404 Left Realism, limitations re: heroin problem 0403

Left Realist, partial defense of 0815 Measurement issues 0007

Measuring individual offending frequency 1188

Neglect of women's crime 0822

Nordic criminologists and crime policy 1526

Peacemaking perspective 1486

Police uses of knowledge 1334

Policy and theory in criminal justice 0061

Policy relevance 0408

Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior 0001

Public policy and 1557

Rational choice vs. social learning theory 0072

Reader's guide to literature 1179

Research methods, compared to criminal justice journals 0053

Social actor and delinquency 0818

Sociological perspectives on punishment

Sociological vs. economic theories 0027

Sociology of crime primer 1171 Soviet Union 0366

State and supranational research institutes

Survival analysis 1044

Sutherland-Glueck debate 0759

Theories of criminal justice 0347

Theories, and regulatory compliance,

Australia 1127

Theory and organized crime 0068

Theory of violence 1182

Trends 0833

Validity of randomized field experiments 0344

CRISIS INTERVENTION see also: Counseling; Psychology; Treatment

Manual for emergency personnel 1553

CROSS-NATIONAL STUDIES

Age structure, and homicide rates, 5 nations

0401 Alternatives to incarceration 1031

Causes, prevention and control of violence

0071

Child victims of homicide, correlates 0804 Commercial bail bonding, alternatives 1343 Comparative analysis of crime coverage

0808

Deaths in custody, Britain and Australia 1068 Deterrence and prevention of drunk driving

0737

Drug policies in consuming nations 0325 Future of juvenile justice system 1250 Gun availability, effect on homicide rate 0838

International comparison of incarceration rates 0671

International homicide rates, among young males 0010

International review of juvenile justice policy 0097

International use of the death penalty 1495, 1496

Maximum security custody in U.K. and U.S. 1074

Motives for murder 0372

National character and policing 1284
Organized crime in U.S. and Western Europe

Pedophilia, biosocial dimensions 0102

Policing issues 0902

0031

Pornography availability and rape, 4 nations 0416

Post-trial criminal procedure 1383

Prisons and mental health care 0634

Rules for treatment of offenders in community corrections 1401

Situational characteristics of crime 0410 Socioeconomic development and crime 0002

State of prisons, worldwide 0627

Structural correlates of juvenile property crime, 52 nations 1234

Three models of democratic policing 1286

Trend to external review of complaints

against police 1278

Urban crime 1136 Violence against women in family 0012

Violence in juvenile institutions and gender 0456

Youths and criminal justice, Scotland and Germany 0109

CULTURE see also: Southern U.S. Region Gun ownership and, southern U.S. 1170

DANGEROUS OFFENDERS see also: Violent

Offenders; Violent Juvenile Offenders

Civil commitment candidates 0606

Safety concerns of probation staff, New York 0651

Spain 0973

DAY REPORTING CENTERS

Descriptive data 1402

DEADLY FORCE see: Police Use of Force

DECRIMINALIZATION

Drug use and 0350 DEFENDANTS

Defendants who desire punishment 0607

Mandatory drug testing 0958

Pretrial release of, U.S. 1362

**DEFENSE ATTORNEYS** 

Children's court and, South Australia 1240 Death penalty appeals 0213

Effect on plea and outcome in juvenile court, Canada 0450

Indigent defense system, Fulton County, GA 0577

Low wages of capital case counsel 0612

DEFENSE, LEGAL see also: Defense Attorneys; Legal Aid; Self-Defense; and specific

defenses, e.g., insanity Defense
Comparison of 4 insanity defense standards
0609

Defendants' right to a bill of particulars 0231 Entrapment defense in narcotics cases 1353 Mentally retarded offenders' competence 0259

Politics of premenstrual syndrome 0985 Postpartum psychosis 0613

Postpartum psychosis and infanticide 0625

Rights of defendants, Japan 0261
DEINSTITUTIONALIZATION see also: Alterna-

tives to Incarceration; Community Corrections; Diversion; Juvenile Community Corrections

Civil commitment criteria, and incarceration of mentally ill 1433

DELAWARE

Impact of drug trafficking law on justice system 1363

DENMARK

Family instability and crime 0121 Perinatal events and violent offending, Copenhagen 1190

Post-release behavior of murderers 0036 Social backgrounds of murderers 0033

DESERT PRINCIPLE see: Justice Model; Punishment, Legal; Sentencing

DETECTIVES see: Police Detectives DETENTION see s/so: Home Confinement; Jails; Juvenile Detention

Effects on inmates' self-esteem, Scotland 0880

Insanity acquittees vs. other offenders, Ontario 1078

Periodic, and community service orders, N.S.W., Australia 0997

Police agencies' failure to prevent suicide 1317

Police powers of detention and investigation, Australia 0566

Provisional, Quebec, CAN 1479 Punishment and 1377

Remand prisoners in prisons, U.K. 1408
U.S. Bail Reform Act and, Sacramento, CA
0624

DETERMINATE SENTENCING see: Sentencing DETERRENCE see also: Capital Punishment; Crime Prevention; Punishment, Legal

Crime Prevention; Punishment, Legal Capital punishment and, 5 states 0352 Combining drunk driving enforcement and aducation 1483

Cross-sectional vs. panel data 0730

Drunk driving 1126

Drunk driving cases, Ontario, CAN 0715 Drunk driving, 3 nations 0737

Drunk driving, effect of sanction threats

Effect of arrests on crime, Pennsylvania 1326 Effects of criminal experience and 0528 Effects of drunk driving enforcement, U.K. 0700

Effects of shame and embarrassment 0348, 0745

Employment, crime and, Brooklyn, NY 1168 Failure with repeat property offenders 1120 Felony murder and death penalty, U.S. 1540

Impact of British Road Safety Act 0731

Policing and, effect of adding crime experience variable 0529

Religiosity and tax cheating 1129 Short-term effect of executions 1115

Specific, and rational choice among juvenile delinquents 0728

Suburban burglaries 1084

Violent crimes in New York City 0727

DEVELOPING NATIONS see: Cross-National Studies; International Crime; Modernization

DEVELOPMENT (ECONOMIC) Crime and 0002

DEVIANCE see also: Aggression; Crime;

Cross-sectional vs. panel data 0730 Drug use, test of 2 theories 1187 Nature of, and consequences 1145

DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY

Reconsideration of concept 1361

DISCRIMINATION see also: Minority Groups; Women; and specific groups, e.g., Blacks Gender bias and pretrial release, Milwaukee, WI 0242

Juvenile offenders, Pennsylvania 0111 Minorities and, in U.S. and Canada criminal justice 1550

Police promotions and, Fort Wayne, IN 1309 Race and sentencing, Ohio 0981 Racism in New York State courts 0954 Sentencing process and, U.K. 0959

Wealth discrimination in U.S. courts 1365

DISPUTE SETTLEMENT see e/so; Mediation; Victim-Offender Reconciliation Programs Database guide 0249

U.S. federal courts and 0262

DISSENT

FBI's Cointelpro papers 0912 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Drug testing of defendants 0227

DIVERSION see also: Alternatives to Incarceration; Deinstitutionalization; Juvenile Diver-

Mentally disordered offenders, U.K. 1066 Ohio's Community Corrections Act programs 0660

Restitution centers, Texas 1024

DNA TYPING

Admissibility 0218, 0969

Forensic uses 0217

Use as evidence 0588, 0615, 0986

DOMESTIC RELATIONS see: Children; Domestic Violence; Elder Abuse; Family; Spouse

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE see also: Child Abuse and Neglect; Elder Abuse; Spouse Abuse Art therapy for children from violent homes 0441

Black families and, U.S. 0376

Blacks and 1135

Crime causation, and crime prevention 1108 Danger rate for police, Tampa, FL 0533 Family, intimacy and homicide, U.S. 0393 Forensic toxicology and 0819 Impact of Minnesota domestic violence ex-

periment 0196 Innovative trial techniques, Alabama 0243

Innovative trial techniques, Alabama 0243
Juvenile court response, recommendations
0455

Mexican-American and white groups, Los Angeles, CA 1162

Oceania 0048 Patriarchal ideology and 0812

Police intervention, UK 0140

Police officers' awareness of state law, Texas 0550

Police referrals of family violence, Texas 0526

Police response to wife assault, Northern Ireland 0938

Relationship violence by women 0790 Research and policy issues 0335

Risk marker analysis of assaulted wives, U.S. 0415

Role of criminal justice system in elder abuse 1128 Role of gender in intimate homicide, Victoria.

AUS 0823
Seriousness ratings across agency types,

Alabama 0394

Spousal homicide, U.S. 0383

Spouse assault replication project, Charlotte, NC 0139

Treatment, sourcebook 0343
Unintended effects of pro-arrest policies
0571

Use of warrants in misdemeanor assaults, Omaha, NE 0924 USSR 0814

Violence against women in family, worldwide 0012

Women batterers, lowering recidivism 0194
Women's movement and 1504

DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED see also: Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism; Drub Abuse and Addiction

Adjudication, Ontario, CAN 0715 Adoption of U.S. presidential commission's

proposals 1490
American war on, constructionist critique
1131

Constitutionality of roadblocks 0605

Cost of case processing 1352 Cost of case processing, Alameda County, CA 0263

Deterrence of juvenile drunk drivers, Sacramento, CA 1253

Deterrence, combining enforcement and education 1483

Deterrence, effect of sanction threats 1519 Drunk driver vehicle impoundment, New Mexico 0593

Effects of enforcement, U.K. 0700 Identification of target drivers 0384

Impact of British Road Safety Act 0731 Laws, Canada 0258

Mandatory minimum sentence, Minnesota 0330

Moral reconation therapy 0294 Police evidence and drunk driving convictions 0541

Predicting treatment program success 1051 Preventing recidivism 1498 Prevention and treatment 1124

Prevention of recidivism 1126

Videotaping of drunk drivers, Massachusetts 0965

DRUG ABUSE AND ADDICTION see a/so: Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism; Driving While Intoxicated; Drug Abuse Prevention; Drug Abuse Treatment; Drug Offenses; Drug Trafficking

AIDS prevention, and criminal justice systems 0336

Alcohol, drugs and justice policy 1535
Americanization of Dutch drug policy 0349
Arrestee drug use 0776

British responses 0712 Canada's way out of "war on drugs" 0328

Case for legalizing drugs 0327 Child abuse and 0490

Community Reclamation Project, Los Angeles 1228

Corrections and 0672 Crime and, Sweden 0806 Crime and, among Native Americans 0018

Decriminalization 0350
Drug testing of defendants, Washington, DC

Drug testing police personnel 0146
Drug Abuse Resistance Education, Kentucky
1215

Eastern Europe 0323

Effect of punishments on illegal drug purchases 0338

Failure of American war on drugs 1537 Hair analysis for detection of drug use 1045 Hispanic communities 0767

Interventions with substance-abusing offenders 1445

Jail inmates and, U.S. 1474

Juvenile detainees, Florida 0872

Left Realism, limitations re: heroin problem 0403

Legal issues in drug testing police officers 0553

Neighborhood structure and 0875

New approach to status offenders and substance abusers 0136

Oregon correctional facilities, controlling 0639

Police drug abuse prevention guide 0180 Pretrial testing and defendant risk, Dade County, FL 0215

Probationer/parolee drug testing guidelines 1475 Prosecution of pregnant addicts 0614
Prostitution, risks for HIV and 0888
Relation to violence, and race 0392
Research and public policy 0775
School prevention programs, handbook 0438
Sex offenders and 0846
Test of 2 deviance theories 1187
U.S. war on drugs, constructionist analysis 1538
Urine testing to identify high-risk youth 0857
U.S. federal drug databases 0017
USSR 0365
Violence and 0754
Violence during pregnancy and substance use 0791
DRUG ABUSE PREVENTION

DRUG ABUSE PREVENTION
Great issues of drug policy 1522
DRUG ABUSE TREATMENT

Community corrections and 1013 Drug-consuming nations 0325 Florida adult S.T.O.P. program 0315 Jails and, U.S. 0652

Jails, U.S. 0295 Osteraker Prison Project, Sweden 1032 Probation/parole testing-monitoring, Jeffer-

son County, KY 0300
Relevance to current needs 0644
Strategles for community corrections agencies 0674

Substance Abuse Intervention Program, New York, NY 1472 Therapeutic community approach for sub-

stance abusers 0080
U.S. Anti-Drug Abuse Act block grant

programs 0713 U.S. federal prisons and 0281 Validity of randomized field experiments 0344

Wisconsin Drug Abuse Treatment Unit 1033 DRUG LAWS

British approach to addiction 1090 Canada 1106 Cocaine trafficking in Latin America 1087 Imagining drug legalization 1103 Multijurisdictional drug law enforcement

Netherlands 1091 Opposition to criminalization 1122 Prenatal cocaine exposure and criminal law 0984

Public opinion, Switzerland 1134 Rise and fall of NORML 1113 Who are the addicts? 1118 DRUG OFFENDERS

Probation and, New York 0650 DRUG OFFENSES

Adjudication of Drug Arrestees project 1346
Answering critics of legalization 1549
Criminal justice responses to crack, New
York, NY 0728
Drug crime and criminal justice system,

Florida 1552

Drug policies in Western Europe 0696
Drug policy for the 1990s 0746
Drugs and criminality 1555
Japanese drug control law 0743
Legalization debate 0695
Minority youth detentions and, U.S. 0130
Regulation, principles 0708
DRUG TRAFFICKING

CIA complicity 1173 Cocaine politics, Central America 1086 Colombia 0380

Failure of organized crime models and 1147 Gang organization and migration 0760 Narco-terrorism 0761 Terrorism, crime and after 1992, Europe

Triads' role 0424

DRUG TRAFFICKING-CONTROL

Asset forfeiture, and use of informants 0567 Asset forfeiture, protection of third party rights 0565

Canada's way out of "war on drugs" 0328 Case for legalizing drugs 0327 Cocaine trafficking in Latin America 1087 Drug control laws, Japan 0743

Drug policies in Western Europe 0696 Drug regulation, principles 0708 Drug war vs. land reform, Peru 1524 Drug-consuming nations 0325 Eastern Europe 0323

Great issues of drug policy 1522 Harry Anslinger and Federal Bureau of Narcotics 0909

Heroin prohibition, Australia 0341 Impact of drug trafficking law on justice system, Delaware 1363 International and national laws 0722

Legalization debate 0695
Multijurisdictional drug law enforcement
0904
Peace movement in "war on drugs" 0342

Research on drugs and crime 1105 Social epidemiology 0719 Suppression policy between 2 world wars 0337 Use of informants, costs 0939

EARLY RELEASE see also: Prison Remission Systems France 1470

EAST GERMANY see: Germany
ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND CRIME see

also: Employment; Modernization; Poverty; Social Class; Unemployment Child victims of homicide, correlates 0804 Growth of U.S. corrections populations 1027 Incarceration in postbellum Georgia 1438 Inequality as focus of general theory of crime 0824 Reduction of violence through economic

equality for women 1518

Unemployment, crime and imprisonment, U.S. 1439 Violent crimes in New York City 0727

Violent crimes in New York City 0727 ECONOMIC CRIME see: Commercial Crime;

Corporate Crime; Fraud; White Collar Crime
ECONOMIC STUDIES

Allocation of policing, Vancouver, CAN 0153 Cost of capital punishment 0747 Cost of drunk driving cases, Alameda Coun-

ty, CA 0263 Cost-benefit analysis of correctional options 1459

Costs and prevention of youth crime, Australia 0852

Criminal law as a preference-shaping policy 0251

Decline in crime rate, Japan 0802 Drug crime and criminal justice system,

Florida 1552 Effect of punishments on illegal drug pur-

chases 0338
Hedonic prices and demand for public safety 0720

Heroin prohibition policy, Australia 0341 Impacts of a new prison on a small town, Washington State 1397

Intermediate sanction cost estimation model

Model of optimal fines for repeat offenders 0704

Rational choice vs. social learning theory 0072

Sociological vs. economic theories of crime 0027 ECUADOR

Kidnapping and international adoptions 0868 EDUCATION see also: Colleges and Universities; Criminal Justice Education; Prison

Education Programs; Schools College, impact on prison inmate 0288 Correctional education 1428

County jails and, California 0637 Educational attainment and police officer performance 0543

Effect of college degree on patrol officer stress, Texas 0928

Effect on corrections officer job satisfaction 1057

Juvenile inmates, Louisiana 0469
Laarning styles of delinquent youths 0107
Police officers, and reduced liability 0520
Prison programs, Council of Europe policy
1418

Regional youth education programs, California 0086

Special education in juvenile correction facilities 0898

Special education planning in jails 1442 Training and forensic careers 0236

EL SALVADOR

Criminal justice system 1494 Judicial reform program and U.S. aid 0962 **ELDERLY CITIZENS** 

Attitudes about police service, Milwaukee, WI 0161

Homicide victimization of elderly, U.S. 0827

ELDERLY INMATES

Disciplinary histories 0682

**ELDERLY OFFENDERS** 

Crime and older people, U.K. 1158 Experiences 0374

Homicides, circumstances 0057 Inmates, institutional adjustment 1020

ELDERLY VICTIMS

Crime and older people, U.K. 1158
Role of criminal justice system in elder abuse
1128

**ELECTRONIC MONITORING** 

Evaluation, South Carolina 1415 Florida House Arrest Program 1049 Home confinement and, U.S. federal parole 1015

Home detention and, Marion County, IN 0286 Juvenile aftercare, home confinement and, North Carolina 0883

Juvenile intensive supervision programs and 0079

Juvenile offenders, Kanosha County, WI 0096

Offender mental health status and 1403 Politics and practice, U.K. 0289

Recent developments and future prospects, U.K. 1075

Trial projects, U.K. 0631

U.S. federal Community Control Project 1447 U.S. federal pretrial release programs 1048 EMBEZZLEMENT

Collective embezzlement in banking and insurance firms 0829

EMPLOYMENT see a/so: Economic Conditions and Crime; Unemployment Crime and, Brooklyn, NY 1168

Juveniles' employment programming and intensive supervision 0077

ENTRAPMENT

Avoiding entrapment defense in narcotics cases 1353

**ENVIRONMENTAL OFFENSES** 

Crimes of industry and the professions 1554 Criminal penalties, Pennsylvania 0253 Deterrent effects of shame and embarrassment 0745

Police investigations 0572

Undercover investigations of wildlife poachers 0910

ETHICS

Criminal justice and, bibliography 1516 Mediation involving juveniles and 1265

ETHNOGRAPHIC STUDIES

Community and crime, inner city London, UK 0026

EUROPE

Crime and criminal justice 0364 Crime and criminal policy 0354 Criminal justice systems 1092 Drug policies in Western Europe 0696 Eastern, drug abuse policies 0323 Education in prison, Council of Europe policy 1418

Gun availability, effect on homicide rate 0838 Organized crime in U.S. and Western Europe 0031

Prison systems in member states 1030 Prisons, history, in early modern era 1398 Terrorism, drugs and crime after 1992 0698 **EVALUATIVE STUDIES** 

Alaska's plea bargaining ban 0212 Alcohol treatment centers, evaluation, Massachusetts 0640

Bartley-Fox gun law, Massachusetts 1349 Boot camp prisons, U.S. 0301 Boot camps, Florida 0632 Burgler treatment program, Plymouth, U.K.

1064 Child sex abuse prevention programs, Califor-

nia 1205 Classification of offenders, California 1080

Classification system, Nevada 0272 Combining drunk driving enforcement and education 1483

Community Corrections Act programs, Ohio 0660 Community Patrol Officer Program, New

York City 0496 Community-based zone policing, Halifax,

**CAN 1271** Cost-benefit analysis in juvenile treatment

programs 0485 Deterrance of juvenile drunk drivers, Sacramento, CA 1253

Differentiated case management 0576, 0961 Diversion program for vandals, Rotterdam, **NETH 0099** 

Drug Abuse Resistance Education, Kentucky

Drug abuser treatment, Sweden 1032 Drug testing of defendants, Washington, DC 0227

Effect of Motor Vehicle Theft Law, U.S. 1133 Effect of Operation Identification on burglaries, U.K. 1505

Effectiveness of correctional intervention 1435

Efficacy of probation versus imprisonment, Israel 1455

Electronic monitoring in U.S. federal pretrial release 1048

Electronic monitoring projects, U.K. 0631 Electronic monitoring, South Carolina 1415 Furloughs, effect on recidivism, Massachusetts 1065

Home confinement and electronic monitoring, U.S. parole 1015 Impact of misdemeanor trial law, New York

0578

Indigent defense system, Fulton County, GA 0577

Innovations in U.S. Ninth Circuit 0953 Intensive Aftercare Probation, Philadelphia. PA 1207

Intensive supervision of high-risk probationers, California 0264 Intensive supervision probation, California 0085

Intensive supervision, Marion County, OR 1004

Juvenile diversion 0850 Juvenile diversion, Leeds, UK 0859 Juvenile intensive supervision programs

0083 Juvenile intensive supervision, Michigan 0084

Juvenile intensive supervision, Pittsburgh, PA 0087

Kansas Community Corrections Act 1391 Kibbutz resocialization program, Israel 1465 Misdemeanant probation, Florida 1009 Needs-oriented police planning, Taiwan 0503 Neighborhood foot patrol, Edmonton, CAN MAR

Neighborhood Watch, assessment of impact, U.K. 0693

Offender Grievance Program, Washington **State 1006** 

Police ethnic relations training, U.K. 0524 Police-initiated fear-reducing strategy, U.K.

Policing, Japan 0563 Preserving internal validity 1019 Protective supervision project, North Carolina 0131

Rape law reform, Michigan 1002 Recidivism and Community Corrections Act, Kansas 1055

Regional youth educational facility, California 0086 Repeat Offender Program, Phoenix, AZ 1324

Shock incarcuration 1050 Shock incarceration, Louisiana 1007 Shock incarceration, New York 0633 Shock incarceration. New York State 1394 Situational crime prevention in 2 U.K. parking facilities 1510

Skills training and delinquents 0119 Special Alternative Incarceration, Georgia 1393

Spouse assault replication project, Charlotte, NC 0139

Training program for juvanile probation officers, Michigan 1232

Treatment and reintegration of violent juveniles 0128

Treatment based on "criminal personality" theory 0687

Unit fines, U.K. 0956

Videotaping of drunk drivers, Massachusetts 0965

Wilderness program, Illinois 1226 Wisconsin Drug Abuse Treatment Unit 1033 EVIDENCE see also: Confessions; Police Investigations Admissibility of DNA genetic profiling 0969 Child witnesses and, U.K. 1256 **DNA fingerprinting 0615 DNA printing 0218** DNA tests 0217 DNA typing 0986 **DNA typing for identification 0588** Eyewitness identification 0226 Eyewitness, effects on plea bargaining 0597 Firearms identification (ballistics) 0987 Police evidence and drunk driving convictions 0541 Rules of, and children's testimony, U.K. 1385 Sociolinguists as expert witnesses 1386 Statistical, evolving role 0587 EX-OFFENDERS Elderly, experiences 0374 **EXCLUSIONARY RULE** Good-faith exception 0598 Search warrant cases and 0584

FAMILY see also: Crime—Causes and Correlates; Child Abuse and Neglect; Domestic Violence Broken homes and delinquency 0891, 0897

Child rearing and delinquency, Boston, MA 1259
Child victims of homicide, correlates 0804
Conditions, and delinquency. Cook County.

Conditions, and delinquency, Cook County, II. 0884 Corporal punishment and violence by children 1247

Corrections and, conference 0638
Female delinquents and their eisters, Ontario,
CAN 1237

Impact of conjugal visits, New York State 1467

Impact of homicide on surviving family members 0756 Instability and crime 0121

Mothers' role and father-daughter incest 0476

Number of siblings and delinquency 0890 Parental attachment and delinquency and, U.S. 0445

Parental child abduction, California 0127 Parental kidnapping and U.S. social policy 0882

Prenatal cocains exposure and criminal law 0984 School, delinquency and, Rochester, NY

0434 Sex ratio, family disruption and violent crime 0799

Transmittal across generations 0849 FEAR OF CRIME

Built environment and, Holland 0837

Contact patrol evaluation, UK 0141 Contact patrols and, U.K. 0516 Effect of newspaper coverage 0066 Effects on neighborhood business area, Columbus, OH 1167 Mass media reports and, Holland 0419

Natural hazard analogy 0763 Police-initiated strategy, U.K. 0497 Public intoxication control and, Coventry, UK 1500

Related factors, Mississippi 0778
Restriction of public drinking, Coventry, U.K.
1512

School-related predatory crime, U.S. 0900 Sentencing punitiveness and, Montreal, CAN 0971

Urban insecurity and local politics 1556 Urban neighborhoods and, Baltimora, MD 0831

Victimization and 0835
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT see: specific countries, including U.S. Government and

particular U.S. agencies
FELONIES
Felonies on probation 11.5 0630

Felons on probation, U.S. 0630 Felons sentenced to probation in U.S. state courts 1354 Jail confinement and. Washington State

1021
Judicial decision making, Los Angeles, CA

0974
Persistent felony offenders, Kentucky 0967
Pretrial release of felony defendents, U.S.
1362

Sex differences in sentencing, Kentucky 0991

Sentencing guidelines, Oregon 0230
FEMALE CORRECTIONS OFFICERS see: Corrections Officers-Female

FEMALE CRIME see also: Female Inmates; Female Juvenile Delinquency; Female Offenders; Female Murderers; Women Casts, class and female offending 0412 Criminality and gender, Leiden, NETH 1156 Race, crime and 0050 FEMALE INMATES

AIDS knowledge and risky behavior by female inmates 0658 Experience of imprisonment, Quebec, CAN 1300

Female life prisoners 1083 Ireland, ninetsenth century 1018 Netherlands 1411 Survey, U.S. 1035

Surveys, U.S. 1400 FEMALE JUVENILE OFFENDERS

Compared to their sisters, Ontario, CAN 1237 Follow up study 0873 Incarceration of girls, and U.S. federal policy 0106

Program models 1229

#### **FEMALE MURDERERS**

Age correlates 0780

Women who kill their infants 0840

#### FEMALE OFFENDERS

Aggression by inmates, Minnesota 0310 Assertiveness training 0646

Crimes involving women, Australia 1164

Criminologists' neglect of women's crime 0822

Differential treatment in probation, U.K. 1063 Drunk drivers, Mississippi 0792

Historical penal responses 1077

Imprisonment and 0274

Lives of prostitutes, Sydney, AUS 1141 Sweden 0021

Theft program for women, Minnesota 1052 FEMALE POLICE OFFICERS see: Police Of-

# **FEMALE VICTIMS**

Violent crime and, U.S. 1152

### FEMINISM

Criminologists' neglect of women's crime

Criminology and 0839

Left Realism and 0421

Left Realism criminology and 0404

Patriarchal ideology and wife beating 0812 Politics of premenstrual syndrome 0985

Women's movement and family violence 1504

#### FICTION

Benefits of studying literary works on crime

Creative writers and criminal justice 0353

Crime in English literature 1195

Literary responses to capital punishment, U.K. 1094

Movies and delinquency 0870

## FINES

Deducting from income support payments, U.K. 1345

Enforcement mythe 0248

Model of optimal fines for repeat offenders 0704

Unit fines, U.K. 0956

#### **FINGERPRINTS**

Automated systems 1296

sing and incomplete, Pennsylvania 0511

Pre-trial investigation practices 0551

FIREARMS see a/se: Gun Control: Guns: Weapons

Ballistics evidence in court 0987

#### FLORIDA

Adult S.T.O.P. program 0315

Bias in juvenile justice and gender, Miami 0467

Boot camps, evaluation 0632

Convenience store robberies, environmental factors 1507

Cross-gender prisoner supervision, Orange County 1466

Domestic disturbance danger rate, Tampa 0533

Drug crime and criminal justice system 1552 Drug use and mental illness in juvenile

detainses 0872 Effect of density on jail assaults, Dade County 1452

House Arrest Program 1049

impact of broadcast court coverage. Alachus County 0982

Imprisonment of drug offenders 1461

Inmates' reactions to stress 0681

Jailing of juveniles 0104

Misdemeanant probation 1009

Police officer coronary risk profile, St.

Petersburg 0190

Pretrial testing and defendant risk, Dade County 0215

Risk assessment and prisons 0636 FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY see: Classification of

### Offenders; Psychology

FRANCE Costs of crime and criminal justice 1501

Criminology 0369

Delinquency prevention and child protection 0851

Early release of prisoners 1470

Insecurity and local politics 1556

Law and order debates 1337 Local victimization surveys 1153

Prison modernization 0278

Solitary confinement 1409

Victimization survey 1146

Victimization surveys 0042

Victims as social actors 0796

#### FRAUD

Electoral, Sri Lanka 0771

Employee perpetrators, data collection in U.S. business 1176

Maritime cases 1543

U.S. General Services Administration scandal 0946

FREE PRESS AND FAIR TRIAL see: Fiction;

Mass Media; Newspapers; Television FUGITIVES see: Prison Escapes

#### FURI OLIGHE

Effect on recidivism, Massachusetts 1065 Home detention program and, Los Angeles, CA 1022

#### GAMBLING

Casinos, crime and real estate values, Atlantic City, NJ 1159

#### GANGS

Community Reclamation Project, Los Angeles, CA 1228

Detection of prison gang development, Texas 1054

Ethnic gangs in U.S. cities 0855

Hawaii 0488

Home Invaders, and Asian community 0427

Organization and migration 0760
Outlaw bikers, British Columbia, CAN 1194
Patterns and prevention, New York 0442
Prison gangs, New Mexico 1010
Survey of youth gangs 0854
Textbook 1251
Mexica New York NY 0011

Westies, New York, NY 0011 Zoot-Suit Riots, Los Angeles, CA 1288 GENDER

Bias and pretrial release, Milwaukee, WI 0242 Bias in juvenile justice and, Miami, FL 0467 Comparison of men's and women's homicide offenses 0B11

Criminality and, Leiden, NETH 1156 Delinquency and, U.S. 0445 Delinquency, community context and 0473

Differential treatment of women in probation, U.K. 1063 Police job strain and 0947

Police officer performance prediction and 0509

Sex differences in criminality 0377 Sex differences in sentencing, Kentucky 0991

Sex ratio, family disruption and violence 0799 Sex ratios and rape rates, power control

theory 0411 Social control and 0733

Social control, class, crime and, Toronto, CAN 0049

Violence in juvenile institutions and 0456 Workforce position, white collar crime and 1151

#### GEORGIA

Economic conditions and punishment in postbellum era 1438

Image of police in black communities, Atlanta 0534

Indigent defense system, Fulton County 0577

Processing of homicide cases, Atlanta 1111 Race, labor and punishment in postbellum era 1450

Racial disparities in incarceration, postbellum period 0307

Socioeconomic predictors of rural crime 1169

Special Alternative Incarceration 1393 GERMANY

Courts of the Third Reich 0579
Crime and crime control research 1143
Delinquency, German and foreign-born
youths 0094

Federal Border Guard 1281 Perceived seriousness of violent acts 0014 Research on burglary 0339

Sex offenders, psychotherapy program 0268 Youths and criminal justice 0109 GOOD TIME ALLOWANCE see: Early Release GREAT BRITAIN

Alcohol education courses for offenders 1404

Alternatives to prison 0628
Audit of Crown Prosecution Service 0622
British approach to heroin addiction 1090
British responses to drug abuse 0712
Burglar treatment program, Plymouth 1064
Burglary prevention in public housing estate

1506

Case against paramilitary policing 0906 Changing nature of professional crime 1197 Community and crime, inner city London 0026

Computer crime 1184
Confession law 1290
Consultation in police committees 0517
Contact patrol evaluation 0141
Contact patrols and fear of crime 0516
Court clarks role in juvenile system 0110
Crime and older people 1158
Crime prevention initiatives from business

Crime prevention partnerships 0707
Crime, penal policy and social work 0669
Criminal justice in Victorian Kent 1102
Custody decisions for property offenders in crown court 1379

Deaths in custody, compared to Australia 1068

Deducting fines from income support payments 1345

Diversion of mentally disordered offenders 1066

Effect of Operation Identification on rural burglaries 1505

Effectiveness of treatment in secure youth facilities 0116

Effects of drunk driving enforcement 0700 Effects of PACE law on burglary investigations 1295

Electronic monitoring of offenders 1075
Electronic monitoring projects 0631
Evidence from child witnesses 1256
Government proposals for sentencing 0219
Government white paper on sentencing 0596
History crime and justice system 0732
History of punishment since 1550 0602
Home Office support of victim aid 0423
Impact of British Road Safety Act 0731
Intermediate treatment programs, survey

0491
Judges, media and rape 0225
Jugenile delinquency in World War I era 1227
Juvenile diversion evaluation, Leeds 0859
Juvenile justice and child care 0871
Law on children's testimony 1385
Lay visitors to police stations 0668
Literary responses to capital punishment
1094

Making of a police labor force, 19th century, London 0654

Management of criminal justice system 1530 Management of life-sentenced prisoners 0670

Managing difficult prisoners in Parkhurst Special Unit 1431

Miners' strike and police 0569

Money laundering and death of bank secrecy 0995

Monitoring time limits on custodial remands 1371

Neighborhood Watch, assessment of impact 0693

New informal police complaints procedure 1341

New police authorities 1329

News coverage of sex crimes 1140 Origins of black hostility to police 1338

Parole, compared to Canada 1469 Perceptions of police among adolescents 1340

Police attitudes to crime and punishment 0545

Police intervention in marital violence 0140 Police role in public order situations 1335

Police work 1287 Police-initiated fear-reducing strategy 0497 Police relations with public 0506

Policing and prosecution 1750-1850 1347 Politics and practice of electronic monitoring 0289

Predicting crime participation, onset and persistence 0370

Prison Commission reforms 1895-1939 1446

Prison discipline policies 1460 Prison Medical Service 1026

Prison violence, influence of regime factors 1067

Prison-based probation officers 1413 Public intoxication control and fear of crime,

Coventry 1500 Punishment in Victorian era 0701 Race and sentencing process 0959

Reduced use of penal custody for male juveniles 0477

Remand prisoners in prisons 1408 Restriction of public drinking, Coventry 1512 Role of principles in sentencing decisions

0610 Role of sports in delinquency prevention 1210

Rural policing acts, Sussex 1336 Sex offenders in prison 1407 Situational crime prevention in 2 parking

facilities 1510 Social control of youth crime 0108 Social reproduction of a criminal class, Lon-

don 0028 Special constabulary 1279 Street violence in 19th century 0004 Stress and prison officers, benefits of exercise programs 0642

Transfer of prisoners to special hospital 0611 U.K. Home Office funding of victim support 0805

Victim-offender mediation projects 0580 Violent crime, demographic and socioeconomic factors 0030 Volunteers and criminal justice 0326 White collar offenders and probation 0649 Why police are assaulted 0916 Witnesses and space and, in crown court

1375 **GROUP HOMES** 

Victimization of juvenile residents 1235 GUARDIAN ANGELS see: Citizen Patrols; Community Crime Prevention

**GUILTY BUT MENTALLY ILL VERDICT** Race and juror decisions 0600

**GUN CONTROL** 

Bartley-Fox law, Massachusetts 1349 Canadian versus U.S. public attitudes 0714 Debate on 1096 Jamaica 1497

**GUNS** 

Arming of parole officers, and agency mission, California 1432

Availability, and homicide rates, Detroit, MI 1177

Availability, effect on homicide rate, Europe 0838

Effects of weaponry on violence 0798 Firearms threat to police officers 0187 Handgun crime victims, U.S. 0013 Influence on violent crime 0841 Police decision to draw firearms 0191 Protective handgun ownership 1542 Southern U.S. culture and 1170 Use of toy guns in crimes 0152

HABEAS CORPUS

Death penalty appeals 0213
HANDGUNS see: Gun Control; Guns; Weapons HAWAII

Juvenile justice system 0118 Youth gangs 0488 HEALTH CARE see: Medical Care

HEREDITY

Crime and 0051, 0052

HEROIN see also: Drug Abuse and Addiction; Methadone

British approach to addiction 1090 Policy, and limits of Left Realism 0403 Prohibition policy, Australia 0341

HUACKING

Terrorism and 1482

HISPANIC-AMERICANS Drugs and 0767

Drugs and 0/0/0 Hispanics and policing, Chicago, IL 0540 Spousal violence and, Los Angeles, CA 1162 Zoot-Suit Riots, Los Angeles, CA 1288

HISTORICAL STUDIES

Aboriginal police, Australia 0505

Alaska frontier justice 0749

Banditry and bandit suppression in South China 1502

Black threat and incarceration, Georgia 0742

British justice system 0732 Closing of "red light" district, Bioomington,

IL 0941 Creative writers and criminal justice 0353

Crime and criminal justice, Japan 1137 Crime and punishment in Renaissance Florence 0359

Crimes involving women, Australia 1164
Criminal justice in Victorian Kent, U.K. 1102
Criminality and gender, Leiden, NETH 1156

Death penalty in China 0356

Drug trafficking policy between 2 world wars 0337

Economic conditions and punishment in postbellum Georgia 1438

Effect of race on juvenile dispositions, Los Angeles, CA 1211

Emergence of penitentiary, Ontario, CAN 1039

English Prison Commission reforms 1446 Evolution of policing, U.S.S.R. 0173 Evolution of women's prisons, U.S. 0635

Famous executions in U.S. history 0736 Female prisoners in Ireland 1018

Gender, class, social control and crime, Toronto, CAN 0049

German courts in Hitler's Third Reich 0579 Harry Anslinger and Federal Bureau of Narcotics 0909

Interwar role of Japan's Special Higher Police 1322

Invention of kieptomania 0019

Judicial impeachment 0595 Juvenile delinquency in World War I era, U.K.

1227 Longitudinal analysis of crime, Japan 1148 Louisiana State Penitentiary, Angola 1423

Lynching and urban recial violence 0402 Making of a police labor force, London, UK 0654

Municipal policing in Canadian Maritime Provinces 0547

Newgate Prison, Connecticut 0308 Origins of police 0945

Penal responses to women 1077

Policing and prosecution, U.K. 1347

Policing functions 1860-1920 1330 Political component of banditry, Latin

America 1157 Prison Medical Service, U.K. 1026

Prisons in early modern Europe 1398

Private prisons in the 1850s, California 1426 Prostitution policy after unification, Italy

1503

Punishment in Victorian U.K. 0701

Punishment system of New Zealand 1425

Quebec police 1323

Race, labor and punishment in postbellum Georgia 1450

Recial disperities in incarceration, postbellum Georgia 0307

Role of police in colonial Nigeria 0908 Roots of International Association of

Roots of International Association of Criminal Law 1376

Rural policing acts, Sussex, UK 1336 Slaves and criminal law of colonial Virginia 1525

Street violence in 19th century 0004 Theft/violence ratio among court cases, Bos-

ton, MA 1370

Traditional Chinese penal law 1348 U.S. juvenile justice 1246

Unemployment, crime and imprisonment, U.S. 1439

Urban policing in the 1800s 0562

Workers' intervention in woman abuse, 1907-45 1437

Zoot-Suit Riots, Los Angeles, CA 1288
HOME CONFINEMENT see also: Electronic
Monitoring; Intensive Supervision; Proba-

tion Electronic monitoring, juvenile aftercare and

0883 Offender mental health status and 1403

U.S. federal parole project 1015

HOME DETENTION
Florida House Arrest Program 1049

Florida House Arrest Program 1049
Marion County, IN 0286

Probation program, Los Angeles, CA 1022
HOMFLESSNESS

Mental illness, violent crimes and 1183

Police response, Senta Monica, CA 0519 Running away as precursor, Des Moines, IA 1241

Victimization of homeless youths, Australia 0885

Youths and, needs and service programs 1264

HOMICIDE see also: Assassinations; Capital Punishment; Female Murderers; Juvenile Murderers; Murderers

Abused children who kill their parents 1260 Age factor in homicide, Baltimore, MD 0129

Age structure and, 5 nations 0401 Blacks and 0367

Blacks and, Baltimore, MD 0055

Causative factors and roots 0757

Causes of murder 0758

Child victims, correlates 0804

Child victims, offenders and circumstances 0813

Child victims, Sweden 0487

Children as victims 1236

Commitments with subsequent sentence vacations, New York 0223

Comparison of men's and women's offenses 0811

Culture, poverty and 0800

Deterrence and, 5 states 0352

Domestic violence, forensic toxicology and 0819

Family, intimacy and homicide, U.S. 0393
Felony murder deterrence and death penalty,
U.S. 1540

Female offenders, age correlates 0780 Group serial homicide 0832 Sun availability, and rates, Detroit, MI 1177 Gun availability, effect on rate 0838 Impact on surviving family members 0756 Inmates who kill in prison 0675 International rates, among young males 0010

International rates, among young males 0010 Intimate, role of gender, Victoria, AUS 0823 Juvenile offenders and capital punishment 0132

Juvenile offenders, trends in Canada 0451 Motives, Dutch studies 0372 Murdered children, race differences in 2 jurisdictions 0126

Penal policy and, U.K. 0670
Police Investigation of serial killers 1303
Postpartum psychosis and infanticide 0625
Processing of cases, Atlanta, GA 1111
Quantifying "character contests" model
0407

Rate, effect of ethnic inequality 0034 Regional variations, U.S. 0782 Serial murderers and their victims 0788 Serial offenders, motivation and development 0795

Short-term deterrent effect of executions 1115

Spousal, U.S. 0383 Stranger-abduction homicides of children, U.S. 0125

Victimization of elderly, U.S. 0827 Women who kill their infants 0840 HOMOSEXUALITY

Lesbian and gay men victims of violence 0752

Police and sexual behavior in public washrooms, Canada 0549

Crime control on mass transit 0741
Policing overview 1332
HOOVER, J. EDGAR
Control of secret FBI files 1310

HOSPITALS see: Medical Care HOUSING

Burglary prevention in U.K. public housing estate 1506 Crime-free housing design 1489

HUNGARY

National Prison Service 1444

DEOLOGY

Justice and 0734
Patriarchal ideology and wife beating 0812
Penal reform and 0748

ILLINOIS

Changes in calls for police service, Chicago 0169

Closing of "red light" district, Bloomington 0941

Effects of size and urbanism on police agency structure 1325

Juvenile court of Cook County 0893 Notification procedure and restitution payment, Cook County 0287

Police corruption, Chicago 0209
Police stress in medium-sized agencies 1313
Prevalence of severe disorder in detainees,
Chicago 0665

Relevance of basic police training 0934 U.S. federal prison at Marion 0653 U.S. Penitentiary, Marion 1448 Wilderness program evaluation 1226

IMPRISONMENT see also: Alternatives to Incarceration; Incarceration Rates; Inmates; Juvenile Corrections; Prison; Punishment, Legal; Sentencing

Black threat and incarceration, Georgia 0742 Council of Europe member states 1030 Drug crimes and, Florida 1461 Intrastate variation in incarceration, California 0244

Practicality of selective incapacitation 0725 Raca, labor and punishment in postbellum Georgia 1450 Selective incapacitation policy and 1085

Selective incapacitation policy and 1085
U.S. increases, test of 4 explanations 1003
U.S.S.R. 1005
Unemployment, crime and, U.S. 1439
Yugoslavia 1485

INCARCERATION RATES

Imprisonment of young males, New York 0285

International comparison 0671
Racial disparities, postbellum Georgia 0307
INCEST see also: Child Sexual Abuse; Sex Offenses

Mothers and father-daughter incest 0476 INDETERMINATE SENTENCES see: Sentencing INDIA

Anticipatory bail 1356 Crime problems and policy, India 1172

Crime problems and policy, India 1172 INDIANA

Home detention with electronic monitoring 0286

Multijurisdictional drug task forces 1292 Police promotions and discrimination, Fort Wayne 1309

Probation Mentor Home Program, Allen County 0479

INDONESIA

Prison conditions 1396

INFANTICIDE

Child victims of homicide 1236 Postpartum psychosis and criminal law 0625 Women who kill their infants 0840

#### INFORMANTS

Use of, costs 0939

INFORMATION SYSTEMS see also: Computers; Criminal History Records; Juvenile Crime Records; and specific types of systems, e.g. Police Information Systems

Automated U.S. crime data 1534

Criminal history information systems, U.S. 1523

Future of, in criminal justice 0351 U.S. state privacy and security legislation

0362

INMATES see also: Elderly Inmates; Female Inmates; Inmates' Rights; Jails; Juvenile Inmates; Prison; Recidivism; Rehabilitation AIDS knowledge and risk perceptions, Pennsylvania 1454

AIDS risk behavior of inmates, New South Wales, AUS 1424

Cross-gender supervision, Orange County, FL 1466

Deaths in custody, Britain and Australia 1068 Effect of rules in protecting inmates' rights

Effects of detention on inmates' self-esteem, Scotland 0680

Elderly, institutional adjustment 1020 Environmental congruence and psychopathology, New Jersey 1468

HIV prevalence among entrants to U.S. prisons 1036

Increasing incident of tuberculosis, New York 0663

Inmates who kill in prison, U.S. and Canada 0675

Jail inmates and drugs, U.S. 1474 Long-term, management in special unit, U.K.

Medicating inmates against their will 1028 Mental health of, and isolation units,

Quebec, CAN 1040

Mortality patterns among males, Maryland 0662

New Generation jails and 0629 Perspectives of, Mexico 1414 Predicting disciplinary adjustment of 1061

Predicting violence among 0313 Prevalence of markers for hepatitis, Suffolk

County, MA 0664 Prison experiences, New York State 1440 Reactions to foreign inmates, Japan 1457

Reactions to stress, Florida 0681 Rights of 1477

INSANITY DEFENSE see also: Mentally III Offenders; Psychopathology; Sociopathy Automatism and psychology of criminal responsibility 1381

Comparison of 4 defense standards 0609 Impact of J. Hinckley's plea on the literature 1378

Managing insanity acquittees in the community, New York 1056

Monitoring insanity acquittees, Connecticut 0229

Post-Hinckley reform, Oregon 0608 Predictors of acquittal 0220

INSIDER TRADING Australia 0023, 1488

INSURANCE

Crime incidence and control 0333

INTENSIVE SUPERVISION see also: Electronic Monitoring; Juvenile Probation; Probation; Parole

Cost estimation model 0265 Does more mean better? 0679 Evaluation, Marion County, OR 1004 High-risk probationers, evaluation, California

0264 Intensive Aftercare Probation, Philadelphia,

PA 1207 Juvenile parole, issues and approaches 0075 Juvenile probation and parole 0073 Juvenile probation, theory and rationale 0074

Juvenile program, evaluation, Pittsburgh, PA 0087 Juvenile programs, evaluation issues 0083

Juvenile programs, social context, California 0085

Juvenile, and electronic monitoring 0079 Juvenile, program variations, Ohio 0078 Juveniles and, Michigan 0084

Juveniles' employment programming and intensive supervision 0077

Manual for program developers 0318 Regional youth educational facility, California 0086

Restitution, community work service and 0081

INTERNATIONAL CRIME

Countermeasures to transnational crime

Narco-terrorism 0761

INTERNATIONAL LAW

Drug trafficking and 0722 INTERPOL

Child exploitation prevention activities 1298

INTERROGATION see: Police Interrogations IOWA Influence of probation recommendations on

sentencing 0619 Running away as precursor to homelessness, Des Moines 1241

IQ (INTELLIGENCE QUOTIENT)

Use of intelligence testing in police recruiting 09 20

IRELAND

Female prisoners in 19th century 1018 Juvenile justice and delinquency 0440 ISRAFL

Efficacy of probation versus imprisonment 1455

Kibbutz ex-offender resocialization program 1465

Policing methods 1328

Social factors and crime rate forecasting 0773

ITALY

Crime and punishment in Renaissance Florence 0359

Impact of antiterrorist measures on policing 0557 International Centre for Clinical Criminology

0069
Prosecution and politics, compared to U.S.

1355 Prostitution policy after unification 1503

JAILS see also: Detention; Inmates; Juvenile Detention; Prison; Suicide in Jails and Prisons

Communications and inmate management 1058

Computer coping skills training 0678 Confinement of felons, Washington State 1021

Correlates of overcrowding, Las Vegas, NV 1436

Current issues 1422

Drug abuse treatment, U.S. 0295 Drug treatment programs, U.S. 0652 Education and, California 0637

Effect of density on assaults, Dade County, FL 1452

Environmental congruence and psychopathology, New Jersey 1468

Female correctional officers 1076 HIV disease in U.S. correctional facilities 1389

Impact of deinstitutionalization of mentally ill, U.S. 1429

Inmates and drugs, U.S. 1474
Juvenile inmates, Florida 0104
Moral reconation therapy for substance
abusers 0294

Overcrowding, policymakers' perceptions, Orange County, CA 0309 Population density, U.S. 0648

Prevalence of markers for hepatitis, Suffolk County, MA 0664 Prevalence of severe disorder in detainees,

Chicago, IL 0665 Public policy issues 0266

Reform, and New Generation philosophy 0529

Special education planning 1442 Substance Abuse Intervention Program, New York, NY 1472

JAMAICA

Gun Court Act 1497
Police use of deadly force 0145
JAPAN

Correctional institutions 0267 Crime and criminal policy in Showa Era 1137 Criminal justice system 0360 Criminalization of traffic offenses 0744 Decline in crime rate, economic analysis 0802

Drug control laws 0743

Interwar role of Japan's Special Higher Police 1322

Longitudinal analysis of crime trends 1148 National character and policing 1284 Open prisons 1412

Police wiretapping scandal, Japan 0564 Policing, distinctive features 1293

Policing, evaluative studies 0563 Reactions to foreign inmates, Japan 1457 Rights of defendants 0261

School uniforms, routine activities, social control of youth 1252

White paper on police 1302

Youth crime and police practices 0157

JUDGES see also: Sentencing

Decision making in felony cases, Los Angeles, CA 0974 Discretion, integration of theories 1374

Impeachment practices, history 0595 Media, rape and, U.K. 0225 Role of principles in sentencing decisions,

U.K. 0610 Sentencing decisions of blacks and whites 0989

Use of community service, New South Wales, Australia 0997

View of innovative trial techniques, Alabama 0243

Views on drunk driver vehicle impoundment, New Mexico 0593

JURY see also: Grand Jury

Bias and presumption of innocence 0586 Case for eliminating peremptory challenges 0988

Competence 0214

Effects of prior jury experience on sentencing 0980

Guilty-but-mentally-ill verdict, and race 0600 Juror bias in capital cases, Texas 0238 Jurors' understanding of instructions, Michigan 0599

Selection techniques compared 0975

JUVENILE COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS see

also: Alternatives to Incarcerstion; Deinstitutionalization; Juvenile Corrections; Juvenile Diversion; Juvenile Parole; Juvenile Probation; and specific programs, e.g., Restitution

Closing of training schools in 4 states 0134 Electronic monitoring and intensive supervision 0079

Intensive supervision of juveniles, Michigan 0084

JUVENILE CORRECTIONS see also: Alternatives to incarceration; Deinstitutionalization; Juvenile Community Corrections; Jaile; Juvenile Detention; Juvenile Parole; Juvenile Probation; Juvenile Refor-

matories; Outdoor Education Programs; Rehabilitation; Therapy; Treatment Adolescent sex offenders, multisystemic treatment 0112

Change in adolescent boys, Michigan 0122 Children in custody 1989, U.S. 0430 Closing of training schools in 4 states 0134 Cognitive mediators of aggression 0459 Cognitive-behavioral therapies for sex offenders 0472

Cost-benefit analysis in juvenile treatment programs 0485

Deterrence of drunk drivers, Sacramento, CA 1253

Employment programming and intensive supervision 0077

Evaluation of Intensive supervision programs 0083

Family-based services 0447 Health status of detained and incarcerated youthe 0433

Incarceration of girls, U.S. 0106 Individual Developmental Treatment Alternative, Nebraska 1242

Intensive supervision and 0073 Intensive supervision program variations, Ohio 0078

Intermediate treatment programs, U.K. 0491 Juvenile intensive supervision, restitution and work 0081

Juvenile prostitution intervention projects, California 1261

seming styles of delinquent youths 0107 Modeling suppression effect 0465 Professionals' attitudes toward reform, Utah 0878

Programs for female inmates 1229 Protective supervision project, North Carolina 0131

Reduced use of penal custody, U.K. 0477 Regional youth educational facility, California 0086

Rehabilitation, recent and long-term changes 0076

Risk assessment, Nebraska 0091 Sex offender treatment in U.S. state institu-

tions 0113 Skills deficits and training 0119 Social skills training 0881 Therapeutic community approach for sub-

stance abusers 0080 Transitional services 0093 Treatment and reintegration of violent

juveniles 0128 Treatment programs 0860 U.K. 0871

Victimization of group home residents 1235 Violent youths and 1266

Wilderness program evaluation, Illinois 1226 Workbook for sex offenders 0092

JUVENILE COURT see also: Juvenile Justice Systems; Juvenile Law; Status Offenders; Waiver of Juvenile Court Jurisdiction Cook County, IL 0893

Court clarks role, UK 0110 Denver, CO 0867

Design of children's courthouse, Los Angeles, CA 0135

Discretion, punishment and juvenile justice 1262

Effect of defense counsel on plea and outcome, Canada 0450 Effect of race on dispositions, Los Angeles,

CA 1211 Efficacy of sentences, Montreal, CAN 0449 Formal processing and deviance amplifica-

tion 0892 France 0851

Geographic variations in administration, Minnesota 0848

Guilty pleas and, South Australia 1257 Impact of Young Offenders Act, Canada 1219

Lawyers in children's court. South Australia 1240

New approach to status offenders and substance abusers 0136

Procedural justice 0105

Racial disparities in dispositions. Missouri 1220

Response to disproportionate minority incarceration 0137

Response to family violence, recommendations 0455

Sentencing, U.S. 1209

Serious juvenile crime and 0431 Structuring independent adoptions 0486

Transfers to adult court, New Mexico 1239 Transformation of 0899

Victim-offender mediation, U.S. 1222

JUVENILE DELINQUENCY see also: Female Juvenile Offenders; Gender; Juvenile Delinquency-Causes and Correlates; Juvenile **Delinquency Prevention; Juvenile Offenders** 

Car theft, Northern Ireland 1208 Costs and prevention, Australia 0852

Dimensions of 0466

Ireland 0440

Juvenile offenders perspectives 0457

Kuwait 1217

Latent class model of child offending, New Zealand 0493

Literature review 0089

Participation vs. frequency determinants 0464

Past and future participation 0887 Poland 0753

Prediction, German and foreign-born youths 0094

Puerto Rico 0432

Survey of youth gangs 0854 Taiwan 1218

Temporal paths, Montreal, CAN 0435 World War I era, U.K. 1227

Youth crime and police practices, Japan 0157 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY—CAUSES AND COR-

RELATES see also: Crime – Causes and Correlates; and specific variables, e.g., Family

Attachment to peers, Seattle, WA 0436 Attention Deficit Disorder, New Zealand 0877

Broken homes 0897

Class and compliance structures 0103 Corporal punishment and violence by children 1247

Culture-specific model, Korea 1216
Early delinquency, Rochester, NY 0090
Family and school, Rochester, NY 0434
Family instability, Denmark 0121
Family relationships, Boston, MA 1259
Female, follow up study 0873
Formal processing and deviance amplifica-

tion 0892 Four perspectives, Stockholm study 1212 Gender, age and parental attachment, U.S.

0445 Housing tenure, and social class, Sweden 0492

Impact of broken homes 0891 Link between offending and victimization 0889

Medical, family and scholastic conditions 0884

Movies 0870

Number of siblings and, California 0890 Past and future participation in delinquency 0887

Peer group norms among Israeli youths 1254 Peers 0478

Possible selves 0861, 0874

Prior adjustment problems of violent offenders, Virginia 0468

School uniforms, routine activities, social control, Japan 1252

Schools, gender and community context 0473

Social area influences 0880 Social control 0879

Structural correlates of property crime, 52 nations 1234

Symposium 0847

Under/unemployment, Canada 0453 Violence toward parents 0446

JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION see also: Crime Prevention

Australia 0852

Community projects sponsored by Eisenhower Foundation 0428
Community Reclamation Project, Los An-

geles, CA 1228

Drug Abuse Resistance Education, Kentucky

France 0851

Handbook 1224

Policy forum, Australia 1213 Public health approach 1244

School counseling groups for assaultive youth 1243

Sport programs, U.K. 1210

JUVENILE DETENTION see elso: Detention;

Minority youths, and drug offenses 0130 Social skills training and 0881 Urine testing to identify high-risk youth 0857

JUVENILE DIVERSION see also: Deinstitutionalization: Diversion: Juv

Deinstitutionalization; Diversion; Juvenile Community Corrections

Effectiveness, Quebec, CAN 0437 Evaluation study 0850

Evaluation study 0850 Evaluation, Leeds, UK 0859

HALT program for vandals, Holland 0462

Vandals, Rotterdam, NETH 0099

JUVENILE INMATES see: Jails; Juvenile Offenders: Juvenile Reformatories

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEMS see also: Criminal Justice Systems; Juvenile Court; Juvenile Law

No-fault" society and, U.S. 0429
California compared to other states 0866
Debate on justice for minors, Brazil 0901

Future of, cross-national 1250 Gender bias, Miami, FL 0467

Hawaii 0118

History and policy, U.S. 1246

International policy review 0097 Ireland 0440

Mediation and, ethical issues 1265 Recent reforms, U.K. 0871

Serious juvenile crime and 0431 Social control of youth crime, UK 0108 Taiwan 0494

Youths and criminal justice, Scotland and Germany 0109

JUVENILE LAW

Debate on justice for minors, Brazil 0901 Effectiveness of diversion, Quebec, CAN 0437

Impact of Young Offenders Act, Canada 1219

Parental child abduction, California 0127 Reform movement, South Australia 0114 Restitution sentencing, Michigan 0117 Successful legal advocacy for children 0481 Young Offenders Act, Canada 1206

JUVENILE MURDERERS

Abused children who kill their parents 1260 Execution of 0724

Trends, Canada 0451

JUVENILE OFFENDERS see also: Female Juvenile Offenders; Gangs; Juvenile Delinquency; Juvenile Inmates; Juvenile Murderers; Runaways; School Crime; Status Offenders; Truancy; Vandalism; Violent Juvenile Offenders

Adolescent prostitution, Canada 0460

AIDS knowledge and behaviors of juvenile detainees 1248

Attributions, self-concept, and treatment 1242

Black delinquents, values and attitudes 0865 Characteristics and educational status, Louisiana 0469

Characteristics, compared to psychiatric inmates 0458

Criminal careers of releasees, Washington State 1263

Delinquency subtypes, and behaviors 0896 Discrimination and minorities, Pennsylvania

Drug use, mental health and, Florida 0872 Execution of 0355

Female, follow up study 0873 Incarcerated youths and AIDS 0115 Jails, juvenile inmates, Florida 0104 Literature review 0089 Murderers, assessment 0862 Personality characteristics 0088

Perspectives on delinquency 0457 Possible selves 0874

Predicting predatory behavior of 0895 Prevalence of emotional disorders, Ohio 0864 Prostitution, drug use and, risks for HIV 0888

Psychological assessment 0858 Psychosocial control characteristics, Canberra, AUS 1255

Recidivism as adults, South Carolina 0095 Recidivism prediction, California 1258 Retarded children 1245

Shoplifting 1230 Skills training 0119

Specific deterrence, and rational choice 0728 Urine testing to identify high-risk youth 0857 Validity and utility of Psychological Screening inventory 0894

Violence and 1266 JUVENILE PAROLE

Electronic monitoring, home confinement and, North Carolina 0883 Intensive Aftercare Probation, Philadelphia.

PA 1207 Intensive supervision and 0073 Intensive supervision, issues and approaches

0075 Placement decisions, Arizona 0082 Restitution program, California 0474 Risk prediction scales, California 0098

Supervision, Maryland 0856 Transitional services 0093 JUVENILE PROBATION

"No -fault" society and, U.S. 0429 Cynicism among officers 0471 Desktop guide to good practice 1267 Intensive supervision and 0073 intensive supervision evaluation, Pitteburgh, PA 0087

Intensive supervision, social context, California 0085

Intensive supervision, theory and rationale 0074

Massachusetts 0454

Probation Mentor Home Program, Allen County, IN 0479 Supervision, Maryland 0856 Training program for personnel, Michigan 1232

JUVENILE REFORMATORIES

Children in custody 1989, U.S. 0430 Closing of training schools in 4 states 0134 Effectiveness of treatment, U.K. 0116 Incarcerated youths and AIDS 0115 Incarceration of girls, and U.S. federal policy 0106

Reduced use of penal custody for male juveniles, U.K. 0477

Restitution, parole and, California 0474 Special education in juvenile correction facilities 0898

Violence and gender 0456

## KANSAS

Community Corrections Act 1391 Inmate disciplinary procedure 1392 Recidivism and Community Corrections Act 1055

KENTUCKY

**Drug Abuse Resistance Education 1215** Drug abuse testing-monitoring, Jefferson County 0300 Persistent felony offenders 0967

Sex differences in sentencing 0991

KIDNAPPING

International adoptions and, Ecuador 0868 Parental, and U.S. social policy 0101, 0882 Parental, California 0127 KORFA

Culture-specific model of delinquency 1216 National character and policing 1284 KUWAIT

Juvenile delinquency 1217

#### LABELING THEORY

Formal processing and deviance amplification 0892

Social reproduction of a criminal class, London, UK 0028

LANSKY, MEYER

Biography 1144

LATIN AMERICA see siso: Central America Cocaine trafficking 1087 Political component of banditry 1157 Violence and the violent 1544

LAW see: Criminal Law; International Law; Juvenile Law

LAW ENFORCEMENT see: Police; Prosecution LAWYERS see: Attorneys; Defense Attorneys; Legal Aid; Prosecutors LIABILITY

Injuries caused by probation-parole clients 1014

Juvenile restitution programs and 1221 Juvenile restitution, and legal issues 0482 Police agencies 1304

Police agencies, for failure to prevent suicide 1317

Police, and officers' higher education 0520 LIBRARIES

FBI Library Awareness Program 0561
LIFESTYLE AND ROUTINE ACTIVITIES see also: Victimization

Changes, and risks of victimization, U.S. 0386

Link between offending and youth victimization 0889

LITERATURE see also: Fiction; Mass Media Crime in English literature 1195

LITIGATION see: Prison Litigation LONGITUDINAL STUDIES see also: Cohort Studies; Criminology

Career criminals, Philadelphia, PA 0054 Family relationships and delinquency, Boston, MA 1259

Four perspectives on delinquency develop-ment, Sweden 1212

Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior 0001

LOUISIANA

Classification, staff perspectives 1023 Effect of shock incarceration on prison crowding 1453 Shock incarceration, evaluation 1007

State penitentiary, Angola 1423 Test of Greenwood's predictive scale, New Orleans 1189

Winners and losers in supreme court 0994

MAFIA see: Organized Crime MANDATORY SENTENCING see: Sentencing MARIJUANA see a/so: Drug Abuse and Addiction

Rise and fall of NORML 1113 MARXISM see: Socialism

MARVI AND

Age factor in homicide, Baltimore 0129 Blacks and homicide and, Baltimore 0055 Fear of crime and neighborhoods, Baltimore 0831

Female murderers, age correlates, Baltimore 0780

Juvenile probation-parole supervision 0856 Mortality patterns among male inmates 0662 Police homicide unit, Baltimore 1291

MASS MEDIA see also: Fiction; Free Press and Fair Trial; Newspapers; Television Comparative analysis of crime coverage

OROR Coverage of crime, law and justice, Toronto,

**CAN 1139** Crime news reporting in urban newspapers

1181 Crime, law, justice and 1532

Criminal justice policy and 0709 Fear of crime and, Holland 0419 Impact of broadcast court coverage, Alachua County, FL 0982

Law and 0601 Movies and delinquency 0870 News coverage of sex crimes, U.K. 1140 Street violence in 19th century 0004

MASS TRANSIT see: Transportation MASSACHUSETTS

Alcohol treatment centers, evaluation 0640 Bartley-Fox gun law 1349 Changes in juvenile probation 0454 Child rearing and delinquency, Boston 1259

Community reintegration and recidivism 0270 Furloughs and prerelease programs 1065

Improper practices in Stuart case, Boston 0142 initial effects of child sex abuse, Boston

0863 Prevalence of markers for hepatitis. Suffolk

County jail 0664 Videotaping of drunk drivers 0965 MEASUREMENT

Crime seriousness, lessons of U.S. survey 0400

Sentencing disparities 0583 Sexual harasement, 3 instruments 0418

MEDIATION see also: Dispute Settlement; Victim-Offender Reconciliation Programs

Juvenile courts and, U.S. 1222 Juveniles and, ethical issues 1265

Legal consciousness among working-class Americans 1344 MEDICAL CARE

Corrections and 0656

Cost of correctional health care, U.S. 1419 Detained and incarcerated youths 0433 Medicating inmates against their will 1028 Organization of prison health care, U.S. 1420 Prescription of psychiatric medications in prison, New York 1043

Prison Medical Service, U.K. 1026 Privatizing U.S. federal prison hospitals 1421 Regulatory compliance by nursing homes, Australia 1127

Victimization among primary care medical patients 0820

MEMORY age: Witnesser

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES see a/so: Counseling; Crisis Intervention; Medical Care;

Psychiatry; Psychology; Therapy; Treatment

Legal and policy issues 1369 Prisons and 0634

MENTALLY ILL OFFENDERS see also:

Dangerous Offenders; Insanity Defense; Psychopathology; Sociopathy Civil commitment criteria, and incarceration

1433 Co-occurring mental disorders among offenders 0040

Detention of insanity acquittees, Ontario, CAN 1078

Diversion from custody, U.K. 1066

Effect of psychiatric treatment, Sweden 1079

Homelessness, violent crimes and 1183 impact of deinstitutionalization on jails, U.S. 1429

John Hinckley and others 0015 Kleptomania 0793

Managing insanity acquittees in the community, New York 1056

Medicating inmates against their will 1028 Monitoring insanity acquittees, Connecticut 0229

Non-attenders at outpatient service 0292 Police linkage with mental health centers, Illinois 0927

Prevalence of severe disorder in jail detainees, Chicago, IL 0665

Prison Isolation units and, Quebec, CAN 1040

Readmission to hospital, Thailand 0691 Reoffending 0643

Transfer of prisoners to special hospital, U.K. 0611

Treatment in carceral environment 1478

MENTALLY RETARDED OFFENDERS
Competence to aid own defense 0259

Competence to aid own defense 0259
Competence to stand trial, and demographic variables 0623

Execution of 0355, 0724

Retarded children as delinquents 1245

METHADONE see: Drug Abuse and Addiction; Heroin

METHODOLOGY

Criminology and criminal justice journals compared 0053

MEXICO

Cocaine trafficking 1087

Inmetes' perspectives on criminal justice 1414

MICHIGAN

Change in adolescent boys at residential treatment 0122

Effects of rape law reform 1002
Gun availability, and homicide rates, Detroit

Gun availability, and homicide rates, Detroit 1177

Intensive supervision of juveniles 0084 Jurors' understanding of instructions 0599 Restitution sentencing of juveniles 0117 Sentencing decisions of black vs. white judges, Detroit 0989

Structured group format for first-time shoplifters 0291
Termination rate of adult criminal careers,

Detroit 0755
Training program for juvenile probation officers 1232

MINNESOTA

Aggression by female inmates 0310 Effects of sentencing guidelines on probation agents 1072

Geographic variations in juvenile court administration 0848

Mandatory minimum sentence for drunk driving 0330

Social workers' intervention in woman abuse, 1907-45 1437

Theft program for women 1052

MINNESOTA MULTIPHASIC PERSONALITY IN-VENTORY (MMPI)

Combined factor analysis of MMPI and MCMI 0666

Corrections officer job performance prediction 1059

Offense type and 2-point MMPI code profiles 0676

Prediction of police officer performance 0509 Use of scales with sex offenders 0684 MINORITY GROUPS see also: Aborigines;

Asian-Americans; Blacks; Chinese-Americans; Discrimination; Hispanic-Americans; Women

Attitudes toward police, Bronx, NY 0532 Bias crimes, California 1093 Crime and substance abuse, among Native

Americans 0018
Crime the social contrast and 0358

Crime, the social contract and 0358
Determinants of police minority employment,
U.S. 0162

Discrimination against, in U.S. and Canada criminal justice 1550
Discrimination and invente offenders. Pen-

Discrimination and juvenile offenders, Pennsylvania 0111

Ethnic gangs in U.S. cities 0855 Hispanics and policing, Chicago, IL 0540 Image of police in black communities, Atlanta, GA 0534

Immigration offenses, U.S. 0022 Involvement in crime, measurement problems 0765, 0766

Korean-Americans, crime and policing, Aurora, CO 0525

Minority youth detentions, and drug offenses 0130

Racial disparity in sentencing, South Dakota 0968

Racism in New York State courts 0954 Role of police leadership and, San Jose, CA 0163

Test of non-cooperation with police, Holland 0948

Victims, culturally sensitive treatment 0807 Youth incarceration, juvenile court response

MIRANDA V. ARIZONA Police deception and 0247 MISDEMEANORS

Misdemeanor trial law, New York 0578 Recidivism among probationers, New York State 1008

Use of warrants in misdemeanor assaults. Omaha, NE 0924

MISSISSIPPI

Fear of crime, related factors 0778 Female drunk drivers 0792

MIRSOURI

Disparities in juvenile dispositions 1220 Rick profile of prison population 1462 MONEY LAUNDERING

Canada 0063

Death of bank secrecy and, U.K. 0995 U.S. Financial Crimes Enforcement Network 1289

MONTANA

New model of presentence investigation report 0298

MUGGING see: Robbery

MURDERERS see also: Female Murderers; Homicide; Juvenile Murderers Axis I and Axis II diagnostic parameters

0039 Background variables 0058 Causes of murder 0758

Child victims 0813 Clinical study 0757

Elderly offenders, circumstances 0057 Execution of juvenile and retarded offenders 0355

Group anger management with incarcerated murderers 1441

Group serial homicide 0832

Juvenile, assessment 0862 Post-release behavior, Denmark 0036

Serial killers 1303 Serial offenders, motivation and develop-

ment 0795 Social backgrounds, Denmark 0033 Treatment of substance-abusing offenders

NARCOTICS see: Drug Abuse and Addiction; Police Narcotice Units

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE see: U.S. National Institute of Justic

NATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR REFORM OF **MARIJUANA LAWS** 

Rise and fall of NORML 1113

**NATIVE AMERICANS** 

Native Indian victims in Canada 0845 Racial disparity in sentencing, South Dakota 0968

Substance abuse and crime 0018

NEBRASKA

Individual Developmental Treatment Alternative, Lancaster 1242 Lowering recidivism of women batterers

Risk assessment of delinquents 0091

Use of warrants in misdemeanor assaults, Omaha 0924 NEIGHBORHOOD WATCH see also: Com-

munity Crime Prevention Assessment of impact, U.K. 0693

NEIGHBORHOODS see also: Ecological Studies Attributes and crime prevention, Oklahoma City, OK 1520

Crime displacement and free-rider effects, Seattle, WA 1541

Delinquency, community context, gender and 0473

Drug use and 0875

Effects of crime on business area, Columbus, OH 1167

Fear of crime and, Baltimore, MD 0831 Participation in block associations 1116 Policing and 0210

Social area influences on delinquency 0880 Types, and crime 0406

NETHERLANDS

Americanization of drug policy 0349 Built environment and fear of crime 0837 Criminal justice system 1117 Criminal law and prostitution 1125 Diversion program for vandals, Rotterdam

Criminality and gender, Leiden 1156 0099 Drug policy 1091 Fear of crime and mass media reports 0419

Female prison inmates 1411 Grey policing 1339 HALT program for juvenile vandals 0462

Inmate subculture 0290 Interview with Dutch safe-cracker 0830 Measuring sexual harassment, 3 instruments compared 0418

Motives for murder studies 0372 Police recruitment of racial minorities 0507 Political geography of policing, Amsterdam

Probation and public opinion 1012 Prosecutors' sentencing recommendations 0228

Rape victims' self-presentation 0783 Riots without killings, Amsterdam 1282 Test of minorities' non-cooperation with police 0948

Victim-oriented prevention interventions by police 1533

NEVADA

Classification of offenders 0272 Correlates of jail overcrowding, Las Vegas 1436

In-car police computer terminals, Las Vegas

**NEW JERSEY** 

Afro-lineal organized crime 0422 Capital punishment law 1527

inos, crime and real estate values, Atlantic City 1159

Court caseflow management, Essex County 0222

Environmental congruence and inmate psychopathology 1468

Police role as agents of therapeutic control 0555 Paycholo

ical testing of police recruits 0922 **NEW MEXICO** Drunk driver vehicle impoundment, judges'

views 0693

Juvenile transfers to adult court 1239 Prison gangs 1010

NEW YORK STATE

AIDS knowledge and risky behavior by female inmates, Albion 0658

Attitudes toward police, Bronx, NY 0532 Career of most decorated police officer, New York City 1312

College education, impact on prison inmate 0288 Community Patrol Officer Program, New

York City 0496 Construction industry racketsering, New

York City 0396 Crime and employment, Brooklyn 1168

Criminal justice responses to crack, New York City 0726 Drug offenders and probation 0650

Effects of victim impact statements, Bronx County 0960 Family school and delinquency, Rochester

0434 Human relations policing management, Troy

0500

impact of conjugal prison visits 1467 Impact of misdemeanor trial law, New York 0578

Impact of psychopathology on prison violence 1456

Imprisonment of young males 0285 Increasing incident of tuberculosis among inmates 0663

Inmates' prison experiences 1440 Jails' Substance Abuse Intervention Program, New York City 1472

Limits of "crash" court programs, New York 0232

Managing insanity acquittees in the community 1056

Murder commitments with subsequent sentence vacations 0223

Participation in block associations, New York City 1116

Politics of law and order 1514

Prescription of psychiatric medications in prison 1043

Promise and reality of determinate sentencing 1531

Public survey on crime and criminal justice 0703

Racism in New York State courts 0954 Recidivism among misdemeanant

probationers 1008 Safety concerns of probation staff 0651

Shock incarceration follow-up study 0269 Shock incarceration, evaluation 0633, 1394 Social background and early delinquency, Rochester 0090

Speedy Disposition Program, New York City 0224

Violent crimes in New York City 0727 Youth gangs, patterns and prevention 0442

**NEW ZEALAND** Delinquency and Attention Deficit Disorder

0877 Future of probation 0280

History of punishment system 1425

Latent class model of child offending, New Zealand 0493

NEWSPAPERS see also: Free Press and Fair Trial; Mass Media

Comparative analysis of crime coverage 0808

Crime news reporting in urban newspapers 1181

Effect of newspaper coverage on fear of crime 0066

**NIETZSCHE, FRIEDRICH** 

Philosophy of punishment and corrections 1121

NIGERIA

Role of police in colonial era 0908

**NORTH CAROLINA** 

Electronic monitoring/home confinement in juvenile aftercare 0883

Prison crowding crisis 0667

Protective supervision project for status offenders 0131

NORTHERN IRELAND

Car thaft 1208

Police response to wife assault 0938

Policing methods 1328

NORWAY

Deterrence and prevention of drunk driving 0737

OFFENDERS see also: Criminal Careers; Dangerous Offenders; Elderly Offenders; Female Offenders; Inmates; Juvenile Offenders; Mentally III Offenders; Mentally Retarded Offenders; Recidivism; Status Offenders; Violent Offenders; and offense-re-

lated categories, e.g., Murderers Adult male felon traits, and type of offense 0391

Arrestee drug use 0776 Background variables 0058 Career criminals, Philadelphia, PA 0054 Combined factor analysis of MMPI and MCMI 0666

Compliance with restitution orders 0620 Defendants who desire punishment 0607 Disabled, and criminal justice system 1539 Estimating size of criminal populations 0038 Failure of deterrence with repeat property offenders 1120

HIV prevalence among entrants to U.S. prisons 1036

Interview with Dutch safe-cracker 0830 Motivations of persistent robber 0843 Outlaw bikers, British Columbia, CAN 1194 Recidivism of incarcerated U.S. federal offenders 1416

Recidivism of prisoners released for first time, Australia 0279

Social psychological effects of probationer status 1047 Status degradation among white collar of-

fenders 0739 Termination rate of adult criminal careers

OFFENSES see: Crime; Juvenile Delinquency; and types of offenses, e.g., White Collar Crime

OHIO

Community Corrections Act programs 0660 Determinants of police response to domestic violence 1331

Effects of crime on local business area, Columbus 1167

Intensive youth supervision program variations 0078

Police views on participatory management 0918

Prevalence of emotional disorders in juvenile inmates 0864

Public opinion on prostitution and, Toledo

Race and sentencing 0981 Standing trial versus plea bargaining 0966 OKLAHOMA

Deterrent effects of shame and embarrassment 0745

Neighborhood attributes and crime preven-tion, Oklahoma City 1520 OPERATION IDENTIFICATION

Effect on rural burglaries, U.K. 1505

ORFOON Controlling drug use in prisons 0639 Intensive supervision, Marion County 1004 Post-Hinckley insanity reform 0608

Sentencing guidelines 0230 ORGANIZED CRIME

Afro-American 0413

Afro-lineal, New Jersey 0422 Career of John Rosselli 1192

Career of New York City police officer 1311 Colombia 0380

Comparison of U.S. and Western Europe 0031

Construction industry racketeering, New York, NY 0396

Cotton scandal, USSR 0772

Criminological theory and 0068 Documentary anthology 1174

Failure of models and drug trafficking 1147

FBI investigation of Paul Castellano 0951 Great Britain 1197

Japanese drug control law and 0743 Life of Meyer Lansky 1144

Pennsylvania 0789 Scarfo mob, Philadelphia, PA 1191

Taipei, Taiwan 0426

Triade 0424

U.S. Federal Witness Security Program and 1357

**OUTDOOR EDUCATION PROGRAMS** 

Cost-benefit analysis 0485

Delinquency prevention and, U.K. 1210 Evaluation, Illinois 1226

**GUTLAWRY** see also: Banditry

Banditry and bandit suppression in South

Outlaw bikers, British Columbia, CAN 1194

## PANAMA

Citizen survey on public safety 0936

PARALEGALS

Role in justice system, Australia 1387 PARDONS see: Clemency

PAROLE see also: Juvenile Parole

AIDS and 0317

Arming of officers, and agency mission, California 1432

Canadian-English comparison 1469 Community sentiment against parolee place-

ment 0657

Confidentiality and parolees' self-reporting of sex crimes 0685

Drug abuse testing-monitoring, Jefferson County, KY 0300

Employee safety 0316

Home confinement and electronic monitoring 1015

Law, Canada 0250

Officers' liability for injuries caused by clients 1014

Probationer/paroles drug testing guidelines

Recent history and current practice in U.S.

Substance abuse counseling 1013

Substance abuse treatment strategies 0674 U.S. federal Community Control Project 1447

PATROL age: Police Patrol

PEDOPHILIA see also: Child Sexual Abuse; In-cest: Sex Offenders

Biosocial dimensions 0102

# PENNSYLVANIA

Career criminals, Philadelphia 0054
Deterrence of suburban burglaries 1084
Deterrent effect of arrest 1328
Discrimination and minority juveniles 0111
Environmental offense criminal penalties
0253

Inmates' AIDS knowledge and risk perceptions 1454

Intensive Aftercare Probation, Philadelphia 1207

Juvenile Intensive supervision, Pittsburgh 0087

Missing and incomplete fingerprints 0511 MOVE confrontation with police, Philadelphia 0159

Organized crime 0789
Prison overcrowding 0277
Scarfo mob, Philadelphia 1191
PENOLOGY ase: Corrections; Criminology;

Prison
PERSONALITY see also: Psychopathology
Adult male felons, and type of offense 0391

Adult male felons, and type of offense 0391 Combined factor analysis of MMPI and MCMI 0866

Crime and multiple personality disorder 1165 Criminality and risk-taking 0381 Juvenile inmates, compared to psychiatric inmates 0458

Over- and undercontrolled violent offenders 0382

Runeways' social adjustment and symptomatology 0461 Youths' psychosocial control characteristics, Canberra, AUS 1255

PERU

Drug war vs. land reform 1524 PHILADELPHIA BIRTH COHORT Career criminals, Philadelphia, PA 0054 Practicality of selective incapacitation 0

Practicality of selective incapacitation 0725 PHYSICIANS sea: Medical Care; Psychiatry PLEA BARGAINING

Alaska's ban reevaluated 0212 Effects of eyewitness evidence 0597 Guilty plea and race, Norfolk, VA 0237 Guilty pleas in juvenile justics, South Australia 1257

Standing trial versus plea bargaining, Ohio 0966

U.S. federal sentencing guidelines and 0246 POLAND

Internationalization of antitrust doctrine 1360 Prison conditions 1395 Prison subculture 0659

Social control and the law 1484 Social maladjustment and crime 0753

POLICE (general references) see also: Arrests and Apprehension; headings beginning with "Police"; Sheriffs; State Police Allocation of policing, Vancouver, CAN 0153 Black on black policing, South Africa 0144 Britain 1287 Case against paramilitary policing 0908 Child abuse policies, U.S. 1273 Community emergency planning, handbook 0530

Community policing 0168
Community policing vs. police-community relations 0166

Community policing, review of assumptions 0192

Community wellness theory of policing 0147 Comparative enalysis 0902 Comparative studies 0949 Divided societies and 1328 Effects of rural policing acts, Sussex, UK

1336 Elite conflicts and, South Africa 1333

Evaluative studies, Japan 0563 Future 0501

Future, Canada 0514 Geographic factors 0521 Grey policing, Netherlands 1339

History and futures, readings and misreadings 1283

History of British policing 0732 Hong Kong 1332

Impact of antiterrorist measures on policing, Italy 0557 Intervention in marital violence, UK 0140

Japan 1293
Law and order debates and, France 1337
Making of a police labor force 19th century

Making of a police labor force, 19th century, London, UK 0554 Miners' strike and, U.K. 0569

National character and, South Korea and Japan 1284 Origins of 0945

Plea for a new police organization 1294 Policing functions 1860-1920 1330 Policing in the '90a 0659 Private security and 0138

Prosecution and, 1750-1850, U.K. 1347
Public safety measures, China 0154
Response to missing children cases 0150
Role in public order situations, U.K. 1335
Role of police in colonial Nigeria 0908
Society and, Canada 1270

South Africa 1547 Trends into 21st century 0504 U.S.S.R 0173

Urban policing in the 1800s 0562 Use of technology to fight crime 1319 Uses of knowledge 1334

White paper on police, Japan 1302
Youth crime and police practices, Japan 0157
POLICE ACCOUNTABILITY

Civilian review of police, survey 0935 Complaints against police, Australia 0518 Lay visitors, U.K. 0568 New informal complaints procedure, U.K.

1341
New police authorities, U.K. 1329

New police authorities, U.K. 1329
Perceptions of civilian oversight 0189

Police committees, U.K. 0517 Trend to external review of complaints 1278

POLICE ADMINISTRATION

Constructs underlying performance appraisals 1314

Effects of size and urbanism on structure, lilinois 1325

Employee sexual misconduct and 0201
Forecasting outcome of police/fire consolidations 1277

Impact of Minnesota domestic violence experiment 0196 Implications of Americans with Disabilities

Act 1307
Local police station reform, urban China

1280 New police authorities, U.K. 1329

Performance evaluation in smaller departments 0923 Police psychology 0148

Police views on participatory management, Ohio 0918

Problems of decentralization 0915 Regionalization, British Columbia, CAN 0905 Strategic management 1274

Textbook 1321 Three models 1286

Twelve-hour shift schedules 0172

**POLICE ADMINISTRATORS** 

Attitudes toward private sector management, Texas 0919

Career stage and cynicism, U.S. 0544
Cynicism, composite measures 0925
Issues confronting public safety directors
name

J.D. McNamara and police-minority relations, San Jose, CA 0163

Manual on leadership decision making 0917 Profile of leaders and managers, Canada 0171

POLICE AGENCIES AND PROGRAMS see also: Interpol; Royal Canadian Mounted Police; Sheriffs; State Police; U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation; and specific agencies by

Closing of "red light" district, Bloomington, IL 0941

Community Patrol Officer Program, New York, NY 0496

Community policing transition plan, Portland, OR 1276

Community policing, Aurora, CO 1297 Community policing, Australia 1327 Community-based zone policing, Halifax, CAN 1271

Consolidation among public safety departments 0537

Federal Border Guard, Germany 1281 Field training programs 0151 Guide for cooperation between police and child protection 0444

History of Quebec police 1323

Human relations management, Troy, NY 0500 Impact of shift work on officers 1275 Interpol child exploitation prevention efforts 1298

Liability for failure to prevent detained suicide 1317

Liability for official policy 1304
Linkage with mental health centers, Illinois
0927

Multijurisdictional drug law enforcement 0904

Multijurisdictional drug task forces, Indiana 1292

Neighborhood foot patrol, Edmonton, CAN 0498

Operation CLEAN, Dallas, TX 0167
Police response to wife assault, Northern Ireland 0938

Police-fire consolidation, California 0175
Political geography, Amsterdam, NETH 0197
Problem-oriented policing, Oakland, CA 1272
Quality policing, Madison, WI 0499
Red squads and police repression in urban
U.S. 0907

Repeat Offender Program, Phoenix, AZ 1324 Response to homelessness, Santa Monica, CA 0519

Six large U.S. departments, statistics 0495 Spouse assault replication project, Charlotte, NC 0139

U.S. Financial Crimes Enforcement Network 1289

POLICE COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

Airborne pollen levels and 911 calls for assistance 1299

Consolidation of public safety dispatch operations 0512

Managing meaning on the firing line 0170
POLICE—COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Attitudes toward police, Bronx, NY 0532

Burglary victims' assessment of police work,
Victoria, TX 0937

Citizen survey on public safety, Panama 0936 Community involvement in preparedness 0573

Community policing and 0166
Complaints about police officers,
Washington State 0933
Determinants of response to domest

Determinants of response to domestic violence 1331

**Great Britain 0506** 

Improper practices in Stuart case, Boston, MA 0142 MOVE confrontation, Philadelphia, PA 0159

Needs-oriented police planning, Taiwan 0503 Neighborhoods and 0210

Origins of black hostility to police, U.K. 1338 Participation in auxiliary police program, U.S. 1130

Perceptions of police among adolescents, U.K. 1340

Police and society, Canada 1270

Police role as agents of therapeutic control, New Jersey 0555

Police-initiated fear-reducing strategy, U.K. 0497

Problem-oriented policing, Oakland, CA 1272 Riots without killings, Amsterdam, NETH

Role of police leadership, San Jose, CA 0163 Test of minority non-cooperation hypothesis, Holland 0948

Trends into 21st century 0504 Victim-oriented interventions by police, Hol-

land 1533 Zoot-Suit Riots, Los Angeles, CA 1288 POLICE COMPUTER SYSTEMS

In-car computer terminals, Las Vegas, NV 0183

Symposium 0575 POLICE CORRUPTION

Chicago, IL 0209 POLICE DETECTIVES

Crime reporting systems 1301 Homicide unit, Baltimore, MD 1291 POLICE DISCRETION

Decision to draw firearms 0191 Human factor in decision to arrest, Australia

Small city agencies in U.S. south 0181 POLICE DRUG LAW ENFORCEMENT see: Police Narcotics Law Enforcement

POLICE EDUCATION AND TRAINING Changes in senior police administration

course, Canada 0548 Educational attainment and officer perfor-

mance 0543 Ethnic relations training, U.K. 0524

Municipal liability and 1305 Police academy instructors, typology 0164 Reduced departmental liability and 0520 Relevance of basic training, Illinois 0934

Statistics for larger agencies 1320 Trends and new programs 0523 POLICE EFFECTIVENESS

Field training programs 0151

Crime control 0211 Deterrence and, effect of adding crime experience variable 0529

Deterrent effect of arrest, Pennsylvania 1326 Effects of criminal experience and deterrence 0528

Needs-oriented police planning, Taiwan 0503 Police evidence and drunk driving convic-

tions 0541 Policing, communities, and case attrition, Los

Angeles, CA 0203 Referrals of family violence, Texas 0526

POLICE ETHICS Loyalty to fellow officers 0206

Patrol officers' defensiveness and 0207 POLICE INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Computers and crime analysis, Genk, BEL 0950

Missing and incomplete fingerprints, Pennsylvania 0511

POLICE INTELLIGENCE UNITS

Interwar role of Japan's Special Higher Police 1322

POLICE INVESTIGATIONS see also: Crime Laboratories; Criminal Investigations; Fingerprints; Informants; Polygraph Testing

AIDS concerns among investigators 0182 Arson 0531

Arson manual 0510

Asset forfeiture, and use of informants 0567 Asset forfeiture, protection of third party rights 0565

Avoiding entrapment defense in narcotics cases 1353

Child sex abuse cases 0542 Cognitive interview technique 0929

Counter-terrorism handbook 0552 Crime victim satisfaction 1300 Detection of human remains 0149

Effects of PACE law on burglary cases, U.K. 1295

Environmental offenses 0572 Establishing probable cause for search warrants 0558

FBI investigation of Paul Castellano 0951 FBI's Behavioral Science Unit 0952

Forensic entomology 0539 Forensic phonetics 0179

Improper practices in Stuart case, Boston, MA 0142

Interviewing rape victims 0926 Interviewing techniques 0556

Lineups as experiments 0913 Miranda and use of deception 0247

Missing and incomplete fingerprints, Pennsyl-

Obsession with Satanism and occult 0911 Police powers of detention and investigation, Australia 0566

Pre-trial practices, Finland 0551 Recent breakthroughs in forensics 0508

Red squads and police repression in urban U.S. 0907

Response to sexual behavior in public washrooms, Canada 0549 Serial killers 1303

Temporal evolution of "sting" clientele, Birmingham, AL 0165

Two methods of interrogation compared 0942

U.S. General Services Administration scandal

U.S. legislators as targets 0155 Undercover investigations of wildlife poschers 0910

Unintended effects of arrests in domestic violence 0671

Victim evaluation of police performance 0931

POLICE JUVENILE UNITS

Child abuse cases, U.S. 0160
POLICE—MINORITY RELATIONS

Police recruitment and, Holland 0507 Ethnic relations training, U.K. 0524

Image of police in black communities, Atlante, GA 0534

Korean-Americans, crime and policing, Aurora, CO 0525

POLICE MISCONDUCT see also: Police Accountability; Police Review Boards; Police Use of Force

Besting of Rodney King, Los Angeles, CA 1269

Improper practices in Stuart case, Boston, MA 0142

Wiretapping scandal, Japan 0564
POLICE NARCOTICS LAW ENFORCEMENT Drug abuse prevention guide 0180

Multijurisdictional drug law enforcement 0904 Multijurisdictional drug task forces, Indiana

Operation CLEAN, Dallas, TX 0167 POLICE OFFICERS see also: Police Officers-Female; Police Officers-Minorities

Adaptation to career plateauing, Canada 0574

Assaults on, South Australia 0930 Attitudes of assaulted officers 0188 Attitudes to crime and punishment 0545 Awareness of state domestic violence law,

Texas 0550 Burnout 0527

Career of most decorated officer, New York, NY 1312

Career of officer who joined organized crime 1311

Coronary risk profile, St. Petersburg, FL 0190 Cynicism scale 0177

Decision to draw firearms 0191

Drug testing 0146

Educational attainment and officer performance 0543

Effect of college degree on patrol officer stress, Texas 0928

Effects of plateauing 0944 Effects of work on health 1316

Fear of litigation 1306 Firearms threat to 0187

Health trends, Australia 0174 Impact of shift work on 1275

Job burnout in Royal Canadian Mounted Police 0200

Job strain and gender 0947 Legal issues in drug testing police officers

0653 Management of emotions in tragic events, Denver, CO 1318

Patrol officers' defensiveness and ethics

Perceptions of real and ideal policemen 0185

Performance as witnesses 0546

Police stress inventory, validity 0932

Prediction of performance 0509

Professionalism vs. craftsmanship world view 0158

Recruits, observation of 0522

Salary survey, U.S. 0513

Seriousness ratings of traffic offenses, U.K. 0943

Sexual misconduct and employment 0201 Special constabulary, U.K. 1279

Stress in medium-sized agencies, Illinois 1313

Stress, compared to teachers 1315 Suicide, Los Angeles, CA 0204

Viewpoints on policing in Canada 0515

Views on participatory management, Ohio 0918

Why police are assaulted, South Wales, UK 0916

POLICE OFFICERS-FEMALE

Los Angeles, CA 0143
POLICE OFFICERS — MINORITIES

Black on black policing, South Africa 0144 Hispanics and policing, Chicago, IL 0540

Los Angeles, CA 0143 POLICE OFFICERS-STRESS

Clinical and managerial implications 0202

Prevention, organization's role 0178 POLICE OFFICERS - VICTIMIZATION

Domestic disturbance danger rate, Tampa, FL 0533

POLICE PATROL

China 1285

Community Patrol Officer Program, New York, NY 0496

Community-based zone policing, Halifax, **CAN 1271** 

Contact patrol evaluation, UK 0141

Contact patrols, U.K. 0516

In-car computer terminals, Las Vegas, NV 0183

Neighborhood foot patrol, Edmonton, CAN 0498

One- and 2-person, Australia 0903 POLICE PURSUIT DRIVING

Legal liability 0198

POLICE RECRUITMENT AND SELECTION

Determinants of minority employment, U.S. 0162

Implications of Americans with Disabilities Act 1307

Legality of vision standards 1308

Oral interview boards 0184 Pre-employment psychological testing as

predictor 0921 Psychological screening 0199

Psychological test validity and 0538 Psychological testing in small departments

Psychological testing, New Jersey 0922

Race equality and, Holland 0507

Resolving discrimination in promotions, Fort Wayns, IN 1309 Selection practices 0535 Statistics on larger U.S. agencies 1320 Use of Intelligence testing 0920 Women and minorities, Los Angeles, CA 0143 POLICE REFORM

Community Patrol Officer Program, New York, NY 0496

Community policing 0168
Community wellness theory of policing 0147
Critical review of community policing 0192
Human relations management, Troy, NY 0500
Police and society, Canada 1270

Quality policing, Madison, WI 0499
POLICE REVIEW BOARDS are: Police Accountability

POLICE SERVICES

Changes in calls for police service, Chicago, IL 0169

Elderly attitudes and, Milwaukee, WI 0161 State public safety services, U.S. 0195 POLICE USE OF FORCE

Beating of Rodney King, Los Angeles, CA 1269 Deadly force, Jamaica, Argentina, Brazil

0145
Deadly force, use of script theory 0205
Effects of Taser in fatalities, Los Angeles, CA

0560
U.S. Supreme Court decisions 0914
POLITICAL OFFENSES are: Assassinations;

Corruption; Dissent; Espionage; Protest Demonstrations; Torrorism

POLITICS
America's drug policy 1118
American obsession with street crime 1481
Cocaine trafficking and 1087
Cocaine trafficking and, Central America

1086 Electoral fraud, Sri Lanka 0771 FBI's Cointelpro papers 0912 Ideology and penal reform in the 1990s 0748 Law and order and, New York State 1514

Law and order debates, France 1337 Offenses by heads of state 1149 Police wiretapping scandal, Japan 0564 Prosecution and, Italy compared to U.S. 1355 Prostitutes' rights movement 0750

Red equads and police repression in urban U.S. 0907

Sentencing commissions and 1368 U.S. war on drugs, constructionist analysis 1538

Urban insecurity and local politics 1556
POLYGRAPH TESTING
Effects of interpreter experience on accuracy

Urban Insecurity and local politics 1556
PORNOGRAPHY

Availability, and rape, 4 nations 0416

Rape and, U.S. 1185 PORTUGAL

**Bed Samaritan statute 1000** 

POVERTY see also Crime—Causes and Correlates; Economic Conditions and Crime; Public Assistance; Social Class; Unemployment

Wealth discrimination in U.S. courts 1365 PREDICTION

Competency to stand trial 0999
Corrections officer job performance predic-

Crime participation, onset and persistence, London, UK 0370

Criminal justice outcomes 0957

Dangerousness 0992

Delinquency, German and foreign-born youths 0094

Disciplinary adjustment of inmates 1061 Estimating size of criminal populations 0038 Offense type and 2-point MMPI code profiles 0676

Police officer performance 0509

Pre-employment psychological testing and police 0921

Predatory behavior of juvenile inmates 0895 Rapiet type and violence 0784 Recidivism of juvenile offenders, California 0448

Recidivism, and serious juvenile offenders, California 1258

Reoffending by mentally disordered offenders 0643

fenders 0643 Risk prediction in probation 0283

Social factors and crime rate forecasting 0773

Test of Greenwood's predictive scale, New Orleans, LA 1189

Violence among new inmates 0313
PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATIONS AND

REPORTS see also: Client-Specific Planning; Probation

New model 0298
PRETRIAL DIVERSION see: Diversion; Juvenile

PRETRIAL RELEASE

Drug testing, Washington, DC 0227 Electronic monitoring in U.S. federal programs 1048 Felony defendants and, U.S. 1362 Gender biss and, Milwaukee, WI 0242 Pretrial testing and defendant risk, Dade

County, FL 0215
PREVENTIVE DETENTION

Predictions of dangerousness and 0992
PRISON see also: Alternatives to Incarceration;
Corrections; Imprisonment; Incarceration
Rates; Immates; Juvenile Corrections;
Privatization; Women's Prisons
AIDS education New South Wales, AUS
0293

Architecture, construction and design 1480

Assertiveness training for female offenders 0646

Classification, staff perspectives, Louisiana 1023

Contingencies and metacontingencies 1473
Cost-benefit analysis of correctional options
1459

Crose-gender supervision, Orange County, FL 1466

Detection of gang development, Texas 1054 Disciplinary histories of elderly inmates 0682 Discipline policies, U.K. 1460

Drug abuser treatment, Sweden 1032 Due process and segregation of HIV + inmates 0645

Education in prison, Europe 1418
Effect of rules in protecting inmates' rights
1029

Effect of shock incarceration on prison crowding, Louisiana 1453
Emergence of penitentiary, Ontario, CAN

1039
English Prison Commission reforms 1446

Female prison inmates, Holland 1411 Group anger management with incarcerated murderers 1441

History, in early modern Europe 1398 HIV disease in U.S. correctional facilities 1389

HIV/AIDS and prisons 1390 Hungary 1444 History of Newgate, Connecticut 0308 Impact of conjugal visits, New York State

1467 Impact of psychopathology on violence, New York State 1456

Impacts of a new prison on a small town, Washington State 1397

Inmate subculture, Holland 0290 Inmates who kill in prison 0675 Insein Prison, Burma 0692

Indonesia 1396

Inmate disciplinary procedure, Kansas 1392 Inmates' perspectives, Mexico 1414 Institutional design, Canada 1434

Intermediate sanctions, effect on prisons and recidivism 1406

Louisiana State Penitentiary, Angola 1423 Management of life-sentenced prisoners, U.K. 0670

Managing difficult prisoners in Parkhurst Special Unit, U.K. 1431

Maximum security custody in U.K. and U.S. 1074 Medical Service, U.K. 1026

Mental health care 0634 Minor crisis intervention 1451 Modernization, France 0278 Mortality patterns among male inmates,

Maryland 0662 Open prisons, Japan 1412

Organization of prison health care, U.S. 1420

Offender Grievance Program, Washington State 1006

Oregon, controlling drug use 0639
Penal responses to women, historical 1077
Penitentiary chaplaincy, Canada 1405
People, Animals and Love program, Lorton,
VA 1443

Plastic surgery 0314 Poland 0659

Prescription of psychiatric medications, New York 1043

Prison gangs, New Mexico 1010
Privatization 0273, 0312
Psychological testing of new inmates,
Washington 1073

Poland 1395
Prison-based probation officers, U.K. 1413
Private prisons in the 1850s, California 1426
Privatizing U.S. federal prison hospitals 1421
Quality of confinement in public vs. private
facility 1463

Reactions to foreign inmates, Japan 1457 Remand prisoners in prisons, U.K. 1408 Rights of inmates 1477 Riots, typology of causes 1042 Risk assessment and, Florida 0636

Rule infractions, data sources 1017 Sex offenders and, U.K. 1407 Solitary confinement, France 1409 State of, worldwide 0627

Therapeutic community 0689
Totalitarian universe 1060
Treatment of mentally ill offenders 1478
U.S. federal prison at Marion, IL 0653

U.S. federal, drug treatment 0281 U.S. Penitentiary, Marion, IL 1448 U.S.S.R. 1005 Unit management 1041

Violence, influence of regime factors, U.K. 1067

Wisconsin Drug Abuse Treatment Unit 1033 Women and 0274

PRISON CROWDING

Effect of intensive supervision on, Marion County, OR 1004 Intermediate punishments and 1081

North Carolina 0667

Pennsylvania 0277 Selective incapacitation policy and 1085

Task force recommendations and activities 1069

PRISON EDUCATION PROGRAMS

College, impact on prison inmate 0288
Yearbook 0305
PRISON OVERCROWDING see: Prison Crowd-

ing

PRISON REMISSION SYSTEMS see: Early Release PRISON VIOLENCE

Control in prisons, literature review 0647

Primer 1110

Trends, 1970 to 2000 0138

PRIVATIZATION

Correctional manage ent 0282

Corrections and 1038

Prisons 0273, 0312

Private prisons in the 1850s, California 1426 Quality of confinement in public vs. private

prison 1463

U.S. federal prison hospitals 1421

PROBATION see also: Community Corrections; Electronic Monitoring; Intensive Super-

vision; Juvenile Probation Adult S.T.O.P. (drug treatment) program,

Florida 0315

AIDS and 0317

Alcoholics Anonymous and 1016

Community Corrections Act programs, Ohio 0660

Community service orders in U.S. federal district 0297

Cost-benefit analysis of correctional options Differential treatment of female offenders,

U.K. 1063 Drug abuse tasting-monitoring, Jefferson

County, KY 0300

Drug offenders and, New York 0650 Effects of sentencing guidelines, Minnesota

1072 Employee safety 0316

Felons sentenced to, in U.S. state courts

1354 Future, New Zealand 0280

Goals of probation work 1071 Home detention program, Los Angeles, CA

1022 Influence of recommendations on sentencing, lows 0619

Intensive supervision and 0679

Intensive supervision evaluation, California 0264

Managing felons on probation, U.S. 0630 Misdemeanants and, Florida 1009 Misdemeanants, recidivism, New York State 1008

Neuro-linguistic programming 1046 NIMBY syndrome and, Canada 0655 Officers' liability for injuries caused by

clients 1014

Officers, career issues 0296

Predicting drunk driver treatment success 1051

Probationer/parolee drug testing guidelines 1475

Public opinion and, Holland 1012

Riek prediction 0283

Safety concerns of staff, New York 0651 Social psychological effects of probationer status 1047

Special Alternative Incarceration, Georgia 1393

Strategies to improve fee collection, Harris County, TX 0240

Substance abuse counseling 1013

Substance abuse treatment strategies 0674 Victim impact statement, Fresno, CA 0299 White collar offenders and, U.K. 0649

PROBATION OFFICERS

Paths to burnout, Victoria, AUS 1471 Prison-based officers, U.K. 1413

PROPERTY OFFENSES see also: specific offenses, e.g., Theft Custody decisions for property offenders in

U.K. crown court 1379

Failure of deterrence with repeat property offenders 1120

Structural correlates of juvenile crime, 52 nations 1234

Theft/violence ratio among court cases, Boston, MA 1370

PROSECUTION

Abscam case against U.S. Senator H. Williams 1545

Audit of Crown Prosecution Service, U.K. 0622

Capital punishment, New Jersey 1527

Computer crime 0977

Control of, Canada 0603 Corporate crime, Australia 0972

Decision making in felony cases, Los Angeles, CA 0974

Disparities in U.S. Attorneys' resource allocation 1366

Enforcement of intellectual property rights 0581

Expenditures, and race, U.S. 0970

History 1750-1850, U.K. 1347 Italy compared to U.S. 1355

Pregnant addicts 0614

Reconsideration of diplomatic immunity 1361

Rejections of sexual assault cases 1373 Role as problem solver 1384

Sentencing recommendations, Netherlands

0228 U.S. federal, rewarding defendant coopera-

tion 0591 View of innovative trial techniques, Alabama

0243

PROSTITUTION

Adolescents and, Canada 0460

AIDS and 0373

Closing of "red light" district, Bloomington, II 0941

Coyote organization, definition of problem 0067

Criminal law and, Netherlands 1125 Juvenile prostitution intervention projects, California 1261

Lives of prostitutes, Sydney, AUS 1141 Official policy after unification, Italy 1503 Prostitutes' rights movement 0750 Public opinion and, Toledo, OH 1132 USSR 0365

### **PSYCHIATRISTS**

Effect of victims' apparel on sex crimes 1180

#### **PSYCHIATRY**

Forensic 0311

Forensic, and mental health law, West Germany 0964

Sentencing of sex offenders and 0256 Treatment of mentally ill offenders, Sweden 1079

PSYCHOLOGICAL SCREENING INVENTORY
Validity and utility in a youth services
sample 0894

### PSYCHOLOGY

Assessment of juvenile offenders 0858 Causes of murder 0758 Cofactors in violent crimes 0769

Cognitive psychology in corrections 0673 Competency for execution evaluations 0993 Criminalization of psychotherapist-patient sex 1517

Evaluations of competency to be executed 0990

Eyewitness identification, and perception 0617

Guide for prison personnel 0690 Habilitation/developmental perspective 1053 Police psychology 0148

Pre-employment testing and police performance 0921

Psychological test validity and police selection 0538

Screening of police recruits 0199
Testing in small police departments 0940
Testing of police recruits, New Jersey 0922

Testing of police recruits, New Jersey 092: Tests, corrections officer job performance prediction and 1059

Tests, reliability with new inmates, Washington 1073

Training for forensic careers 0236
Treatment of rape victims 1193
Violence assessment and intervention 0710
PSYCHOPATHOLOGY

Axis I and Axis II diagnostic parameters of homicide 0039

Co-occurring mental disorders among offenders 0040 Crime and multiple personality disorder 1165

Criminal sexual psychopaths 0271
Denial of smotions and violence 1182
Environmental congruence and inmates, New

Jersey 1468 Impact on prison violence, New York State

1456 Juvenile detainees, Florida 0872 Personality characteristics of juvenile of-

fenders 0088
Postpartum psychosis and infanticide 0625
Postpartum psychosis as a defense 0613
Prevalence of emotional disorders in juvenile inmates, Ohio 0864

### PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Deducting fines from income support payments, U.K. 1345

PUBLIC ATTITUDES are also: Public Opinion Attitudes toward police, Bronx, NY 0532 Image of police in black communities, Atlants, GA 0534

Legal consciousness among working-class Americans 1344

Norms and rules of legal socialization 1364 Perceived seriousness of violent acts, Germany 0014

### PUBLIC INTOXICATION

Fear of crime and, Coventry, UK 1500 Restriction, and fear of crime, Coventry, U.K. 1512

PUBLIC OPINION see also: Public Attitudes American obsession with street crime 1481 Community sentiment against parolee placement 0857

Criminal justice and, Canada 0717 Death penalty and, Australia 0740 Drug problem, Switzerland 1134 Gun control, Canadian versus U.S. public at-

titudes 0714 Hedonic prices and demand for public safety

Knowledge and death penalty opinion 1515 Mass media and justice issues 1532 NIMBY syndrome and community corrections, Canada 0655

Participation in auxiliary police program, U.S.

Probation and, Holland 1012
Prostitution and, Toledo, OH 1132
Public support for victim debte more

Public support for victim rights movement, Alabama 0029 Punishment views, compared to court ac-

tors, Montreal, CAN 0594

Punitiveness and fear of crime, Montreal,
CAN 0971

Race and support for capital punishment

Survey on crime and criminal justice, New York 0703

## PUERTO RICO

Correctional training for environmental health services 0302

Juvenile delinquency 0432

PUNISHMENT, LEGAL see also: Capital Punishment; Corporal Punishment; Deterrence; Justice Model; Selective Incapacitation; Sentencing

American obsession with street crime 1481
Defendants who desire punishment 0607
Determinates, Austria 0221

Drunk driving adjudication, Ontario, CAN 0715

Effect on illegal drug purchases 0338 Get-tough criminal justice policies, U.S. 1109 Growth of U.S. corrections populations 1027 Habitual offender statuta, California 0585 History since 1550, U.K. 0602 Instrumental and symbolic functions 1119 Intermediate punishments 1081 Justice, guilt and forgiveness in penal system 0723 Kantian influences on criminal law 1367 New Zealand 1426 Nietzsche's philosophy 1121 Police attitudes to crime and punishment 0545 Practicality of selective incapacitation 0725 Promise and reality of retributive justice, New York State 1531 Public versus court actors, Montreal, CAN 0594 Race and public attitudes, U.S. 1528 Renaissance Florence 0359 Rhetoric, rule and practice 0331 Social theory and 0357 Sociological perspectives 1089 Specific deterrence and rational choice among delinquents 0728 U.S. increases in imprisonment, test of 4 explanations 1003 Victorian U.K. 0701

RACE see also: Blacks; Discrimination; Minority Groups Case for eliminating peremptory challenges 0988 Disparities in juvenile dispositions, Missouri Effect on juvenile dispositions, Los Angeles, CA 1211 Guilty plea and, Norfolk, VA 0237 Guilty-but-mentally-III verdict and 0600 Labor, punishment and, in postbellum Georgia 1450 Lynching and urban racial violence 0402 Murdered children, race differences in 2 jurisdictions 0126 Police officer performance prediction and 0509 Police recruitment and, Holland 0507 Prosecution expenditures and, U.S. 0970 Punitive attitudes and, U.S. 1528 Racial disparities in incarceration, postbellum Georgia 0307 Racism in New York State courts 0954 Rape patterna, U.S. 0035 Relation of drugs and violen Sentencing and, Ohio 0981 elence 0392 Sentencing process and, U.K. 0959 Support for capital punishment and 1112 Women, crime and 0050 RACKETEER INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT OR-**GANIZATIONS ACT, U.S.** Symposium 0257

Symposium 0257 RAPE ase also: Child Sexual Abuse; Incest; Pedophilla; Sex Offenses; Sexual Assault Correlates of reform legislation 1521

Effects of law reform, Michigan 1002 Effects of resistance 0064 Judges, media and, U.K. 0225 Law and, Sierra Leone 1358 Pomography and, U.S. 1185 Pornography availability and, 4 nations 0416 Prediction of rapist type and violence 0784 Racial patterning, U.S. 0035 Rapists' backgrounds 0009 Recidivism of rapists, Ontario, CAN 0668 Sex ratios and, power control theory 0411 Treatment of victims 1193 U.S. National Crime Survey and 0801 **USSR 0814** RAPE VICTIMS Police interview techniques 0926 Style of self-presentation 0783 RECIDIVISM Alcohol treatment centers, evaluation, Massachusetts 0640 Community Corrections Act and, Kansas 1055 Community reintegration and, Massechusetts 0270 Criminal careers of juvenile releasees, Washington State 1263 Delinquents' recidivism as adults, South Carolina 0095 Effectiveness of diversion, Quebec, CAN 0437 Efficacy of probation versus imprisonment, lersel 1455 Efficacy of youth court sentences, Montreal, **CAN 0449** Electronic monitoring in U.S. federal pretrial release 1048 Furloughs and prerelease programs and, Massachusetts 1065 Incarcerated U.S. federal offenders 1416 Intermediate sanctions, effect on prisons and 1406 Juvenile offenders, prediction 0448 Mentally disordered offenders 0643 Mentally ill offenders, Thailand 0691 Misdemeanant probationers, New York State 1008 Outpatient sex offender treatment follow-up 0686 Post-release behavior of murderers, Denmark 0036 Prediction, and serious juvenile offenders, California 1258 Preventing, among drunk driving offenders Prevention, and drunk drivers 1126 Prisoners released for first time, Australia 0279 Rapists, Ontario, CAN 0668

Sex offending and, Western Australia 1163

Shock incarceration follow-up study, New

Spouse abuse counseling and 0677

Vork 0269

Survival analysis and 1044 Wilderness program evaluation, Illinois 1226 Women batterers 0194

Youthful parolee risk prediction scales, California 0098

REFORMATORIES see: Juvenile Reformatories REHABILITATION see also: Corrections; Counseling; Juvenile Corrections; Therapy;

Community service orders and 0297 Cynicism among juvenile probation officers 0471

Effectiveness of correctional intervention 1435

Habilitation/developmental perspective 1053 Juvenile offenders, recent and long-term changes 0076

Kibbutz resocialization program, Israel 1465 Meta-evaluation of rehabilitation programs 0306

New Zealand 1425

Program based on "criminal personality" theory 0687 RELIGION

Belief in witchcraft and criminal law, South Africa 0621

Christian ministry to victims 0375 Conceptual notes on satanic cults 0024 Justice, guilt and forgiveness in penal system 0723

Penitentiary chaptaincy, Canada 1405
Police obsession with Satanism and occult
0911

Response to Satanism 1487
Restorative model of criminal justice 0705
Ritualism and child sex abuse 0489
Ritualistic practices and child sex abuse

Satanism and crime 0060 Tax cheating and 1129

REPORTING OF OFFENSES see: Crime Statistics; Uniform Crime Reports

RESTITUTION see also: Victim-Offender Reconciliation Programs

Diversion and, Texas 1024 Intensive supervision, community work service and 0081

Juvenile institutions, parole and, California 0474

Juvenile programs, legal issues 1221 Juvenile, liability and legal issues 0482 Notification procedure and payment, Cook County, IL 0287 Offender compliance 0620

Restitution sentencing of juveniles, Michigan 0117 Restorative model of justice and 0697

Police response, Amsterdam, NETH 1282 RISK ASSESSMENT

Florida 0636

RICTS

ROBBERY see also: Armed Robbery; Banditry; Bank Robbery Comparison of UCR and NCS data 0825

Convenience stores, and environmental factors, Florida 1507

Displacement from banks to other terrets

Displacement from banks to other targets, Australia 1508

Functions of crime and 0828
Motivations of persistent robber 0843
Predicting case outcomes 0957
Victims' trauma 0803
ROUTINE ACTIVITIES see: Lifestyle and

Royal Canadian Mounted Police
Job burnout, Saskatchewan 0200

RUNAWAYS Canada 1214

Needs and service programs 1264
New approach to status offenders and substance abusers 0136

Police response to missing children cases 0150

Precursor to homelessness, Des Moines, IA 1241 Social adjustment and symptomatology 0461 Victimization of homeless youths, Australia

RURAL CRIME

Effect of Operation Identification on burglaries, U.K. 1505 Socioeconomic predictors, Georgia 1169

RUSSIA (HISTORICAL) see: Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

### SATANISM

Constructionist analysis 1487
Police obsession with Satanism and occult
0911

SCANDINAVIA see also: Denmark; Finland; Norway; Sweden

Nordic criminologists and crime policy 1526 SCHOOL CRIME

Fear of school-related predatory crime, U.S. 0900

Juvenile victimization in 3 settings 0876 **8CHOOLS** see also: Colleges and Universities; Criminal Justice Education; Prison Education Programs; School Crime; Students;

Truency
Counseling groups for assaultive youth 1243
Delinquency and, gender and community
context 0473

Delinquency, family and, Rochester, NY 0434 Drug abuse prevention programs, handbook 0438

Drug Abuse Resistance Education, Kentucky 1215

SCOTLAND

Compliance with community service orders 0688

Edinburgh crime survey 0768

Effects of detention on inmates' self-esteem 0680

Victim compensation, Scotland 1001 Youths and criminal justice 0109

SEARCH AND SEIZURE see also: Exclusionary Rule; Fourth Amendment; Privacy

Annual review of U.S. Supreme Court decisions 0582

Evolution of standing 0616

Good-faith exception to exclusionary rule 0598

U.S. Supreme Court decisions in 1989-90 term 0979

SEARCH WARRANTS

Effect of exclusionary sanction 0584
Establishing probable cause 0558
SECURITY see: Crime Prevention; Private
Security

SELECTIVE INCAPACITATION Effectiveness 1085

Practicality, test with Philadelphia birth cohort 0725

SELF-CONCEPT

Effects of detention on inmates' self-esteem, Scotland 0680

SELF-REPORT STUDIES

Attachment to peers and delinquency, Seattle, WA 0436

Cross-sectional vs. panel data 0730 Delinquency, Kuwait 1217

Drunk driving deterrence 1519 Latent class model of child offending, New Zealand 0493

Measuring individual offending frequency 1188

Sex offenders 1186

SENTENCING ace also: Alternatives to Incarceration; Community Service Orders; Fines; Imprisonment; Justice Model; Juvenile Court; Punishment, Legal; Sentencing Guidelines

Alternatives to incarceration, N.S.W., AUS 0998

O998
Appellate review, Alaska 1351
Bartley-Fox gun law, Massachusetts 1349
Child sex abuse, Kitchener, CAN 1238
Commissions, politics and processes 1368
Community service and periodic detention,
N.S.W., Australia O997

Cost-benefit analysis of correctional options 1459

Custody decisions for property offenders in U.K. crown court 1379

Decision making in felony cases, Los An-

Decision making in retony cases, Los Angeles, CA 0974

Decision making, Victoria, AUS 0233

Determinates, Austria 0221

Deterrence of juvenile drunk drivers, Secremento, CA 1253

Discretion, punishment and juvenile justice 1262

Economic sanctions, Harris County, TX 0239

Effects of prior jury experience on jury sentencing 0980

Effects of victim impact statements, Bronx, NY 0960

Felons sentenced to probation in U.S. state courts 1354 Government proposals, U.K. 0219

Government white paper, U.K. 0596 History of punishment since 1550, U.K. 0602

Impact of drug trafficking law on justice system, Delaware 1363

Imprisonment of drug offenders, Florida 1461 Influence of probation recommendations, Iowa 0619

Intermediate punishments 1081 Intrastate variation in incarceration, Califor-

Intrastate variation in incarceration, California 0244 Juvenile dispositions, U.S. 1209

Mandatory minimum for drunk driving, Minnesota 0330

Mandatory minimum penalties in U.S. federal system 1342

Measurement of sentencing disparities 0583 MPA treatment of sex offenders 0983 Murder commitments with subsequent sen-

tence vacations 0223
Persistent felony offenders, Kentucky 0967
Polend 0753

Predicting case outcomes 0957

Processing of homicide cases, Atlanta, GA 1111

Promise and reality of retributive justice, New York State 1531 Prosecutors' recommendations, Netherlands

Prosecutors' recommendations, Netherlands 0228 Public versus court actors tolerance,

Montreal, CAN 0594
Punitiveness and fear of crime, Montreal, CAN 0971

Race and, Ohio 0981 Race and, U.K. 0959

Racial disparity, South Dakota 0968
Ranking offense seriousness, Australia 0234
Restorative model of justice and 0697
Role of principles in decisions, U.K. 0610

Sentencing decisions of black vs. white judges, Detroit, MI 0989

Sex differences, Kentucky 0991

Sex offenders, and psychiatric labeling 0256 Standing trial versus plea bargaining, Ohio 0966

Transfer of prisoners to special hospital, U.K. 0611

Unit fines, U.K. 0956

Victim compensation and, Scotland 1001 Views of community service organizers, New South Wales, AUS 0996

SENTENCING GUIDELINES

Effects on probation agents, Minnesota 1072 Oregon 0230 U.S. federal, and plea agreements 0246 U.S. federal, confusion and distortion 0604 U.S. federal, rewarding defendant cooperation 0591

U.S. federal, symposium 0245

SERIOUSNESS OF OFFENSES

Expansion of the consensus model 0785 Measurement, lessons of U.S. survey 0400 Perceived seriousness of violent acts, Germany 0014

Traffic offenses, U.K. 0943

SEX OFFENDERS see also: Child Sexual Abuse; Incest; Pedophilis; Rape; Sexual Assault

Adolescent, multisystemic treatment 0112 Brain density and symmetry 0398 Clinical subtypes of incestuous child molestors 0032

Cognitive-behavioral therapies for juvenile sex offenders 0472

Confidentiality and self-reporting of crimes

Criminal sexual psychopaths 0271 Gender disorders and the paraphilias 0794 Imprisonment of, U.K. 1407

Indecent exposers, Los Angeles, CA 0047 Juvenile, treatment in state institutions 0113 Management strategies for the 1990s 1417

MPA treatment 0983 Outpatient treatment follow-up 0686

Psychotherapy, Hamburg, GER 0268 Recidivism and readmission, Ontario, CAN

0668 Relapse Prevention Model and 1427 Self-reported crimes 1186 Sentencing, and psychiatric labeling 0256

Substance abuse 0646 Use of MMPI scales 0684

Workbook for juvenile offenders 0092 SEX OFFENSES see a/so: Child Sexual Abuse;

Incest; Rape; Sexual Assault Effect of victime' apparel 1180 News coverage, U.K. 1140

Offending and recidivism, Western Australia 1163

Pedophilia, biosocial dimensions 0102 Repeated sexual victimization 1166 Sex crimes against children, Sweden 1225 Sexual harassment, 3 measurement instruments 0418

Sexually abused male 0786 Textbook 0779

SEXUAL ASSAULT see also: Child Sexual Abuse; Incest; Rape

Prosecutorial rejections 1373 SHERIFFS DEPARTMENTS

Legality of vision standards for deputies 1308

**SHOCK INCARCERATION** 

Effect on prison crowding, Louisiana 1453 Evaluation, Louisiana 1007 Evaluation, New York 0633 Evaluation, New York State 1394

Florida 0632

Follow-up study, New York 0269 Program components and evaluations, U.S.

Review of evaluations 1050

Special Alternative Incarceration, Georgia

SHOPLIFTING

Adolescent offenders 1230 Invention of kleptomania 0019 Kleptomania 0793 Structured group format for first-time shoplifters 0291

SIERRA LEONE

Rape law conflict 1358

SOCIAL CLASS see also: Crime-Causes and Correlates

Compliance structures, delinquency and 0103

Early delinquency and, Rochester, NY 0090 Gender, social control, crime and, Toronto, **CAN 0049** 

Homicide rate, effect of ethnic inequality 0034

Housing tenure, and delinquency, Sweden 0492

Middle class offenders 0751 Social reproduction of a criminal class, London, UK 0028

SOCIAL CONTROL age also: Crime Control:

**Criminal Justice Systems** Gender, sexuality and 0733 leaues in social order and 0718

Law and, Poland 1484 Social structure and, California 1123 South Africa 0699

Theory, delinquency and 0879 SOCIAL LEARNING THEORY

Rational choice theory and 0072

SOCIAL PROBLEMS

British responses to drug abuse 0712 Typification 0405

SOCIAL SCIENCE see: Criminology; Psychology; Sociology

SOCIAL WORK

Crime, penal policy and, U.K. 0669 Workers' intervention in woman abuse, 1907-45 1437

Marxiem

SOCIOLOGY

Sociolinguists as expert witnesses 1386 SODOMY see: Homosexuality

SOUTH AFRICA

Belief in witchcraft, and criminal law 0621

Black on black policing 0144 Capital punishment 1546 Crime and state control 0699

Democratization of criminal justice 1548

Elite conflicts over policing 1333

Over- and undercontrolled violent offenders 0382

Policing methods 1328

Security forces in transition 1547 Street committees and people's courts 0241 SOUTH CAROLINA

Civil commitment criteria, and incarceration of mentally III 1433

Delinquents' recidivism as adults 0095 Electronic monitoring project 1415 SOUTH DAKOTA

Racial disparity in sentencing 0968

SOUTHERN U.S. REGION Culture, poverty and violent crime 0800 Gun ownership and 1170 Subculture of violence thesis 1178

SPAIN

Guide to criminal justice system 1491

Legal culture and legal system 1359 Social dangerousness law 0973 SPORTS

Delinquency prevention programs, U.K. 1210 SPOUSE ABUSE ase also: Domestic Violence

Counseling and recidivism 0677 Social workers' intervention in woman abuse, 1907-45 1437

SRI LANKA

STATE POLICE

Selection practices 0535 State public safety services, U.S. 0195

STATISTICS see also: Crime Rates; Crime Statistics; Criminal Justice Statistics; Measurement

Survival analysis 1044 Tracking offenders in 12 U.S. states 0590 STATUS OFFENDERS see also: Runaways;

New approach to status offenders and substance abusers 0136

Protective supervision project, North Carolina 0131

Reduction in detentions, U.S. 0853 Repeaters, perceptions of officials 0452 STING OPERATIONS see also: Police Investiga-

tions Temporal evolution of clientele, Birmingham, AL 0165

STRESS see also: Corrections Officers; Court Personnel; Police Officers inmates' reactions to, Florida 0681 Prison officers and, benefits of exercise

programs, U.K. 0642 STUDENTS see also: Colleges and Universities; Education; Prison Education Programs;

School Crime; Schools; Truancy Manual for library research 0397
SUBSTANCE ABUSE see: Alcohol Abuse and
Alcoholism; Drug Abuse and Addiction
SUBWAY CRIME see: Transportation

SUICIDE

Environmental prevention 0340 Police officers, Los Angeles, CA 0204 **SUTHERLAND, EDWIN** 

Sutherland-Glueck debate on crime causes 0759

SWAT TEAMS see also: Arrest and Apprehension; Police Agencies and Programs; Police investigations

Case against paramilitary policing, U.K. 0906 SWEDEN

Child homicide victims 0487 Crime trends 0414 Criminality and risk-taking 0381

Drug abuse and crime 0806 Effect of psychiatric treatment on mentally

ill offenders 1079 Four perspectives on delinquency develop-

ment 1212 Housing tenure, social class and delinquency

0492 Sex crimes against children 1225

Stockholm Project 1095 Urban crime 1136 Women and crime 0021

SWITZERLAND

Public opinion on drug problem 1134

TAIWAN see also: China (People's Republic) Child maltreatment and delinquency 1218 Juvanile justice 0494 Needs-oriented police planning, Taiwan 0503 Nonsyndicated organized crime, Taipei 0426 Third Sino-American Criminal Justice Con-

ference 0502

TAX EVASION Religiosity and 1129

TEAM POLICING see: Police Agencies and Programs; Police Patrol

TELEVISION see: Mass Media

TENNESSEE

Moral reconstion therapy, Memphis 0294 TERRORISM

Air piracy and 1482

Drugs, crime and after 1992, Europe 0698 Impact of antiterrorist measures on policing, Italy 0557

Narco-terrorism 0761

Police counter-terrorism handbook 0552

TESTIMONY see: Witnesses

Burglary victims' assessment of police work, Victoria 0937

Detection of prison gang development 1054 Economic sanctions, Harris County 0239 Effect of college degree on patrol officer stress 0928

Ethnographic analysis of burglary 0005 Juror bias in capital cases 0238 Operation CLEAN police program, Dallas

Police chiefs' attitudes toward private sector management 0919

Police officers' awareness of state domestic violence law 0550

Police referrals of family violence 0526 Restitution centers 1024

Strategies to improve fee collection, Harris County 0240

TEXTBOOKS Introduction to gangs 1251

Manual for criminology library research 0397 Police management 1321

Private security 1110

Sociology of crime primer 1171 Victimology 1200

THAILAND

Readmission to hospital of mentally ill offenders 0691

THEFT see also: Fraud; Property Crime; Robbery; Shoplifting

Employee crime concept 0388

Environmental der'gn and, Richmond, VA 0346

Hospital design and, Richmond, VA 1099 Kleptomania 0793

Treatment program for women, Minnesota 1052

Workplace, neutralization techniques and 0836

THERAPY see also: Counseling; Rehabilitation; Treatment

Art, and children from violent homes 0441 Cognitive-behavioral therapies for juvenile sex offenders 0472

Police role as agents of therapeutic control, New Jersey 0555

Therapeutic community in prison 0689 THREATENING

Hollywood celebrity victims 0399

Brazil 0324

TRAFFIC OFFENSES

Constitutionality of drunk driving roadblocks 0605

Criminalization, Japan 0744

Seriousness ratings, U.K. 0943

TRAINING SCHOOLS see: Juvenile Reformatories

TRANSPORTATION

Crime and public transport, research agenda 1509

Crime control on mass transit, Hong Kong

TREATMENT see elso: Corrections; Counseling; Juvenile Corrections; Psychology; Recidivism; Rehabilitation; Therapy; and specific types of treatment, e.g., Drug **Abuse Treatment** 

Alcohol education courses for offenders 1404

Alcohol treatment centers, evaluation, Massachusetts 0640

Assertiveness training for female offenders

Behavioral treatment of child abuse and neglect 0475

Burglar treatment program, Plymouth, U.K. 1064

Change in adolescent boys at residential treatment, Michigan 0122

Cognitive psychology in corrections 0673 Correctional intervention programs 1464 Criminal sexual psychopaths 0271

Criminalization of psychotherapist-patient sex 1517 Driving while intoxicated 1124

Drug abuse and, relevance to current needs 0644

Family violence, sourcebook 0343

Group anger management with incarcerated murderers 1441

Interventions with substance-abusing offenders 1445

Legal and policy issues 1369

Manual on child sex abuse 1223

Mentally ill offenders and, in carceral environment 1478

Meta-evaluation of rehabilitation programs 0306

Minor crisis intervention 1451

Moral reconation therapy 0294

Multisystemic, and adolescent sex offenders 0112

Non-attenders at outpatient service 0292 Outpatient sex offender treatment follow-up DERE

People, Animals and Love program, Lorton, **VA 1443** 

Plastic surgery 0314

Preventing recidivism among drunk driving offenders 1498

Program based on "criminal personality" theory 0687

Programs for juvenile offenders 0860 Psychiatric treatment of mentally ill offenders, Sweden 1079

Rape victims 1193

Relapse Prevention Model for sex offenders 1427

Risk assessment, and antisocial children 0484

School counseling groups for assaultive youth 1243

Sex offender management strategies for the 1990s 1417

Sex offender treatment in U.S. state institutions 0113

Sex offenders, psychotherapy, Hamburg, **GER 0268** 

Skills training and delinquents 0119 Spouse abuse counseling and recidivism

0677 Structured group format for first-time shoplifters 0291

Substance abuse, and community corrections agencies 0674

Theft program for women, Minnesota 1052
Therapeutic community approach for substance abusers 0080

Treatment and reintegration of violent juveniles 0128

Violence assessment and intervention 0710 Violent, substance-abusing offenders 1476 TREATMENT ALTERNATIVES TO STREET CRIME

Access to criminal history records 0661 TRIALS

Child sex abuse victims' testimony 0869
TYPOLOGIES

Community structure and crime 0406 Multidimensional, and victims 0420 Police academy instructors, typology 0164 Prison riots 1042

### UNDERCOVER INVESTIGATIONS see: Police Investigations

Investigations
UNEMPLOYMENT see also: Economic Conditions and Crime; Employment
Crime and, Canada 0453
UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS

Comparison of UCR and NCS data 0825 Why UCR diverges from NCS 1138 UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

Cotton scandal 0772 Crime prevention and control 1559

Criminology 0366 Justice system reforms 1513 Legal reforms 0592 Police history 0173

Prisons 1005 Rape and domestic violence 0814 Social problems 0365

UNITED NATIONS

Crime prevention and criminal justice

programs 0321 International review of juvenile justice policy 0097

Norms and guidelines in criminal justice 0322 U.S. (nationwide only) see also: U.S. Government (general references); and U.S. federal agencies, e.g., U.S. Courts

Age structure of population and crime 1160 Black family violence 0376, 1135

Black victims 0020 Boot camp prisons 0301 Children in custody 1989 0430

Civilian review of police, survey 0935 Cost of correctional health care, U.S. 1419 Criminal history information systems 1523 Criminal justice doctoral programs in North

Criminal justice doctoral programs in North America 1100 Delivery of services to crime victims 0777 Determinants of police minority employment

0162 Deterrence end prevention of drunk driving 0737

Drug abuse treatment in jails 0295

Effect of Motor Vehicle Theft Lew 1133 Evolution of women's prisons 0835 Family, intimacy and homicide 0393 Fear of school-related predatory crime 0900 Felons on probation 0630 Felony murder deterrence and death penalty

Gender, age and parental attachment 0445 Get-tough criminal justice policies 1109 Growth of corrections populations 1027 Gun control, Canadian versus U.S. public attitudes 0714

Handgun crime victims 0013 HIV prevalence among entrants to U.S. prisons 1036

Female inmates 1400

Homicide victimization of elderly, U.S. 0827 immigration offenses, U.S. 0022 impact of deinstitutionalization on jails, U.S. 1429

Impact of homicide on surviving family members 0756

Increases in imprisonment, test of 4 explanations 1003 Inmates who kill in prison 0675

inmates who kill in prison 0675
Jail drug treatment programs 0652
Jail inmates and drugs 1474
Juvenile sentencing survey 1209
Juvenile victimization in 3 settings 0876
Lesbian and gay men victims of violence
0752

Lifestyle changes, and risks of victimization 0386

Organization of prison health care 1420 Participation in auxiliary police program, U.S. 1130 Police agency recruitment, selection and

training 1320
Police chiefs' career stage and cynicism
0544

Police child abuse policies 1273
Police response to child abuse cases 0160
Police salary survey 0513
Population density in local jails 0648

Pornography and rape 1185
Pretrial release of felony defendants 1362
Private security trends, 1970 to 2000 0138
Prosecution expanditures and race 0970

Prosecution expenditures and race 0970 Race and punitive attitudes toward criminals 1528 Racial patterning of rape 0035

Recidivism of incarcerated federal offenders 1416 Recovering correctional costs through of-

fender fees 0641 Regional variations in homicide 0782 Risk marker analysis of assaulted wives 0415

Spousal homicide 0383 State public safety services 0195 State statistical analysis centers 1088 Stranger-abduction homicides of children, U.S. 0125

Survey of women in prison 1035

Unemployment, crime and imprisonment, U.S. 1439

Use of toy guns in crimes 0152 Violent inmates and their victims 0276

U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOP-MENT

Judicial reform program, El Salvador 0962 U.S. ATTORNEYS

Disparities in resource allocation 1366

U.S. BUREAU OF PRISONS

Drug treatment 0281 Elderly inmates, institutional adjustment 1020

Medical care Issues 0656

Predicting violence among new inmates 0313 Privatizing federal prison hospitals 1421 Quality of confinement in public vs. private

prison 1463 U.S. federal prison at Marion, IL 0653 U.S. Penitentiary, Marion, IL 1448

U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
Cocaine trafficking and politics, Central
America 1086

Complicity in global drug trade 1173 John Rosselli and 1192

U.S. COURTS see also: Appellate Courts; Court (general references); U.S. Supreme Court

Confusion and distortion in sentencing process 0604

Dispute resolution and 0262

Effects of prior jury experience on jury sentencing 0980

Federal appellate judiciary in 21st century 0265

Innovations in U.S. Ninth Circuit 0953 Mandatory drug testing of defendants 0958 White coller offenders 0751

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Response to "Truth in Criminal Justice"

series 0254
U.S. Federal Witness Security Program 1357
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

U.S. Financial Crimes Enforcement Network

U.S. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Behavioral Science Unit 0952
Cointelpro papers 0912
Investigation of Paul Castellano 0951
Investigation of serial killers 1303
Library Awareness Program 0561
Politics of surveillance 0176
Reordering priorities 0208
Secret files of J. Edgar Hoover 1310
Writing anxiety among National Academy students 0536

U.S. FEDERAL BUREAU OF NARCOTICS Harry Analinger and 0909 U.S. FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

Undercover investigations of wildlife poschers 0910

U.S. GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Fraud and corruption scandal 0946 U.S. GOVERNMENT (general references) Drug abuse databases 0017

Failure of American war on drugs 1537 U.S. Anti-Drug Abuse Act block grant programs 0713

U.S. war on drugs, constructionist analysis 1538

U.S. IMMIGRATION REFORM AND CONTROL ACT OF 1986

Employer violations 0729

U.S. NATIONAL CRIME SURVEY

Citizen crime prevention domains and participation 0738 Comparison of UCR and NCS data 0825 Female victims and violent crime, U.S. 1152 Rape and 0801

Why UCR diverges from NCS 1138

U.S. NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE Research on drugs and crime 1105

U.S. NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE Treatment research, relevance to current needs 0644

U.S. OFFICE OF JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION Incarceration of girls and 0106

Reduction in status offender detentions, U.S. 0853

U.S. PAROLE COMMISSION

Electronic monitoring in Community Control Project 1447

U.S. PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION ON DRUNK DRIVING

Adoption of commission's proposals 1490

U.S. SENTENCING COMMISSION

Mandatory minimum penaltics in U.S. federal system 1342

U.S. SUPREME COURT

Annual review of criminal decisions 0582 Arbitrariness in capital punishment 0716 Case for eliminating peremptory challenges 0988

Child sex abuse victims' testimony at trial 0869

Child witnesses' testimony 0483

Constitutionality of drunk driving roadblocks 0605

Decisions in 1989-90 term 0979

Executing minors and mentally retarded 0724 Good-faith exception to exclusionary rule 0598

Juvenile offenders and capital punishment 0132

Medicating inmates against their will 1028 Miranda and police use of deception 0247 Municipal liability and police training 1305 Police use of deadly force 0914 Predictions of dangerousness 0992

Prosecution of pregnant addicts 0614 URBAN CRIME

Canada 0378

Crime, minorities and the social contract 0358

Critique of Canadian urban victim survey 1161

Edinburgh crime survey 0768

Ethnic gangs in U.S. cities 0855 Fear and, Baltimore, MD 0831

Global trends and policies 0320

Homicide and blacks 0367

Insecurity and local politics 1556 Stockholm Project, Sweden 1095

Sweden 1136

Violent crimes in New York City 0727 URINE TESTING

Mandatory drug testing of defendants 0958 Testing to identify high-risk youth 0857

UTAH

Professionals' attitudes toward reform 0878

# VANDALISM

Diversion of vandals, Rotterdam, NETH 0099 HALT program for juvenile vandals, Holland 0462

Prevention 1493

Public telephones, managing prevention, Australia 1511

#### VENEZUELA

Situational characteristics of crime 0410

VICTIM see also: Child Abuse and Neglect; Elderly Victims; Female Victims; Rape Vic-

tims; Victim Assistance; Victim Compensation; Victimization; Victimization Surveys

Anthology 1199 Blacks, U.S. 0020

Burglary victims' assessment of police work,

Victoria, TX 0937

Child victims of homicide 1236

Compensation, Scotland 1001

Cost of crime to victime 0016

Crimes involving women, Australia 1164

Culturally sensitive treatment 0807 Delivery of services to, U.S. 0777

Effects of resistance to rape 0064

Effects of victim impact statements, Bronx, NY 0960

Evaluation of police investigative performance 0931

Fear of crime 0835

Female, and violent crime, U.S. 1152

France 0796

Handgun crime victims, U.S. 0013

Justice Reform Initiative, California 0963

Multidimensional typology 0420 Native Indian victims in Canada 0845

Needs and rights of 0844

Police crime prevention interventions, Hol-

land 1533

Political violence, Latin America 1544

Problems, policies and programs 0008

Public support for victim rights movement, Alabama 0029

Rapist type and violence and 0784

Repeated sexual victimization 1166

Robbery trauma 0803 Satisfaction with police investigations 1300

Sexually abused male 0786

Survival techniques 1202 U.K. Home Office funding of victim support

0805

Victim impact statement, Fresno, CA 0299 Victimization among primary care medical patients 0820

### VICTIM ASSISTANCE

Christian ministry 0375

U.K. Home Office support 0423

U.S. 0045

### VICTIM-OFFENDER RECONCILIATION **PROGRAMS**

Juvenile courts and, U.S. 1222 Restorative model of justice and 0697

U.K. 0580

#### VICTIMIZATION

Demographic and socioeconomic factors, Bristol, UK 0030

Homeless youths, Australia 0885

Links to offending among adolescents 0889

Problems, policies and programs 0008 Repeat burglary victimization, Saskatoon

City, CAN 0062

Risky lifestyles and, Canada 0046

Threats and threatening behavior, UK 0044

Youth services clients, Australia 0886 VICTIMIZATION SURVEYS see also: British

Crime Survey; Crime Statistics; U.S. Na-

tional Crime Survey

Computer-assisted 0043

Critique of Canadian urban survey 1161

Edinburgh, SCOT 0768

Forgotten nonvictim 0041 France 0042, 0796, 1146

Juvenile victimization in 3 settings 0876

Left Realist criminology and 0815

Lifestyle changes, and risks of victimization 0386

Local, France 1153

Situational characteristics of crime, 2 nations 0410

Why UCR diverges from NCS 1138

# VICTIMOLOGY

Critical 0417

Critical victimology 0390

Impact on criminal justice policy 0425 Textbook 1200

VIDEOTAPE

Drunk drivers, Massachusetts 0965

VIET NAM

First modern penal code 0589

VIOLENCE see also: Aggression; Crime;

Dangerous Offenders; Domestic Violence;

Gange; Violent Crime; Violent Offenders; War; and specific offenses, e.g., Homicide Adolescents and, toward parents 0446 Art therapy for children from violent homes

Assessment and intervention 0710 Biological perspective 0371 Corporal punishment and violence by children 1247

Denial of emotions and 1182 Directions for Australia 0332 Effects on U.S. youths 1244

Institutional responses, Colombia 1551 Latin America 1544

Lesbian and gay men victims 0752 Lynching and urban racial violence 0402 Perceived seriousness, Germany 0014 Prisons and, influence of regime factors,

U.K. 1067
Reevaluating Legitimate Violence Index 0379
Relation to drug use, and race 0392
Southern U.S. subculture of violence thesis

Victimization of youth services clients, Australia 0886

VIOLENCE IN JAILS AND PRISONS

Discipline policies, U.K. 1460

Effect of density on jail assaults, Dade County, FL 1452

Impact of psychopathology on violence, New York State 1456

VIOLENT CRIME see also: Crime; Violence; and specific offenses, e.g., Rape Caste, class and female offending 0412 Causes, prevention and control 0071 Female victims and, U.S. 1152 Homelessness, mental illness and 1183 Perinatal events and violent offending, Den-

mark 1190
Reduction, through economic equality for women 1518

Street violence in 19th century 0004
Theft/violence ratio among court cases, Boston, MA 1370

Victimization, demographic and socioeconomic factors 0030 Violent crimes in New York City 072

Violent crimes in New York City 0727
VIOLENT JUVENILE OFFENDERS

Age factor in homicide, Baltimore, MD 0129 Predicting predstory behavior of 0895 Prior adjustment problems, Virginia 0468 Treatment and reintegration, program effec-

VIOLENT OFFENDERS see also: Dangerous Offenders; Violent Juvenile Offenders Inmates and their victims, U.S. 0276
Lead and cadmium levels in 0817
Offense type and 2-point MMPI code profiles 0676

Over- and undercontrolled, South Africa 0382 VIOLENT OFFENSES

Alcohol and 0816

Cofactors, self-psychology examination 0769

Drugs and 0754

Effects of weaponry 0798 Sex ratio, family disruption and 0799

Violence during pregnancy and substance use 0791

Weapons and 0841

VIRGINIA

Environmental design and theft, Richmond

Guilty plea and race, Norfolk 0237

Hospital building design and theft, Richmond 1099

People, Animals and Love program, Lorton prison 1443

Prior adjustment problems of violent juvenile offenders 0468

Slaves and criminal law of colonial Virginia

VOLUNTEERS

Criminal justice and, U.K. 0326 Special constabulary, U.K. 1279

WAIVER OF JUVENILE COURT JURISDIC-TION

Clinical evaluation, self-incrimination and denial 0470

New Mexico 1239

Trends and implications 0480

WASHINGTON STATE

Attachment to peers and delinquency, Seattle 0436

Crime displacement and free-rider effects, Seattle 1541

Criminal careers of juvenile releasees 1263 Impacts of a new prison on a small town, Washington State 1397

Jail confinement of felons 1021

Offender Grievance Program 1006

Psychological testing of new inmates 1073

WEAPONS see also: Firearms; Gun Control; Guns

Effects of weaponry on violence 0798 Influence on violent crime 0841

WEATHER see also: Climate

Airborne pollen levels and 911 calls for assistance 1299

WEST GERMANY see: Germany WEST VIRGINIA

Prison riot 1042

WHITE COLLAR CRIME see also: Commercial Crime; Computer Crime; Corporate Crime; Corruption; Employee Theft; Economic

Crime; Insider Trading

Middle class offenders in U.S. courts 0751 Current legal issues 1372 Employee fraud perpetrators, data collection

in U.S. firms 1176

Employer sanctions violations 0729

Gender, workforce position and 1151 Insider trading, Australia 1488 Status degradation among offenders 0739 White collar offenders and probation, U.K.

WILDERNESS EDUCATION PROGRAMS see: **Outdoor Education Programs** 

WISCONSIN

Drug Abuse Treatment Unit 1033 Elderly attitudes about police service, Milwaukee 0161

Gender bias and pretrial release, Milwaukee 0242

Legality of vision standards for deputies 1308

Monitoring juvenile offenders, Kenosha County 0096

Quality policing, Madison 0499

WITNESSES see also: Expert Witnesses; Testimony Accuracy of eyewitness identifications 0252

Bad Samaritan statute, Portugal 1000 Child sex abuse victims' testimony at trial 0869

Children 0483

Children's memory, and repeated interview 0100

Evidence from children, U.K. 1256 Eyewitness identification 0226
Eyewitness identification, and psychology of perception 0617

Police officers' performance 0546 Sociolinguists as expert witnesses 1386 Space and, in crown court, U.K. 1375

U.S. Federal Witness Security Program 1357 Cognitive interview technique 0929

WOMEN see also: Corrections Officers-Female; Discrimination; Female Offenders;

Feminism; Gender; Police Officers-Female; Women's Prisons

Crime and imprisonment 0274 Crime prevention behavior 0065 Crimes involving women, Australia 1164 Criminal justice and, catalogue 1499

Invention of Keptomania 0019 Left Realism and 0421

Reduction of violence through economic equality for women 1518

Relationship violence by women 0790 Violence against women in family, worldwide 0012

Violence during pregnancy and substance use 0791

WOMEN'S PRISONS

Aggression by female inmates, Minnesota 0310

Assertiveness training for female offenders 0646

Evolution, U.S. 0635 WORK RELEASE PROGRAMS

Community residential programs 1082

### WORKPLACE CRIME

Employee crime concept 0388 Neutralization techniques and 0836

Young offenders act, canada Evolution, effects and future directions 1206 Impact on juvenile justice 1219 YUGOSLAVIA Crime and criminal justice trends 1485

# **Cumulative Author Index**

Abelson, Elaine S. 0019 Abrahamse, Allan F. 0203, 0957, 1324 Abrams, David 1268 Acker, James R. 1101 Acosta, Fernando 1554 Adams, Michael 0717 Adamson, Patrick B. 0945 Adamson, Raymond S. 0170 Agnew, Robert 0124, 0446, 0478, 0879 Aguilera, Jose 0973 Ahire, Philip Terdoo 0908 Akers, Ronald L. 0072 Al-Langawi, Abdullah M. 1217 Alain, Michel 0546 Albonetti, Celesta A. 0237, 1374 Albrecht, Hans-Jorg 0221, 0354, 0696 Albrecht, W. Steve 0344 Alder, Christine 0885 Alexander, Bruce K. 0328 Alexander, Diane 0188 Alexander, S.L. 0982 Allen, G. Frederick 0297 Allen, Rob 0477 Allen, Ronald J. 0582 Allen, Zack 1315 Allen-Hagen, Barbara 0430 Alpert, Geoffrey P. 0605, 0940, 1305, 1466 Altschuler, David M. 0075, 0856 Amaro, Hortensia 0791 Amdur, Richard L. 0850 American Correctional Association 0275, 1400, 1422 American Jail Association 0652 American Medical Association 0433 American Probation and Parole Association 1475 Amick, Angelynne 0756 Ammerman, Robert T. 0343,

0475

0324

**Amnesty International USA** 

Anastasia, George 1191

Andean Commission of Juriete 1551 Anderson, Bradley J. 0792 Anderson, Simon 0768 Anjewierden, Oscar 0349 Annis, Helen M. 0672 Anno, B. Jaye 1419, 1420 Antony, Robert J. 1502 Appelbaum, Kenneth L. 0607 Appier, Janis 1288 Araza, Jack 0484 Arbiter, Naya 0080 Argentina. Secretariat for **Human Development and** Family Welfare 0006 Armstrong, Troy L. 0073, 0075 Arndt, William B., Jr. 0794 Arnott, John 1064 Arthur, John A. 1169 Ash, Philip 0535 Asia Crime Prevention Foundation 0361 Atkeson, B.M. 1193 Austin, D. Mark 1520 Austin, James 0272, 0660, 1027, 1461 Avary, D'Aunn Wester 0005 Aveni, Adrian F. 1515 Ayres, R.M. 0178 Aziz, David W. 0633

Babb, Susan 1020 Babcock, Ginna M. 1538 Baccaglini, William 0066 Bae, Ronald 1495 Baer, Benjamin F. 1081 Baer, James D. 1045 Bagguley, Paul 0225 Bahn, Charles 1047 Bailey, William C. 1540 Baird, Christopher 0083, Baker, Robert L. 0121 Baldus, David C. 1527 Baldwin, Pamela 0690 Baldwin, Steve 1404 Balkwell, James W. 0034 Barak, Gragg 1142 Baranek, Patricia M. 1139 Baratta, A. 1119

Barbot, Ivan 1298 Barkan, Steven E. 1528 Barnes, Carol Wolff 0624 Barnett, Robert W. 0391 Barnum, Richard 0470 Barr, Jessie Jo 0588 Barrett, Lin 0127 Barry, N. Anita 0664 Barton, William H. 0084 Basiotis, P. Peter 1234 Baskin, Deborah 1043 Baskin, Deborah R. 1456 Bassiouni, M. Cherif 0722 Batey, Robert 0614 Baumer, Terry L. 0286 Baumgartner, Werner A. 1045 Bayley, David H. 1293 Bazemore, S. Gordon 0077, 0474 Beare, Margaret E. 0063 Beaumont, Helene 0437, 0449 Beck, James L. 1015, 1447 Becker, Ed 1192 Backer, Regis W. 1176 Beckham, Jean C. 0993 Belenko, Steven 0726 Belfrage, Henrik 1079 Beiknap, Joanne 1076 Bell, Daniel J. 0526, 1331 Bell, Merlyn M. 1021 Bell, Roger A. 0769 Bell, Sandra L. 1331 Bennett, Ralph W. 0542 Bennett, Richard R. 1234 Bennett, Trevor 0141, 0497, Bensinger, Gad J. 0317, 0893 Benson, Bruce L. 1552 Benson, Michael L. 0739 Benzvy-Miller, Shereen 0655 Berecochea, John E. 1080 Berg, Bruce L. 0164, 1062 Berger, Dale E. 0541, 0737 Berger, Mark 1290 Berger, Ronald J. 1521 Berggren, Olov 1032 Bergsmann, Ilene R. 0630 Berk-Seligson, Susan 1350 Bernard, J.L. 0199 Bernard, Thomas J. 0725

Bernheim, Jean Claude 1477

Berrick, Jill Duerr 1205 Besharov, Douglas J. 0335, 0444, 1273 Best, Joel 0405, 1487 Beto, Den Richard 0674 Betsalel, Kenneth Aaron 0163 Beveridge, Lesley 0680 Beyerstein, Barry L. 1106 Bhatnagar, R.R. 1172 Biderman, A.D. 1138 Bieler, Glenn M. 0132 Biles, David 1068 Binder, Arnold 0196 Bing, Robert L. 1220 Birkbeck, Christopher 0410 Bishop, Donna M. 0104 Blagg, Harry 0669 Blakemore, Jerome 1029 Blakley, Alan F. 0747 Blacks, David M. 0088 Block, Alan A. 0337, 1087, 1174 Block, Kathleen J. 0129, 0780 Bloom, Joseph D. 0608 Bloomfield, Maxwell 0353 Blount, William R. 0190 Blumberg, Mark 0329 Blumstein, Alfred 0825 Bo, Jiang 0154 Boendermaker, Leonieke 1250 Bogan, Kathleen M. 0230 Bohlander, Edward, Jr. 1215 Bohm, Robert M. 1515 Botz, Frank, Jr. 0552 Bonnemaison, Gilbert 0278 Bonnie, Richard J. 0259 Booth, Martin 0424 Borduin, Charles M. 0112

Boyce, Bernadette 0380 Boylen, Max 0187 Braddock, Quentin 1340 Bragdon, David 1490 Braithwaita, John 0740, 0824, 1127 Brandi, Staven G. 0931, 1300 Branham, Lynn S. 0645 Brantingham, Patricia L. 1509 Brantingham, Patricia L. 1509 Braun, M. Miles 0663 Bray, Rohen 0997, 0998 Breds, Daniel R. 0933 Brenan, Patricia A. 0051

Brewer, John D. 1328

Boritch, Helen 0049 Bothwell, Robert K. 0252

Bottoms, Anthony 0491

Bowser, Charles W. 0159

Boutellier, Johannes C.J. 1125

Bourlet, A. 0140

Bowling, Ben 0765

Brewer, Neil 0903 Brewer, T. Fordham 0662, 1036 Briggs, William L. 0486 Brigham, John C. 0252 Bright, Jon 1224 British Columbia, CAN. Ministry of Solicitor General, Police Services Branch 0905 Britton, Cynthia F. 0535 Broadhurst, Roderic G. 0279, 1163 Brochu, Serge 0689, 1555 Brochu, Serve 1124 Brodsky, Stanley L. 1306 Bromley, David G. 1487 Brousseau, William H. 1346 Brouwers, M. 1411 Brown, Catherine Woods 0191 Brown, David 1295 Brown, Debra 0658 Brown, Lee P. 0559 Brown, Lillian G. 1441 Brown, Michael F. 0558 Brown, Sanford M. 0302 Brown, Waln K. 0111 Brown, William B. 1436 Brownfield, David 0436 Brownlee, Ian 0859 Brownstein, Henry H. 0775 Brunk, Gregory G. 0809 Brusca, Anne Damante 0613 Brusik, Robert J., Jr. 0745 Bryett, Keith 1335 Buchanan, Julian 1063 Buchanan, Robert A. 1023 Buck, Andrew J. 1084, 1159 Buentello, Salvador 1054 Bullock, Roger 0116 Bumphus, Vic W. 0935 Burbidge, George S. 0878 Burke, Tod W. 0427 Burlington, Bill 1028 Burman, Sandra 0241 Burrows, John 1529 Bursik, Robert J., Jr. 0348, Bush, Robert A. Baruch 1265 Butler, Anne 1423 Butler, Edgar W. 0975 Butts, Jeffrey A. 0084, 0091 Buzawa, Carl G. 1492 Buzawa, Eve S. 1492 Bynum, Timothy S. 0584 Byong-Seob, Kim 0527

Cabral, Howard 0791 Cadigan, Timothy P. 1048 Caen, Andre 0950 Calathes, William 1497 Calavita, Kitty 0729, 0829 Caldero, Michael 1313 Calhoun, K.S. 1193 Califano, Joseph A., Jr. 0746 California. Attorney General's Commission on Racial, Ethnic, Religious and Minority Violence 1093 California. Department of Justice 0963 California. Office of Court Services 0263 California. Office of Criminal Justice Planning 1261 Camasso, Michael J. 0485 Cameron, Neil 0211 Cameron, Samuel 0970 Campbell, Anne 0056 Campbell, Curtis 0619 Campbell, Duncan 1197 Canada. Correctional Service, Research Branch 1011 Canada. Law Reform Commission 0603 Canada. Solicitor General, Ministry Secretariat 1499 Caplan, David I. 1199 Cappell, Charles L. 1439 Cardarelli, Albert P. 0863 Caringella-MacDonald, Susan 1002 Carlen, Pat 0421 Carlie, Mike 1413 Carlson, Bonnie E. 1467 Carlson, K.A. 1397 Carlson, Wayne R. 0346, 1099 Carmichael, Benjamin 0865 Carney, Francis, Jr. 0351 Carns, Teresa White 0212 Carothers, Linn E. 0121 Carr, James G. 1380 Carr, Timothy S. 1393 Carrington, Peter J. 0450 Carter, David L. 0152, 0520 Carter, Kenneth C. 1238 Casale, Silvia 1408 Castberg, A. Didrick 0360 Castellano, Thomas C. 0976, 1226, 1514 Castro, Kenneth G. 1036 Castro, Russell 1113 Caulkins, Jonathan P. 0338 Cebulak, Wojciech 1360 Centro Nazionale di Preve zione e Difesa Sociale 0345 Cernkovich, Stephen A. 1132

Cerulo, Karen A. 0555

Chaiken, Marcia 0904

Cervera, Neil 1467

Chaiken, Jan 0904

Dahlback, Olof 0381

Challinger, Dennis 1388, 1511 Chamlin, Mitchell B. 1326 Champion, Dean J. 0480 Chan, Janet 0997, 1139 Chan, Luiza 0272 Chandler, James T. 0148 Chang, Yaru 1150 Chao, Winston 0494, 0502 Chapper, Joy A. 0955 Charles, Michael T. 0781, 1309 Cheatwood, Derral 0055, 0129 Chelst, Kenneth R. 1277 Chen, Huey-tsyh 0974 Chen, Mark M. 0503 Chesshyre, Robert 1287 Chevigny, Paul G. 0145 Childers, James M. 0944 Chin, Denise M. 0929 Chin, Ko-Lin 0726 Christopher, Steven 0916 Chung, Ching-Fan 1044 Church, Thomas W. 0224, 0232 Churchill, Ward 0912 Cicchetti, Carmen A. 0454 Clairmont, Donald 1271 Clark, David E. 0720 Clark, Louise J. 1515 Clarke, James W. 0015 Clarke, Ronald V. 0061, 0340, 1133, 1508 Clarkson, John Stanley 0883 Clear, Todd 0222 Clear, Todd R. 0074 Clegg, Ian J. 1471 Clutterbuck, Richard 0698 Cobham-Portorreal, Celese S. 0873 Cochran, Donald 0454 Cochran, John K. 1129 Cohen, Ben-Zion 1455 Cohen, Bernard 1494 Cohen, Fred 0247 Cohen, Jacqueline 0825 Cohen, Mark A. 0016 Cohen, Robert 0458 Cohn, Alvin W. 0298 Cohn, Ellen G. 0764 Cohn, Ellen S. 1364 Cohn, Steven F. 1528 Coldren, James R., Jr. 1154 Cole, David P. 0250 Coleman, Stephen 0330 Collett, Steve 1063 Collins, James J. 0017 Collins, Mark F. 0387 Community Reclamation Project 1228 Cometock, Gary David 0752

Cone, Michael Patrick 0471 Conley, Carolyn A. 1102 Connor, Walter D. 0365 Conolly, Lisa 0293 Conrad, John P. 1458 Conte, Jon R. 1233 Conway, Barbara 1543 Cook, David A.G. 1430 Cook, J. Michael 0469 Cook, Philip J. 0841 Cooke, David J. 0690, 1067 Cools, Marc J.M. 0388 Cooper, Robert P. 0313 Corbett, Claire L. 0943, 1341 Corbett, Ronald P., Jr. 0454 Corcoran, William T. 0169 Cordeau, Gilbert 0594, 1201 Cordner, Gary 1314 Corman, Hope 0727 Cormier, Catherine A. 1078 Cornell, Dewey G. 0468 Corns, Christopher 0233 Correctional Association of New York 0285 Corzine, Jay 0800 Cosgrove, Collegn A. 0496 Cosgrove, James C. 0720 Cosgrove, Vincent 1311 Costello, Thomas P. 1176 Cote, Gilles 0040, 0435, 1040 Council of Europe 1030, 1418 Council of State Governments 1475 Counts, Dorothy Ayers 0048 Couper, David C. 0499 Covington, Jeanette 0831 Cox, Anthony D. 1230 Cox, Dena 1230 Cox, Steven M. 0504 Cox, Terry C. 0184 Coyle, Edward J. 0971 Coyle, Kenneth R. 1154 Craig, Steven G. 0153 Crank, John P. 0158, 0177, 0188, 0537, 0925, 1313, 1325 Crawford, Elizabeth M. 0050 Crawford, Fred 0711 Crew, B. Keith 0991 Criminal Justice Statistics Association 1088 Croft, John 1530 Cromwell, Paul F. 0005 Crouch, Ben M. 1466 Crowley, Joan E. 0394 Crowley, Joan M. 0243 Cry. Mireille 0687 Culbertson, Robert G. 0925 Culver, Paul 0715 Cunniff, Mark A. 0630

Cunningham, J. Barton 0172 Cunningham, William C. 0138 Curriden, Mark 0939 Curry, G. David 0854 Curtis, Russell L., Jr. 0471 Cushing, Michael A. 1275 Cuveller, Steve 0660 Cyr, Mireille 1478

Damore, Michael 0615 Dane, N.N., Jr. 0175 Dantzker, M.L. 0928 Das, Dilip K. 0557, 0949 Dasananjali, Thamrong 0691 Day-Schmidt, Kenneth G. 0251 Davidson, William S. 0850 Davies, Graham 1256 Davies, Mark 1187 Davies, Steven J. 1392 Davis, Daniel L. 0864 Davis, James R. 0532, 1047 Davis, Robert C. 0008, 0287, 0620, 0960 Davis, Stephen F. 1019 Davis, Su Perk 0675 Davis-Berman, Jennifer 0658 Dawson, John M. 1354 De La Rosa, Mario 0754 de Waard, Jaap 1117, 1558 DeBuyst, Chr. 0070 Decker, Scott H. 0352, 1220 Defence for Children International 0006 Deitchman, Mary Ann 0993 DeKeseredy, Walter S. 0404, 1161 del Carmen, Rolando V. 0198, 0553, 0616, 1014, 1304, 1317 Delaware, Statistical Analysis Center 1363 Dembo, Richard 0857, 0872 Dennis, Michael L. 0344 DeSantis, Victor S. 0513 Desroches, Frederick J. 0549 Deszca, Gene 0170 Deutsch, Joseph 0528, 0529 Devine, F.E. 1343, 1356 Di Pietro, Susanne 1351 Dicker, Sheryl 0481 Diclemente, Ralph J. 1248 Dietz, Park Elliott 0399 Digneffe, Francoise 1203 Dilulio, John J., Jr. 0626 Dijkink, Gertjan 0197 Dillehay, Ronald C. 0980 Ditchfield, John 0647 Dizon, Cary 1263 Dobash, Russell P. 0109

Doerner, William G. 0921, 1218 Dolman, Lars 0414 Donner, Frank 0907 Donovan, Dennis M. 0364 Doss, Marion T., Jr. 0201 Drimmer, Frederick 0736 Du Toit, Laetitia 0382 Dubber, Markus Dirk 0585 Dubler, Nancy Neveloff 0115 Duckitt, John 0382 Dudonis, Kenneth J. 0552 Duff, R.A. 1382 Dugan, John R. 0933 Duguid, Stephen 0305 Dumovich, Michael 1082 Dunford, Franklyn W. 0924 Durham, Alexis M., III 0308, 1038 Dwyer, S. Margretta 0686 Dwyer, William O. 0199, 0205 Dynia, Paul A. 0578

Ebba, Obi N.I. 1149 Ebener, Patricia A. 0957, 1324 Eden, Ruth 1455 Edleson, Jeffrey L. 1437 Edwards, Don 0208 Ehrenfeld, Rachel 0761 Eigenberg, Helen 0550 Eigenberg, Helen M. 0801 Elaad, Eitan 0193 Elbow, Margaret 0476 Elliot, Delbert S. 0037 Ellie, C.S. 0347 Ellis, Janet 1473 Ellis, Lee 0377, 0762, 0810 Ellis, R.D. 0347 Ellison, Christopher G. 1170, 1178 Elisworth, Thomas 1071 Ely, Peter 0851 Ely, Richard E. 0651 Emery, George L. 0182 Engel, Frema 1202 English, T.J. 0011 Erez, Edna 0425, 1358 Ericson, Richard V. 1139, 1179, 1532 Ervin, F. 0817 Ervin, Laurie 0728 Erzinclioglu, Y.Z. 0539 Esbensen, Finn-Aage 0875 Esposito, Licia A. 0355 Evans, Robert C. 1242 Evans, Ronald G. 0391 Everington, Caroline 0623 Ewin, R.E. 0206

Ewing, Charles Patrick 0992, 1231

Fagan, Jeffrey A. 0085,

0128, 0726 Fahringer, Herald Price 0231 Faine, John R. 1215 Falkenberg, Steven 0184, 1314 Fallen, David L. 1021 Faller, Kathleen Coulborn 1223 Family and Corrections Network 0638 Farelly, John 0440 Farkas, Mary Ann 1070 Farmer, Richard E. 0202 Farnworth, Margaret 0090 Farr, Kathryn Ann 0395 Farrell, Martin 0364 Farrington, David P. 0001, 0370, 0764 Fattah, Ezzat A. 1200 Fawcett, Margaret 1235 Feazell, David M. 0894 Federal Judicial Center 0255 Fehervary, Janos 0221 Feierman, Jay R. 0102 Feimer, Steve 0968 Feinberg, Norma 0087 Feld, Barry C. 0105, 0848, 0899 Feldmann, Theodore B. 0769 Felkenes, George T. 0143 Fels, Marie Hansen 0505 Felson, Richard B. 0035 Fennell, Phil 1066 Ferdinand, Theodore N. 1370 Ferguson, Gerry 1478 Fergusson, David M. 0493 Ferracuti, Franco 0311 Ferriter, Michael M. 0298 Field, Joan Roberts 0710 Field, Simon 1508 Fielding, Jane 0545 Fielding, Nigel 0545 Fienberg, Stephen E. 0587 Fieweger, Mary Ellen 0868 Figueira-McDonough, Josefina 0406 Fijnaut, Cyrille 0031 Findlay, Jim 1224 Fingerhut, Lois A. 0010 Finkelhor, David 0125 Finn, Peter 0195 Fischer, Michael 1465 Fisher, Bonnie 1167 Fisher, Ronald P. 0929 Fitzgerald, Edward A. 0983 Flanagan, Timothy J. 1100 Flin, Rhona 1385

Florez, Carol P. 0380 Florida. Department of Corrections, Bureau of Planning, Research and Statistics 0632 Florida. Senate Committee on Corrections, Probation, and Parole 1009 Florin, Paul 1116 Flowers, Gerald T. 1393 Flowers, R. Barri 0089 Flynn, Clifton P. 0790 Foerstel, Herbert N. 0561 Fogel, James H. 0716 Folger, Wendy A. 1232 Fondation Internationale Penale et Penitentiaire 1401 Fong, Robert S. 1054 Forbes, Marianne A. 0898 Forcier, Michael W. 0640 Forde, David R. 0046 Forget, Charles 0689 Forney, Mary Ann 0888 Forrest, Gary G. 1476 Forst, Martin L. 0150 Forsyth, Craig J. 0024 Forsythe, W.J. 1446 Foster, Janet 0026 Fox, James Alan 0827 Fox, Richard W. 0234, 1232 Fraboni, Maryann 0676 Frank, Nancy 0242 Frazier, Charles E. 0104 Frechette, Marcel 1175 Free, Marvin D., Jr. 0897 Freeman, Lucy 0758 Freeman-Longo, Robert E. 0420 Freiberg, Arie 0234 Fried, Lise E. 0791 Friedland, Martin L. 1195 Frohmann, Lisa 1373 Fry, Susan 1410 Fu, Hualing 1280, 1285 Fukurai, Hiroshi 0975 Funke, Gail S. 1391

Gabrielsen, Gorm 0036
Gagne, Louise 1202
Gagnon, Alan D. 1124
Gaines, Larry K. 0184, 1307, 1314
Galaway, Burt 0443
Gala, Fay 0114, 1257
Gallas, G. 0216
Galliher, John F. 0741
Gammeltoft, Lisa Lotte 1308
Garceau, Marie-Luce 1479
Garcia, Sandra Anderson 0614
Gardiner, Gareth S. 1537

Gardner, Carol Brooks 0065 Garland, David 0357, 0723, 1089 Garoppolo, Tony 0604 Garrett, Gerald R. 1535 Gartner, Rosemary 0401. 0804 Gauger, Glenn 1480 Gaughwin, Matt 1390 Gaylord, Mark S. 0741 Geason, Susan 1493 Geerken, Michael R. 1189 Geiger, Brenda 1465 Geis, Gilbert 0774, 1000 Geiselman, R. Edward 0926 Geller, William A. 1321 Gelles, Richard J. 0376 Gellman, Stuart 0522 Gelethorpe, Loraine 0839 Gentry, Cynthia S. 1185 George, B.J., Jr. 0261, 0979 Gerber, Jerg 1538 Germany: Bundeskriminalemt 1319

Gertz, Marc G. 0228 Geruli, Sally-Anne 1390 Gervaise, Patrick 1556 Getz, Marjorie A. 0229 Giacopassi, David 0833 Giannelli, Paul C. 0987 Gibbons, Don C. 0395 Gibbs, Joel B. 1080 Gibbs, John J. 1468 Gibson, Mary 1503 Gilbert, Neil 1205 Gill, Kevin 1224 Gill, M.L. 0326, 1279 Gilles, Jere L. 0379 Gilsinan, James F. 1557 Gladis, Stephen D. 0536 Gladstone, Jane 1179 Glaser, Daniel 0047, 1252 Gleason, Gregory 0772 Glick, Ronald 0767 Glider, Peggy 0080 Godefroy, Thierry 1501 Gostting, Ann 0813 Goldkamp, John S. 0215 Goldsmith, Andrew J. 1278 Goldsmith, Michael 0565 Goldstein, Arnold P. 0457 Goldstein, Paul J. 0775 Goldstock, Ronald 0396, 1384 Golembiewski, Robert T. 0527

Golub, Andrew 0755 Gomes-Schwartz, Beverly 0863 Gomez Buendia, Hernando 0320 Goodstein, Lynne 1207 Goodwin, Alix 0439 Gordon, Arthur 0834 Gordon, Diana R. 1109 Gordon, Margaret A. 0047 Gordon, Paul 0959 Gordon, Robert H. 1476 Gottfredson, Denise C. 0880 Gottfredson, Don M. 0061, 1085 Gottfredson, Gary D. 0880 Gottfredson, Michael R. 0215 Gottfredson, Stephen D. 1085 Gottlieb, Peter 0033, 0036 Gowdy, Voncile 1007 Grabosky, Peter N. 1104 Grace, Randolph 1451 Grandbois, Maryse 1554 Grande, Carolyn Gerlock 1442 Grant, J. Douglas 1272 Grant, John 1490 Grapendaal, M. 0290 Grasmick, Harold G. 0348, 0745, 1129 Gray, Denis O. 0932 Gray, Richard 1046 Gray, Tara 1459 Green, Bruce A. 0598 Green, Donald E. 0730, 1519 Green, Penny 0569 Greenberg, David 0409 Greene, Dwight L. 0350 Greene, Richard S. 1245 Greenfield, Lawrence A. 0276, 1035 Greenwood, Peter W. 0265, 1324 Grier, Thomas 0483 Griffiths, Curt Taylor 0845 Griset, Pamela L. 1531 Grobsmith, Elizabeth S. 0018 Grogger, Jeffrey 1115 Gromb, Sophie 1060 Gropper, Bernard 0754 Grossi, Elizabeth L. 1062 Grounds, Adrian 0611 Guarino-Ghezzi, Susan 1065 Guerra, Nancy G. 0459 Guggenheim, Martin 1377 Gunder Frank, Andre 0748 Gunn, John 0371 Guyomarch, Alain 1337 Guyot, Dorothy 0500 Gyaw, Htun Aung 0692

Haapaniemi, Markku 0551 Hackler, Jim 1518 Hadaway, Patricia 1106 Haddock, Billy D. 1013 Hagan, John 0028, 0049 Haider, James T. 0151 Hakim, Simon 0528, 0529, 1084, 1159

Hale, Donna C. 1246 Haletead, Boronia 1196, 1213 Halsted, James B. 1121 Halteman, William A. 1528 Hamalengwa, Munyonzwe 1546 Hamberger, L. Kevin 0677 Hambridge, John A. 0292 Hamelin, Monique 1399 Hamilton, Edwin E. 0160, 0495 Hamperian, Donna M. 0078 Hampton, Jean 0235 Hampton, Robert L. 0376, 1135 Handy, Lorraine 0684 Hans, Valerie P. 0601 Hansel, Mark 0400 Hanson, Roger A. 0955 Hansson, Desiree 0699 Harding, C. 0331 Harer, Miles D. 1160 Harlow, Caroline Wolf 1152, 1474 Hamishchmacher, Robert 1281 Harper, R.R. 1301 Harries, Keith 0521 Harris, Grant T. 0220, 0668, 1078 Harris, Joan S. 1352 Harris, M. Kay 1391 Harris, Patricia M. 1133 Harrop, John W. 0376 Hart, Paul T. 1282 Hartmann, David J. 1019 Hartnagel, Timothy F. 0378, 0453 Hastings, James E. 0677 Hatler, Richard W. 0167 Hatt, Ken 0748 Hattem, Tina 1083 Hauber, Albert R. 0462 Hausser, D. 1134 Hawaii Youth Services Network 0488 Hawaii. Juvenile Justice Interagency Board 0488 Hawkins, Gordon 1003 Hawkins, J. David 0370 Hawkins, Keith 1098 Hay, Douglas 1347 Heard, Chinita A. 0479 Hedderman, Carol 0956, 1345, 1379 Hegar, Rebecca L. 0101, 0882 Heidensohn, Frances 0364 Heikkila, Eric J. 0153 Heins, Marjorie 0142

Heisler, Candace J. 0819,

1128

Helgeson, Vicki S. 0586 Hellman, Arthur D. 0953 Henderson, C. Murray 1423 Henderson, Paul F. 1371 Henderson, Thomas A. 0961, 1346 Hendricks, James E. 1553 Henham, Ralph J. 0610 Henlen, Madeline 0960 Henry, Stuart 0826 Herrman, Helen 0797 Hersen, Michel 0343 Hertzberg, Leonard J. 0710 Hess, Allen K. 0463 Hetherington, Thomas C. 0333 Heumann, Milton 0224, 0232 Hewitt, W.E. 0216 Hickey, Eric W. 0788 Hickey, Thomas J. 0616 Hicks, Robert D. 0911 Hiday, Virginia Aldige 0606, 1433 Hier, Sally J. 0461 Hill, G. Perry 0469 Hill, Gary D. 0050, 0835 Hill, Virginia A. 1045 Hillenbrand, Susan 0620 Himelein, Melissa J. 0980 Himelfarb, Alex 0717 Hinz, Lisa D. 0509 Hirschel, J. David 0139 Hodgine, Sheilagh 0040, 1040, 1478 Hodgins, Tina 0624 Hodgson, George 0642 Hoffman, Harry 0762 Hoffman, John 1171 Holbert, Fred 1242 Holden, Richard N. 1308 Holgate, Alina M. 1471 Hollien, Harry 0179 Hollinger, Richard C. 0836 Holman, John E. 0678, 1403 Holmes, Malcolm D. 0053 Holmes, Ronald M. 0779 Holmes, William M. 0965, 1349 Holt, Ray 1448 Holzworth, R. James 0191 Homant, Robert J. 0182 Hoogenboom, Bob 1339 Hoover, Larry T. 0919 Horan, Patricia F. 1248 Hom, J. 1294 Horney, Julie 0618, 1188 Hornick, Joseph P. 0498 Horowitz, Jonathan M. 0863 Horowitz, Ruth 0467

Horvath, Frank 0931, 1300

Horwood, L. John 0493

Hotaling, Gerald T. 0125, 0415 Hough, Mike 0044 Houghtalin, Marilyn 1239 Houghton, Georgina 0996 Howard, Matthew 0. 0119 Howison, Jacqueline 0690 Howitt, Pamela S. 0483 Hudson, Joe 0443 Huff-Corzine, Lin 0800 Hughes, John R. 0884 Hughes, Stella P. 1222 Huguley, Sandra 0446 Huizinga, David 0847, 0875 Hukkila, Kristina 1092 Hunter, John A., Jr. 0032, Hunter, Mic 0786 Hunter, Ronald D. 0915, 1286, 1507 Husain, Sohail 0693

Hwang, Syni-An 0465

Illinois. Criminal Justice Information Authority 1296 Inciardi, James A. 0695, 0888 Ingle, Joseph B. 0706 Ingstrup, Ole 0634 Innes, Christopher A. 0276, 0648 International City Management Association, Research and Information Services 0512 Inwald, Robin E. 1059 Ireland, R.W. 0331 Italy, Ministry of Justice 0345

Jackson, Jay W. 1249 Jackson, Ronald W. 1037 Jacobs, James B. 1103 Jacobs, Mark D. 0429 Jaffe, Peter G. 1206 James, J.T.L. 1405 Jamieson, J.D. 1051 Janzen, Sandra 0567 Japan. Ministry of Justice Correction Bureau 0267 Japan. National Police Agen cy 1302 Jarjoura, G. Roger 0466 Jasinski, Jerzy 0753 Jeangros, C. 1134 Jeffers, H. Paul 0952 Jefferson, Terry W. 0896 Jefferson, Tony 0906 Jeffery, C. Ray 1507 Jehle, Jorg-Martin 0003 Jemelka, Ron 1073 Jenkins, Philip 0832

Jenness, Valerie 0067 Jensen, Eric L. 1538 Jenson, Jeffrey M. 0119 Johnson, Byron R. 0282 Johnson, Edward E. 0922 Johnson, Elmer H. 0304, 0744, 1412, 1457 Johnson, H. Wayne 0374 Johnson, Ida M. 0243, 0394 Johnson, James H. 0896 Johnson, Leonor Boulin 0947 Johnson, Phillip W. 0769 Johnson, Shelva Lee 1072 Johnson, William G. 0999 Jones, Stephen A. 0142 Jones, Anthony 0365 Jones, David P.H. 0489 Jones, Helen 1460 Jones, Peter R. 1055, 1391 Jorgenson, Linda 1517 Josephson, Rose Lee 0204 Joyce, Theodore 0727 Junger, Marianne 0418, 0766 Junger-Tas, Josine 1250 Jurik, Nancy C. 0811 Justice Fellowship 0375

Kahn, Timothy J. 0092 Kaiser, Frederick M. 0155, 0946 Kaiser, Gunther 0354 Kajima Associates 0135 Kandel, Denise 1187 Kandel, Elizabeth 1190 Kanitz, Hugo M. 1232 Kaplan, Meg S. 0685 Kappeler, Victor E. 0198. 1304, 1317 Karchmer, Clifford 0904 Karlson, Henry C. 1249 Kassin, Saul M. 0942 Katz, Jack 0843 Katzman, Gary S. 1545 Kaufman, Irving R. 0262 Kaune, Michael M. 0914 Kaya, Arthur Lincoln 1378 Kearns, William D. 0295 Kedzierzawski, Gerard D. 0291 Keil, Thomas J. 0300 Keilitz, Susan 0249 Kelley, Jonathan 0740 Kelley, Thomas M. 0673 Kelling, George L. 0210 Kelly, Robert J. 0821, 1145 Kemp, Charles 0568 Kempf, Kimberly L. 0007, 0054, 1220 Kendall, Jerry 1495 Kendall, Kathy 0985 Kennedy, Daniel B. 0182

Kennedy, Leslie W. 0046, 0126 Kennedy, Wallace A. 0993 Kenney, Dennis Jay 0920 Kenosha County, WI. Department of Social Services 0096 Kerner, Hans-Jurgen 1143 Kersten, Joschim 0456 Kiely, Julia 0642 Killam, Edward W. 0149 Killias, Martin 0043 Kilpatrick, Dean G. 0756 Kim, Illjong 1552 King, Roy D. 1074 Kingsnorth, Rodney F. 0624, 1253 Kinsey, Karyl A. 0745 Kleck, Gary 0064, 0798 Klein, Andrew R. 0081 Klein, Lloyd 0657 Klein, Stephen P. 0957 Klein-Saffran, Jody 1015, 1447 Kleiner, Murray 0193 Kleinman, Joel C. 0010 Klocke, Karen A. 1472 Kloek, Els 1156 Knafla, Louis A. 0732 Knox, George W. 1251 Koch, Nancy 0452 Koenig, Dorean M. 0599 Koferl, Peter 0306 Kohfeld, Carol W. 0352 Kolman, Anita Sue 1052 Komisar, Yale 0254 Koppelaar, Leendert 0783 Korboot, Paula J. 0461 Kornblum, Ronald N. 0560 Korotkin, Paul H. 0633 Koss, Mary P. 0820 Koss, Paul G. 0820 Kovacevic, Michael 1207 Kowalski, Gregory S. 0782 Kramer, Geoffrey P. 0599 Kramer, John W. 0323 Kratooaki, Pater C. 0057, 1020 Krause, Wesley 0086 Krmpotich, Sharon 0310 Krohn, Marvin D. 0103 Krooth, Richard 0975 Kruissink, M. 0099 Kruse, John 0212 Kruttschnitt, Candace 0310 Kubota, Yo 0097 Kudrlavtzey, Vladimir N. 0366 Kumar, Korni Swaroop 0407 Kurins, Andris 0951 Kutchinaky, Berl 0416 Kwasniewski, Jerzy 1484

Kynell, K.S. 0749

La Voie, Lawrence 0872 Lab, Steven P. 0738, 1130 Laberge, Danielle 0822 Labuschagne, J.M.T. 0621 Lacey, J.H. 1483 Lacey, Robert 1144 Laffargue, Bernard 1501 LaFree, Gary 0410 Lagrange, Hugues 1556 Laingui, Andre 1383 Lambert, Elizabeth Y. 0754 Land, Kenneth C. 0131 Landau, Simha 0420 Landreville, Pierre 1555 Lang, Reuben A. 0846 Langdale, Rachel 0972 Langevin, Ron 0684, 0846 Langworthy, Robert H. 0165, 0918 Lanier, C.S., Jr. 1440 Lanier, Mark M. 1248 Lanza-Kaduce, Lonn 0636 Laplante, Jacques 1477 Larivee, John J. 0303, 1034 Larouche, Ginette 1202 Lasley, James R. 0473 Laszlo, Anna T. 0317 Lattimore, Pamela K. 0448, 1258 Latts, Mara G. 0926 Laub, John H. 0759, 0889 Lauritsen, Janet L. 0889 Lavergne, Chantal 1555 Lawrence, Jeffrey 0246 Lawrence, Richard 1024, 1072 Lawson, Bill 0358 Lawyers Committee for Human Rights 0962 Laycock, Gloria K. 1505 Layne, Karen 0183 Lazar, Amnon 1455 LeBeau, James L. 0165, 0169 LeBeuf, M.E. 0258 LeBianc, Marc 0435, 0437, 0449, 1175, 1266 LeClair, Daniel P. 0270, 1065 Leclerc, Jean-Francois 1323 Lee Won, G. 0378 Lee, Peter Nan-Shong 0770 Lee, Soon Young 1284 Lee, Yoon Ho 1216 LeFlore, Larry 0137 Leighton, Barry 0514, 1270 Lemire, Guy 1060 Lenck, William 0565 Lennings, Chris J. 0881 Lepp, Alan W. 0356 Lerner, Steve 0134 Leschied, Alan W. 1206 Lester, D. 0340

Lester, David 0838

Leuw, Ed 1091 Levi, Michael 0995 Levin, Jack 0827 Levine, Harry 0342 Lew Fai, Paula 1153 Lewis, Dorothy Otnow 0873 Lictenberger, John 1372 Light, Roy 1155 Light, Stephen C. 1017 Lindberg, Richard C. 0209 Linster, Richard L. 0448. 1258 Lippel, Katherine 1554 Lisks, Allen E. 0066, 0828 Liska, Frank J. 1429 Little, Gregory L. 0294 Little, Robert 0187 Lloyd, M. 0646 Lloyd, Margaret Gwynne 1470 Lloyd, Michael 0493 Lobitz, Sabine H. 0499 Lockhard, Bill 1208 Lockhart, Paula K. 0650 Loeber, Rolf 0435, 0847 Loftin, Colin 1542 Loftus, Elizabeth F. 0226 Logan, Charles H. 0273, 1463 Loll, Bernd-Uwe 0094 Lorandos, Demosthenes A. 0122 Lord Cameron of Lochbroom 1001 Lord, Vivian B. 0932 Los Angeles, CA. Inde pendent Commission on the Los Angeles Police Department 1269 Losel, Friedrich 0306 Lotz, Roy Edward 1181 Loveday, Barry 1329 Lovrich, Nicholas P. 0162 Lucchini, Riccardo 0901 Ludwin, William G. 0781 Lurigio, Arthur J. 0008, 0287, 0317, 0702 Luszcz, Mary 0100 Luus, C.A. Elizabeth 0913 Luxenburg, Joan 0657 Lynch, J.P. 1138 Lynton, John Daniel 0819

MacCormack, Geoffrey 1348 MacDevitt, John W. 0291 Macdonald, Donald G. 0633 MacGregor, Susanne 0712 MacKenzie, Doris Layton 0301, 1007, 1023, 1453 MacLean, Brian D. 0815, 1161, 1550 MacNamara, Donal E.J. 1145 Mader, Edward T. 0919 Maghan, Jess 1444 Maguire, Brandan 0562 Maguire, Mike 0844 Maher, Lisa 1151 Mahoney, Barry 0216, 0222 Maier-Katkin, Daniel 0625 Mair, George 0283, 0631 Mek, Anita S. 1255 Makkai, Toni 1127 Malchiodi, Cathy 0441 Maller, Ross A. 0279, 1163 Manca, John 1311 Mank, Bradford C. 0591 Manson, Allan 0250 Marcello de Araujo, Joso 1536 Merciniak, Liz Marie 1542 Mardaga, Pierre 0818 Mardon, Steven 0860 Marks, Robert 0341 Markus, Hazel Rose 0861. 0874 Marsh, Harry L. 0808 Marshall, Ineke Haen 0349, 1188 Marshall, Jonathan 1086 Marshall, Tony F. 0580 Martell, Daniel A. 1183 Martens, Frederick T. 0413 Martens, Peter L. 1225 Martin, Randy 1042, 1454 Martin, Susan E. 0160, 1273 Marugo, Maria Ida 0069 Mary, Philippe 1060 Massey, James L. 1450 Mastrofski, Stephen D. 0501 Matarese, Leonard A. 1277 Mathews, Frederick 0460 Mauer, Marc 0671 Mauser, Gary A. 0714 Mawby, R.I. 0326, 0902, 1279 Maxfield, Michael G. 0286 May, Robert II 0295 Mayer, Martin 0069 Mayfield, Judy 0476 Mayors, Teresa 0965 Mays, G. Larry 0266, 0480, 1239 McAfee, Ward M. 1426 McAllister, Hunter A. 0597 McCaghy, Charles H. 1132 McCarthy, Belinda R. 0244, 1123 McCauley, Michelle R. 0929 McClain, Paula D. 0367 McCord, Joan 0849, 1259 McCowan, Joan 1219 McCoy, Alfred W. 1173 McCoy, Candace 0619

McCullough, Dave 1208 McDermott, Ed 0344 McDonald, Douglas C. 0312, 1421 McDonald, William F. 1355 McDowall, David 1177 McElrath, Karen 0798 McElroy, Jerome E. 0496 McGahan, Peter 0547 McGarrell, Edmund F. 0976, 1292, 1514 McGillis, Daniel 0195 McGinnis, James H. 0574 McGovern, Michael G. 0581 McGrath, Gerard 1508 McGreevy, Margaret A. 1056 McIvor, Gill 0688 McKenrick, Robert 1516 McKillop, Sandra 1327 McKinney, Richard N. 1537 McLaughlin, Hugh 0110 McMullan, Paul 1063 McMurray, Harvey L. 0186 McNall, Karlyn 0942 McNeil, Richard J., III 0880 McNiel, Dale E. 0570 McQuilkin, Joyce I. 0538 McShane, Marilyn D. 0238, 0682 McWilliams, John C. 0909 Meadus, Dennis 0518 Mednick, Birgitte R. 0121 Mednick, Sarnoff A. 0051, 1190 Meeker, James W. 0196 Melekian, Barney 0519 Menerd, Scott 0037 Mercy, James A. 0383 Merriman, David 0802 Merry, Sally Engle 1344 Merry, Susan 0580 Mertin, Peter 0100 Merzagora, Isabella 0068 Messier, Camille 1266 Messner, Steven F. 0103, 0799 Michalowski, R.J. 0977 Midwinter, Eric 1158 Mieczkowski, Tom 1147 Miers, David 0417 Miethe, Terance D. 0386, 1541 Mika, Harry 1029 Miller, Edward 0724 Miller, Marc 1377 ler. Richard Lawrence 0327 ler, Susan L. 0571 Millette, Renee 1477 Millham, Spencer 0871 Mills, Darrell K. 0296 Milovanovic, Dragan 0826, 1550

Milton S. Eisenhower Foundation 0428 Minkes, John 0649 Minor, Kevin I. 1019 Minor-Harper, Stephanie 1035 Miranne, Alfred C. 1189 Mitchell, Barry 0670 Mitchell, Chester Nelson 0708 Miyazawa, Satsuo 0563, 0564 Moffitt, Terrie E. 0877 Moncayo, Victor Manual 0978 Mones, Paul 1260 Moneymaker, James M. 1443 Montagne, Michael 0719 Montanino, Fred 1357 Montgomery, Pamela 0938 Moore lacofano Goltsman Moore, David C. 0800 Moore, Donald H. 1006 Moore, Eugene Arthur 0483 Moore, Joan 0767 Moore, Mark H. 1274 Moore, Robert J. 0200 More, Harry W. 0334 Morelli, Richard S. 0511 Morgan, Rod 0568, 1460 Moriarty, Laura 0550 Morn, Frank 0941, 1359 Morris, Allison 0839 Moschis, George P. 1230 Moskowitz, Herbert 1126, 1498 Mowry, Bonney Lee 0533 Moxon, David 0956, 1345 Moyer, Sharon 0450 Mugford, Stephen K. 0403 Mullen, Rod 0080 Muller, Ingo 0579 Mulvey, Edward P. 0609 Muncer, Steven 0056 Muncie, John 0289 Munsterman, Janice T. 0961 Murdoch, Douglas 0816 Murphy, J. Michael 0490 Murray, David J. 0643 Murray, Edward J. 0894 Murty, Komanduri S. 0534, 1217 Mutchnick, Robert J. 1235 Mutterperl, Mark N. 0581 Myers, Laure B. 0228 Myers, Martha A. 0307, 0742, 1438, 1450 Myers, Shepherd 0686

Naffine, Ngaire 0114, 1240, 1257 Nagin, Daniel S. 0464, 0887 Nalla, Maheah 1110 Napolitano, Susan 1441 Nardone, Julie M. 0640 Nathan, Laurie 1547 Nation, David 1064 National Center for Juvenile Justice 1267 **National Center for State** Courts 0576 National Committee on Violence 0332 National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 0136, 0137, 0455 National Council on Crime and Delinquency 0098 **National Crime Prevention** Council 0180 National Resource Center on Child Sexual Abuse 0133 Neely, Richard 0694 Neidigh, Larry 1427 Nellis, Mike 1075 Nelson, Kristine E. 0447 Ness, James J. 0934 Neubauer, David W. 0994 Neuenfeldt, Deborah 0284 Neuman, W. Lawrence 1521 Nevares, Dora 0432 New Jersey. Commission of Investigation 0422 New Mexico. Governor's Organized Crime Prevention Commission 1010 New Mexico. Highway and 0593 New South Wales, AUS. Department of Corrective

0927 **Transportation Department** Services, Research and Statistics Branch 1424 0718 New South Wales, AUS. Law Reform Commission 0566 New York State Coalition for Criminal Justice 0285 New York State. Department of Correctional Services 0223, 0269, 1394 New York State. Division for Youth 0442 Ownby, Raymond L. 0666 New York State. Division of Oyserman, Daphna 0861, Criminal Justice Services, 0874 Office of Justice Systems Analysis 0703 New York State. Division of Parole 1394 New York State. Judicial Com-0978 mission on Minorities 0954 Newman, Graeme 1110 Nichols, Warren R. 0937 Nicholson, Charles L. 0107 Nicholson, Robert A. 0999

Nietzel, Michael T. 0980

North Carolina. Governor's **Advisory Board on Prisons** and Punishment 0667 Oakley, Robin 0507, 0524 O'Brien, Joseph F. 0951 O'Brien, Robert M. 0411 O'Callaghan, Jerome 1124 Oberst, Robert C. 0771 Offord, D.R. 1237 Ogawa, Brian 0807 Ogle, Dan 0548 Ohlin, Lloyd E. 0001 O'Leary, William D. 1034 Olivero, J. Michael 0653, Olivier, Marion D. 0024 Olsen, Don 1513 Olson, James N. 0005 Olson, Robert K. 0147 Olzak, Susan 0402 O'Malley, Pat 0403 Omelczuk, Susanne 0886 O'Neill, James L. 1275 Opp, Karl-Dieter 0027 O'Rear, Charles E. 0427 Oregon. Department of Corrections 0639 O'Reilly-Fleming, Thomas Orlando, Frank 1229 Osborn, Elizabeth 1268 Oseroff, Andrew 1442 Osigweh, Chimezie A.B. 0619 Osler, Mark W. 1050 Ostrowski, James 1549 Ostrum, Gene F. 0710 Otto, Randy K. 0990 Ouimet, Marc 0594, 0971

Nila, Michael J. 0168

Norberry, Jennifer 1390 Norman, Michael D. 0878

Normandeau, Andre 0514,

Nimer, Richard 1049

Norrie, Alan W. 1367

Nisbet, Lee 1096 Noaks, Leeley 0916

1270

Paduano, Anthony 0612 Palacio Castaneda, German Palermo, George B. 1429 Pallin, Franz 0221 Pallone, Nathaniel J. 0271 Palloni, Alberto 0028 Palmer, Ted B. 0076, 1053, 1435

Pang, Mark G. 0792 Papy, Joseph E. 1049 Parent, Dale G. 0641, 1402, 1453 Parker, Edward A. 0288 Parker, Keith D. 0778 Parker, Robert Nash 0393. 0401, 0876 Parsonage, W.H. 0316 Parton, David A. 0400 Pate, Antony 0495 Paternoster, Raymond 0887, 0892 Pearce, Frank 0721, 1097 Pearsall, Anthony 0218 Pearson, Frank S. 0900 Pearson, Geoffrey 1090 Pease, Ken 1092, 1469, 1506 Penn, Nolan F. 0185 Pennsylvania. Commission on Crime and Delinquency Corrections Overcrowding Committee 0277 Pennsylvania. Crime Commiseion 0789 Pentony, Brendan 0023 Pepinsky, Harold E. 0363, 1486 Perez-Diaz, Claudine 1146 Perkins, Douglas D. 1116 Perkins, Roberta 1141 Perr, Irwin N. 1165 Petes, Thomas A. 0782 Peters, Roger H. 0295 Petersilia, Joan 0203, 0264, 0408, 1004 Peterson, Ruth D. 1540 Pfefflin, Friedemann 0964 PfuN, E.H. 0977 Phillips, Mark 1547 Phillips, Richard L. 1448 Pierson, Timothy 1041 Pigott, Melissa A. 0252 Pihl, R.O. 0816, 0817 Pinatel, Jean 1203 Pinta, Emil R. 0058 Pires, Sheila A. 1264 Plant, Martin 0373 Plate, M. 0014 Platek, Monika 0659 Plotnikoff, Joyce 1408 Pogrebin, Mark R. 0525, 1318 Poirier, Michel 0689 Polineky, A. Mitchell 0704 Polk, Kenneth 0823 Pollock-Byrne, Joycelyn M. 0274 Polvi, Natalie 0062, 1469

Pommersheim, Frank 0968

Pond, Samuel B., III 0932

Pontell, Henry N. 0829

Pools, Eric D. 0525, 1318 Pope, Harrison G., Jr. 0793 Porporino, Frank J. 1434 Portland, OR. Police Bureau 1276 Potas, Ivan 0852 Potter, Frances 0293 Pottieger, Anne E. 0467, 0888 Poulin, Anne B. 0257 Poulson, Ronald L. 0600 Powell, David E. 0366 Powell, Dennis D. 0181 Power, Kevin G. 0680 Poyner, Barry 1489, 1510 Pratt, John 0108, 0280, 1425 Prien, Erich P. 0199 Prison Reform Trust 1407 Prothrow-Stith, Deborah 1244 Pulitzer, Curtise 1480 Punch, Maurice 0830 Purdy, Donald A., Jr. 0246

Quay, Herbert C. 0894 Quigley, John 0589 Quigley, Peter 0660 Quinlan, J. Michael 1005 Quinn, James F. 0676, 1403 Quinney, Richard 1486 Quiney, Vernon L. 0668 Quire, Devid S. 0190

Radzinowicz, Leon 1376 Rafter, Nicole Hahn 0635 Regonese, Paul 1312 Raine, Adrian 0385 Rammer, Lennart M. 0487 Ramsay, Malcolm 1500, 1512 Rand, Michael R. 0013 Randies, Rebecca 1517 Rankin, Joseph H. 0891 Ranson, David 0823 Rappleye, Charles 1192 Raschke, Carl A. 0060 Resmussen, David W. 1552 Rattner, Arye 0773 Rauma, David 0785 Ray, Melvin C. 0778 Read, Edward M. 1016 Reaves, Brian A. 1362 Reback, Donna 1462 Rebacher, Erich 0339 Reddy, Sara K. 0560 Redner, Robin 0850 Redway, H. Jonathan 0146 Reese, William A., II 0471 Regan, Francis 1387 Regoli, Robert 0177, 0544, Reichlin, Scott M. 0608

Reinarman, Craig 0085, 0342 Reinke, Herbert 1330 Reiser, Martin 0204 Reisner, Marc 0910 Reitsma-Street, Marge 0120, Resnick, Heidi S. 0756 Rettammel, Robert J. 0161 Retzinger, Suzanne M. 1182 Rhine, Edward E. 1037 Rhodes, William 0583 Rice, Marnie E. 0220, 0668, 1078 Rich, Richard C. 1116 Richardson, James T. 1487 Riechers, Lisa M. 0192 Riedel, Marc 0126 Riley, David 0700 Ritti, R. Richard 0725 Rivera, George F., Jr. 0177 Rizzo, Nicholas D. 1180 Robbins, Ira P. 0213 Roberg, Roy R. 0192 Robert, Philippe 0042, 0369, 1146, 1153 Robert, Pierre 1201 Roberts, Albert R. 0485, 0777 Roberts, James B. 0653 Robins, David 1210 Robinson, John H. 0431 Robinson, Kenneth D. 0294 Rochon, Claude 1334 Rock, Paul 0423, 1375 Roddy, Michael 0867 Rodeheaver, Daniel G. 1111 Roebuck, Julian B. 0534, 1217 Rogers, Richard 0609 Rogers, Robert 1057 Rogers, Susan 0657 Rolston, Bill 0733, 0734 Rondeau, Roger 1266 Rose, Harold M. 0367 Rosenbaum, Jill Leslie 0473 Rosenberg, Tina 1544 Rosenfeld, Richard 0825 Rosenthal, Uriel 1282 Ross, Deborah 0816 Ross, H. Laurence 1131 Ross, Paul P. 0282 Roseman, David 0260 Rossma, D. Kim 0038 Roth, Henry J. 0107, 1243 Routledge, Rick 0038 Roy, Sudipta 0117 Ruane, Janet M. 0555 Ruback, R. Barry 1393 Rubin, Richard 0575 Rubinfeld, Daniel L. 0704 Ruboy, Melissa 1349 Ruch, Libby O. 1166

Rudolph, Amy S. 0240 Russell, Justin 0805 Russillo, Frank 0867 Ryals, James R. 0556 Ryan, T.A. 1428

Sadd, Susan 0496 Sagatun, Inger J. 0127, 1242 Sakheim, George A. 1268 Salemo, Lillian E. 0678 Salive, Marcel E. 0662 Saltzman, Linda E. 0383 Salzberg, Philip M. 0384 Sampiemon, M. 1411 Sampson, Robert J. 0368, 0759, 0799, 0889 Sanchez Jankowski, Martin 0855 Sank, Diane 1199 Santos, David R. 0472 Sapp, Allen D. 0113, 0152, 0520 Savage, David A. 1082 Savitz, Leonard D. 0407 Sayles, Susan 0064 Saylor, Maureen 1186 Scanlon, Joseph 0573 Schaaf, John C. 1154 Scharf, Wilfried 0241 Scheff, Thomas J. 1182 Scheingold, Stuart A. 1481 Schiraldi, Vincent 0118, 1410 Schlegel, Kip 1292 Schlossman, Steven 1211 Schmalleger, Frank 0397, 1107, 1516 Schmeidler, James 0872 Schmidt, Peter 1044 Schmidt, Tanja 1208 Schneid, Thomas D. 1307 Schneider, Anne L. 0728, 1222 Schneider, H. 0014 Schneider, Stephen 0063 Schneider, Victoria W. 0106 Schopp, Robert F. 1381 Schorsch, E. 0268 Schrag, Francis 1262 Schuler-Springorum, Horst 0964 Schulhofer, Stephen J. 0245 Schulz, David P. 0552 Schumacher, Joseph E. 1496 Schumacher, Michael 1449 Schwelb, Brien L. 0869 Schwartz, Herman 1395 Schwartz, Ira M. 0093. 0106, 1229 Schwartz, Martin D. 0404, 1108 Schwarz, Philip J. 1525

Schweitzer, Robert D. 0461 Schwind, Hans-Dieter 0071 Scissons, Ed 0917 Scogin, Forrest 1306 Scott, Deborah C. 0229 Scott, John F. 1022 Scott, Peter Dale 1086 Scully, Diana 0009 Seaman, Donald 1303 SEARCH Group, Inc. 1114 Searles, Patricia 1521 Sears, Donald J. 0795 Sechrest, Dale K. 1452 Selinger, Ben 0986 Semanchik, David A. 0654 Samiatin, Richard J. 1346 Senesa, Jeffrey D. 1058 Serio, Joseph 1513 Sessar, Klaus 0041, 1143 Seydlitz, Ruth 0445 Seyler, Monique 1409 Shallion, Andy 0959 Shannon, James M. 0142 Sharpe, J.A. 0602 Shaver, Kelly G. 0586 Shaw, James W. 1007 Shearing, Clifford 1179 Shelden, Randall G. 1436 Shelley, Louise I. 0173 Shepherd, Jonathan 0030 Sherer, Moshe 1254 Shemock, Stan K. 0207 Sheu, Chuen-Jim 0426 Shichor, David 1426 Shields, Ian W. 0895 Shikita, Minoru 1137 Shoham, S. Giora 1171 Shover, Neal 0842 Shpayer-Makov, Haia 0554 Shumaker, Sally A. 0763 Shuaman, Elizabeth J. 1059 Siegel, Larry 0617 Sieh, Edward W. 1361 Sigler, Robert T. 0243, 0394, 1315 Silver, Judith Tolmach 1264 Silverman, Mitchell 0681 Silverman, Robert A. 0126. 0451 Sim, Joe 1026 Simmons, Charles E. 1392 Simms, Brian 1069 Simon, David 1291 Simon, Frances 0943 Simons, Ronald L. 1241 Simourd, David J. 0895 Simpson, Sally S. 0412 Sindall, Rob 0004 Skogan, Wesley G. 0008, Skolnick, Jerome H. 0760 Skolnik, Howard L. 1464

Skonovd, Norman 0086 Skovron, Sandra Evans 1069 Slaby, Ronald G. 0459 Slade, Michael 0819 Slatta, Richard W. 1157 Slivinski, L.W. 0171 Sloan, John J. 0029 Sloan, Ron 1297 Sloane, Douglas 0386 Slora, Karen B. 0535 Sluder, Richard D. 1014 Small, Mark A 0990 Smandych, Russell C. 1039 Smith, Albert G. 1432 Smith, Barbara 0620, 0960 Smith, Beverly R. 1018 Smith, Brent L. 0029 Smith, Christopher E. 1365 Smith, Clive A. 0612 Smith, D. Randall 0876 Smith, David 0669, 1227 Smith, David J. 1338 Smith, Douglas A. 0464, 0466, 0892 Smith, Georgia 1130 Smith, Gordon B. 0662 Smith, J. Steven 0452 Smith, Joann E. 0534 Smith, Lynn Newhart 0835 Smith, Maurice B. 1429 Smith, Michael D. 0812 Smith, Stephanie 0946 Smith, William C. 1305 Smith William R. 0876. 1037, 1212 Snortum, John R. 0731 Snyder, Francis 1347 Snyder, Howard N. 0130 Snyder, Scott 0870 Soderstrom, Irina R. 1226 Sohn, Werner 1198 Solarz, Artur 0806 Somander, Lis K. 0487 Sommers, Ira 1043, 1456 Sontheimer, Henry 1207 Soothill, Keith 0225, 0691, 1140 Sorensen, Jonathan R. 0553 Sorenson, Susan B. 1162 South Carolina, Department of Youth Services 0095 South Carolina. State Reorganization Commission 1415 South, Scott J 0035 Spangenberg Group 0577 Speir, John C. 0921 Spencer, J.R. 1385 Spergel, Irving 0854 Sperling, Valerie 0814

Spiegel, Uriel 0528, 0529,

Spierenburg, Pieter 1398 Spohn, Cassia 0618, 0989 Springer, J. Fred 0082 Spunt, Barry J. 0392 St. John, Peter 1482 Stafford, Mark C. 0386 Stainback, Berry 1312 Stalnaker, Sylvia D. 0526 Stanford, Rose Mary 0533 Stanley, Chris 0851 Steadman, Henry H. 1456 Steadman, Henry J. 1056 Stearns, Gerry M. 0200 Steel, Brent S. 0162 Steele, Patricia A. 0866 Steffensmeier, Darrell 1160 Steiger, John C. 1263 Steinberg, Marvin B. 0988 Steinhard, David 0866 Steinman, Michael 0194 Steketee, Martha W. 0106 Stephens, Darrel W. 0152, 1274 Stern, Barry E. 0637 Steury, Ellen Hochstedler 0242 Stewart, James K. 0210 Steytler, Nico 1548 Stitt, B. Grant 0833 Stone, William E. 1051 Storms, Lowell H. 0185 Stotland, Ezra 1316 Strasburger, Larry H. 1517 Stratta, Erica 0517 Stratton, John R. 0400 Strauchs, John J. 0138 Straus, Murray A. 1247 Strawbridge, Deirdre 1320 Strawbridge, Peter 1320 Strean, Herbert 0758 Strecher, Victor G. 1283 Strimple, Earl O. 1443 Sugarman, David B. 0415 Sugihara, Hiroyasu 0735 Sulton, Anne Thomas 0389 Surette, Ray 0709 Sutton, Mike 0956, 1345 Svard, Henrik 1032 Swafford, Lori L. 0969 Swanson, R.M. 0315 Swanton, B. 0174 Sykes, Gresham 1439 Sylvies, Robert B. 0884 Szabo, Denis 1203

Taggart, William A. 0053 Talley, Joseph E. 0509 Tammany, Joan M. 0391 Tammen, Melanie S. 1524 Tanioka, Ichiro 1252 Taylor, Ralph B. 0763, 0831 Telles, Cynthia 1162 Tenzell, James H. 0185 Teplin, Linda A. 0665 Termini, Roseanne B. 0253 Terres, Joyce Lind 0984 Terrill, Richard J. 0189 Tesmond, Jerome M. 0523 Texas, Youth Commission Department of Research and Planning 1209 Theoharis, Athan G. 0176, 1310 Thesing, William B. 1094 Thomas, Jim 1029 Thomassin, Lyne 0546 Thompson, Bankole 1358 Thompson, Joel A. 0266 Thompson, Kevin M. 0314, Thornberry, Terence P. 0434, 0847 Tipton, Elise 1322 Toby, Jackson 0900 Toch, Hans 1272 Tomasic, Roman 0023, 1488 Tombs, Steve 0721, 1097 Tomita, Nobuho 1148 Tomkins, Alan J. 1369 Tomlinson, Mike 0733, 0734 Tonry, Michael 0001, 1368 Toro, Mauro 1359 Toth, Allison M. 0393 Tousignant, Claude 1386 Tracy, Paul E. 0432 Travis, Lawrence F., III 0918 Trebach, Arnold S. 1122, 1522 Treger, Harvey 0297 Tremblay, Herve 0530 Tremblay, Pierre 0594, 1201, 1334 Trojanowicz, Robert C. 0166 Trostle, Lawrence 0143 Trupin, Eric 1073 Tsai, Te-Hui 1218 Tsuchiya, Shinichi 1137 Tucker, Alison 0100 Tucker, Dennis C. 0397 Tunnell, Kenneth D. 1120 Turner, Susan 0264, 1004, Tygart, C.E. 0890 Tzeng, Oliver C.S. 1249

Uchida, Craig D. 0584 Umlauf, Robert L. 0384 Underwood, Rod 0886 United Nations 0012, 0321, 0322, 0345 United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Re-

search Institute 0319, 1031 U.K. Home Office 0219, 0707 United States Conference of Mayors 0713 U.S. Administrative Office of the Courts 0958 U.S. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms 0510 U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance 1353 U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics 0022, 0590, 1025, U.S. Bureau of Prisons 0656 U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment 0217 U.S. Department of Education 0438 U.S. General Accounting Office 0325, 0644, 0853, 1289, 1366, 1406 U.S. House of Commons, Committee of Public Accounts 0622 U.S. National Commission on Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome 1389 U.S. National Institute of Justice 0776, 1105 U.S. National Task Force on Correctional Substance Abuse Strategies 1445 U.S. Office of Justice Programs 0318, 0661 U.S. Office of National Drug Control Policy 0787 U.S. Restitution Education, Specialized Training and Technical Assistance Program 0482, 1221 **U.S. Sentencing Commission** 1342, 1416 U.S.S.R. All-Union Institute of **Problems of Strengthening** of Legality 1559 University of Cape Town, Institute of Criminology 0144 University of Hawaii, Center for Youth Research 0488 University of Illinois, Office of

University of New Mexico 0593 Unnithan, N. Prabha 1236 Unsinger, Peter Charles 0334 Uriba, Larry J. 1006 Utsuro, Hideo 0683

International Criminal Jus-

Vagg, Jon 1332

tice 0936

Valenzuela, Aurora 0973 Vali, Donna 1180 Vallanueva, Enrique 0973 van Alstyne, David J. 1008 Van Atteveld, Hans 0349 van den Eshof, P. 0372 van der Laan, Peter H. 1250 van Dijk, Jan J.M. 1558 Van Duyn, J. 1534 van Kalmthout, Anton 0696 Van Leeuwen, Arthur H.W. Doctors 1282 Van Meter, Clifford W. 0138 Van Vieet, Russell 0091 Van Zyl Smit, Dirk 0699 Vandiver, Richard 0867 Vass, Antony A. 0628 Vaughn, Joseph B. 0079 Vaughn, Michael S. 0113, 0157, 1148, 1317 Vega, Manuel 0681 Venables, Peter H. 0385 Vernon, Julia 0986, 1204, 1327, 1387 Victoria, AUS. Office of Corrections 1417 Vidmar, Neil J. 0214 Villegas Duque, Guillermo Arturo 0978 Vincent, Claude L. 0515 Vining, Aidan 0852 Visher, Christy A. 0227, 0448, 0466, 1258 Vito, Gennaro F. 0300, 0967 Vlahov, David 1036 Vogler, Richard 1491 Volcansek, Mary L. 0595 Von Cleve, Elizabeth 1073 von Hirsch, Andrew 0596 Vorenberg, Elizabeth 1396 Vorenberg, James 1396 Votey, Harold L., Jr. 1168 Vrij, Aldert 0419, 0837, 0948

Waddington, P.A.J. 1340 Wadman, Robert C. 0147 Wagenaar, Willem A. 0226 Wahl, Otto F. 1378 Walby, Sylvia 0225, 1140 Walker, Bailus, Jr. 0302 Walker, Gillian A. 1504 Walker, J. 0174 Walker, Samuel 0935 Walklate, Sandra 0390 Wall, Jim Vander 0912 Wallace, Susan 0281 Walmsley, Roy 1431 Walsh, Anthony 0256, 0966, 0981 Walsh, William F. 0923

Walters, Glenn D. 0062, 1061, 1299 Ward, Richard M. 0029 Waring, Elin J. 0751, 1151 Warner, Berbara D. 0828 Warner, Rebecca L. 0162 Warren, Janet I. 0784 Warriams, Sara C. 1118 Wasik, Martin 0596, 1184 Wasserman, Claudia 1052 Watson, Margaret 1484 Watson, Stuart 0920 Weakland, James J. 0883 Webb, Barry 1489 Webber, Mariene 1214 Weber, Florian 0306 Weilage, Amy 0771 Weiland, Doris 0215 Weinberger, Barbara 1330 Weinrott, Mark R. 1186 Weisburd, David 0751 Weissmann, Michaele 1244 Weitzer, Ronald 0750, 1333 Wells, Gary L. 0913 Wells, L. Edward 0891, 1325 Wells, Robert C. 0299 Wells, Roger 1336 Wells-Parker, Elisabeth 0792 Welsh, Wayne N. 0309, 0834 Werner, Paul D. 0313 Wertlieb, Ellen C. 1539 Weschler, Joanna 1395 West, Barbara R. 0474 Wettstein, Robert M. 0609 Wexler, David B. 0236 Wheeler, Gerald R. 0239, 0240 Wheeler, Stanton 0751 Whitaker, Catherine J. 0020 Whitbeck, Les B. 1241 White, Jennifer L. 0123 White, Rob 0886 White, Stephen 0803 White, Suean O. 1364 Whitfield, Dick 0627 Whitfield, Richard G. 0679 Wiebush, Richard G. 0078 Wiechman, Dennis 1495 Wiener, Mertin J. 0701 Wiklund, Gunilla 0021, 1526 Wikstrom, Per-Olof H. 0492, 1095, 1136 Wilczynski, Ania 0840 Wilkinson, William V. 1414 Williams, Frank P., III 0238, 0682 Williams, Gregory H. 1118 Williams, James L. 1111 Williams, Jerry 1297 Williams, Mark 0385 Williams, Mary H. 0608 Williams, Timothy L. 0344

Willie, Wayne 1206 Willoughby, Deborah K. 1033 Wilson, Cartene 0903 Wilson, Charles Norton 1315 Wilson, Colin 1303 Wilson, Deborah G. 0300, 0967 Wilson, James Q. 0203 Wilson, Laura Ann 0809 Wilson, Paul 0025, 0852, 1196 Wilson, Paul R. 1493 Wilson, Richard M. 0387 Winkel, Frans Willem 0419. 0783, 0837, 0948, 1533 Winn, Russ 0811 Winters, Clyde Ahmad 0540 Wise, Steve 0968 Wish, Eric D. 0336 Witte, Ann D. 1044 Witte, Jeffrey H. 0918 Woelinga, Douwe 1012 Wolf, Daniel R. 1194 Wolfgang, Marvin E. 0359, 0432 Wong, Paul S. 1509 Woodard, P.L. 0362 Woodfork, Warren G. 0531 Woodruff, W.J. 0820 Wooten, Harold B. 1015 Worden, Robert E. 0543 Wortley, Richard 0156 Wright, Benjamin S. 0921 Wright, John N. 0930 Wright, Kevin N. 1440 Wright, Martin 0572, 0697 Wright, Percy 0398, 0684 Wundersitz, Joy 0114, 1240, 1257 Wyman, Lowry 0592

Yarvis, Richard M. 0039, 0757 Yeeger, Catherine A. 0873 Yerbury, J. Colin 0845 Yisheng, Dai 0154 Yokoyama, Minoru 0743 Youdela, J. Valda M. 1106 Young, Marlene A. 0045 Young, Robert L. 1112 Young, Vernetta 0389 Yugoslavis. Federal Secretariat for Judiciary and Administration 1485

Zeger, Robert 0862, 0884 Zehn, Margeret A. 0407 Zalman, Marvin 0617 Zamble, Edward 0717 Zaubermen, Renee 0042, 0796, 1146, 1153, 1556 Zawitz, Marianne W. 0017 Zedner, Lucia 1077 Zeese, Kevin B. 1122, 1522 Zehr, Howard 0705 Zevitz, Richard G. 0161 Zimmerman, Erwin 1134 Zimmerman, Ron 0248 Zimmerman, Sherwood E. 1042, 1454 Zimring, Franklin E. 1003 Zonana, Howard V. 0229 Zonderman, Jon 0508 Zupan, Linda L. 0629 Zupan, Linda L. 0629 Zvekic, Ugljesa 0002